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THE  
POETICAL WORKS  
OF  
*EDWARD YOUNG, D.D.*  
IN FOUR VOLUMES.

COLLATED WITH THE BEST EDITIONS:

BY  
*THOMAS PARK, F.S.A.*

VOL. I.

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## ENCOMIUMS ON YOUNG.

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UPON

### *DR. YOUNG'S POEM ON 'THE LAST DAY.'*

Now let the atheist tremble ; thou alone  
Canst bid his conscious heart the Godhead own.  
Whom shalt thou not reform ? O thou hast seen  
How God descends to judge the souls of men.  
Thou heardest the sentence how the guilty mourn,  
Driven out from God, and never to return.

Yet more, behold ten thousand thunders fall,  
And sudden vengeance wrap the flaming ball.  
When Nature sunk, when every bolt was hurl'd,  
Thou saw'st the boundless ruins of the world.

When guilty Sodom felt the burning rain,  
And sulphur fell on the devoted plain,  
The Patriarch thus, the fiery tempest past,  
With pious horror view'd the desert waste ;  
The restless smoke still wav'd its curls around,  
For ever rising from the glowing ground.

But tell me, oh ! what heavenly pleasure, tell,  
To think so greatly, and describe so well !  
How wast thou pleas'd the wondrous theme to try  
And find the thought of man could rise so high  
Beyond this world the labour to pursue,  
And open all eternity to view ?

But thou art best delighted to rehearse  
Heaven's holy dictates in exalted verse.  
O thou hast power the harden'd heart to warm,  
To grieve, to raise, to terrify, to charm ;  
To fix the soul on God ; to teach the mind  
To know the dignity of human kind ;  
By stricter rules well-govern'd life to scan,  
And practise o'er the angel in the man.

Magd. Col.  
Oxon.

T. WARTON, Sen.

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TO A LADY,

WITH ' THE LAST DAY.'

HERE sacred truths, in lofty numbers told,  
The prospect of a future state unfold :  
The realms of night to mortal view display,  
And the glad regions of eternal day.  
This daring Author scorus, by vulgar ways  
Of guilty wit, to merit worthless praise.  
Full of her glorious theme, his towering Muse,  
With generous zeal, a nobler fame pursues :  
Religion's cause her ravish'd heart inspires,  
And with a thousand bright ideas fires ;  
Transports her quick, impatient, piercing eye,  
O'er the strait limits of mortality  
To boundless orbs, and bids her fearless soar  
Where only Milton gain'd renown before ;  
Where various scenes alternately excite  
Amazement, pity, terror, and delight.

Thus did the Muses sing in early times,  
Ere skill'd to flatter vice, and varnish crimes ;

Their lyres were tun'd to virtuous songs alone,  
 And the chaste poet and the priest were one :  
 But now, forgetful of their infant state,  
 They soothe the wanton pleasures of the great ;  
 And from the press, and the licentious stage,  
 With luscious poison taint the thoughtless age :  
 Deceitful charms attract our wandering eyes,  
 And specious ruin unsuspected lies.  
 So the rich soil of India's blooming shores,  
 Adorn'd with lavish Nature's choicest stores,  
 Where serpents lurk, by flowers conceal'd from  
 Hides fatal danger under gay delight. [sight,  
 . These purer thoughts from gross alloys refin'd,  
 With heavenly raptures elevate the mind :  
 Not fram'd to raise a giddy, short-liv'd joy,  
 Whose false allurements, while they please, destroy ;  
 But bliss resembling that of saints above,  
 Sprung from the vision of the Almighty Love :  
 Firm, solid bliss, for ever great and new,  
 The more 'tis known, the more admir'd, like you ;  
 Like you, fair nymph ! in whom united meet  
 Endearing sweetness, unaffected wit,  
 And all the glories of your sparkling race,  
 While inward virtues heighten every grace.  
 By these secur'd, you will with pleasure read  
 Of future judgment, and the rising dead ; [thrown;  
 Of time's grand period, Heaven and earth o'er-  
 And gasping Nature's last tremendous groan.  
 These, when the stars and sun shall be no more,  
 Shall beauty to your ravag'd form restore :  
 Then shall you shine with an immortal ray,  
 Improv'd by death, and brighten'd by decay.

Pemb. Col.  
 Oxon.

T. TRISTRAM.

*TO THE AUTHOR,  
ON HIS 'LAST DAY,' AND 'UNIVERSAL PASSION.'*

AND must it be as thou hast sung,  
Celestial bard, seraphic Young !  
Will there no trace, no point be found  
Of all this spacious, glorious round ?  
Yon lamps of light, must they decay ?  
On Nature's self Destruction prey ?  
Then fame, the most immortal thing  
Ev'n thou canst hope, is on the wing.  
Shall Newton's system be admir'd  
When time and motion are expir'd ?  
Shall souls be curious to explore  
Who rul'd an orb, that is no more ?  
Or shall they quote the pictur'd age,  
From Pope's and thy corrective page,  
When vice and virtue lose their name  
In deathless joy or endless shame ?  
While wears away the grand machine,  
The works of genius shall be seen :  
Beyond, what laurels can there be  
For Homer, Horace, Pope, or thee ?  
Through life we chase, with fond pursuit,  
What mocks our hope, like Sodom's fruit ;  
And, sure, thy plan was well design'd  
To cure this madness of the mind ;  
First beyond time our thoughts to raise,  
Then lash our love of transient praise ;  
In both we own thy doctrine just,  
And fame's a breath, and men are dust.

# THE COMPLAINT.

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## PREFACE.

As the occasion of this Poem was real, not fictitious, so the method pursued in it was rather imposed, by what spontaneously arose in the Author's mind on that occasion, than meditated or designed; which will appear very probable from the nature of it; for it differs from the common mode of poetry, which is, from long narrations to draw short morals. here, on the contrary, the narrative is short, and the morality arising from it makes the bulk of the Poem. The reason of it is, that the facts mentioned did naturally pour these moral reflections on the thought of the writer.

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## NIGHT I.

---

### *ON LIFE, DEATH, AND IMMORTALITY.*

TO THE RIGHT HON. ARTHUR ONSLOW, ESQ.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

TIR'D Nature's sweet restorer, balmy Sleep!  
He, like the world, his ready visit pays  
Where Fortune smiles; the wretched he forsakes;  
Swift on his downy pinion flies from woe,  
And lights on lids unsullied with a tear.

From short (as usual) and disturb'd repose  
I wake: how happy they who wake no more!  
Yet that were vain, if dreams infest the grave.  
I wake, emerging from a sea of dreams  
Tumultuous; where my wreck'd desponding thought  
From wave to wave of fancied misery  
At random drove, her helm of reason lost.

10 ON LIFE, DEATH, AND IMMORTALITY.

Though now restor'd, 'tis only change of pain,  
(A bitter change!) severer for severe :  
The day too short for my distress ; and night,  
Ev'n in the zenith of her dark domain,  
Is sunshine to the colour of my fate.

Night, sable goddess ! from her ebon throne,  
In rayless majesty now stretches forth  
Her leaden sceptre o'er a slumbering world.  
Silence how dead ! and darkness how profound !  
Nor eye nor listening ear an object finds ;  
Creation sleeps. 'Tis as the general pulse  
Of life stood still, and Nature made a pause ;  
An awful pause ! prophetic of her end.  
And let her prophecy be soon fulfill'd :  
Fate ! drop the curtain ; I can lose no more.

Silence and Darkness ! solemn sisters ! twins  
From ancient Night, who nurse the tender thought  
To reason, and on reason build resolve,  
(That column of true majesty in man)  
Assist me : I will thank you in the grave ;  
The grave your kingdom : there this frame shall fall  
A victim sacred to your dreary shrine.  
But what are ye ?—

Thou, who didst put to flight  
Primeval Silence, when the morning stars,  
Exulting, shouted o'er the rising ball ;  
O Thou ! whose word from solid darkness struck  
That spark, the sun, strike wisdom from my soul ;  
My soul, which flies to thee, her trust, her treasure,  
As misers to their gold, while others rest.

Through this opaque of nature and of soul,  
This double night, transmit one pitying ray,  
To lighten and to cheer. O lead my mind,  
(A mind that fain would wander from its woe)  
Lead it through various scenes of life and death,

And from each scene the noblest truths inspire.  
 Nor less inspire my conduct than my song ;  
 Teach my best reason, reason ; my best will  
 Teach rectitude ; and fix my firm resolve  
 Wisdom to wed, and pay her long arrear :  
 Nor let the phial of thy vengeance, pour'd  
 On this devoted head, be pour'd in vain.

The bell strikes One. We take no note of time  
 But from its loss : to give it then a tongue  
 Is wise in man. As if an angel spoke  
 I feel the solemn sound. If heard aright,  
 It is the knell of my departed hours.  
 Where are they ? With the years beyond the flood.  
 It is the signal that demands dispatch :  
 How much is to be done ? My hopes and fears  
 Start up alarm'd, and o'er life's narrow verge  
 Look down—on what ? A fathomless abyss.  
 A dread eternity ! how surely mine !  
 And can eternity belong to me,  
 Poor pensioner on the bounties of an hour ?

How poor, how rich, how abject, how august,  
 How complicate, how wonderful, is man !  
 How passing wonder He who made him such !  
 Who center'd in our make such strange extremes  
 From different natures marvellously mix'd,  
 Connexion exquisite of distant worlds !  
 Distinguish'd link in being's endless chain !  
 Midway from nothing to the Deity !  
 A beam ethereal, sullied and absorpt !  
 Though spilted and dishonour'd, still divine !  
 Dim miniature of greatness absolute !  
 An heir of glory ! a frail child of dust !  
 Helpless immortal ! insect infinite !  
 A worm ! a god !—I tremble at myself,  
 And in myself am lost. At home a stranger,

12 ON LIFE, DEATH, AND IMMORTALITY.

Thought wanders up and down, surpris'd, aghast,  
And wondering at her own. How reason reels ?  
O what a miracle to man is man !  
Triumphantly distress'd ! what joy ! what dread !  
Alternately transported and alarm'd ;  
What can preserve my life ! or what destroy !  
An angel's arm can't snatch me from the grave ;  
Legions of angels can't confine me there.

'Tis past conjecture ; all things rise in proof.  
While o'er my limbs Sleep's soft dominion spread,  
What though my soul fantastic measures trod  
O'er fairy fields, or mourn'd along the gloom  
Of pathless woods, or down the craggy steep  
Hurl'd headlong, swam with pain the mantled pool,  
Or scal'd the cliff, or danc'd on hollow winds  
With antic shapes, wild natives of the brain !  
Her ceaseless flight, though devious, speaks her na-  
Of subtler essence than the trodden clod ; [ture  
Active, aërial, towering, unconfin'd,  
Unfetter'd with her gross companion's fall.  
Ev'n silent night proclaims my soul immortal ;  
Ev'n silent night proclaims eternal day !  
For human weal Heaven husbands all events :  
Dull sleep instructs, nor sport vain dreams in vain,

Why then their loss deplore, that are not lost ?  
Why wanders wretched Thought their tombs around  
In infidel distress ? Are angels there ?  
Slumbers, rak'd up in dust, ethereal fire ?

They live ! they greatly live a life on earth  
Unkindled, unconceiv'd, and from an eye  
Of tenderness let heavenly pity fall  
On me, more justly number'd with the dead,  
This is the desert, this the solitude :  
How populous, how vital is the grave !  
This is Creation's melancholy vault,

The vale funereal, the sad cypress gloom ;  
 The land of apparitions, empty shades !  
 All, all on earth is shadow, all beyond  
 Is substance ; the reverse is Folly's creed.  
 How solid all, where change shall be no more !

This is the bud of being, the dim dawn,  
 The twilight of our day, the vestibule.  
 Life's theatre as yet is shut, and Death,  
 Strong Death, alone can heave the massy bar,  
 This gross impediment of clay remove,  
 And make us, embryos of existence, free.  
 From real life but little more remote  
 Is he, not yet a candidate for light,  
 The future embryo, slumbering in his sire.  
 Embryos we must be till we burst the shell,  
 Yon ambient azure shell, and spring to life,  
 The life of gods, O transport ! and of man.

Yet man, fool man ! here buries all his thoughts,  
 Inters celestial hopes without one sigh :  
 Prisoner of earth and pent beneath the moon,  
 Here pinions all his wishes ; wing'd by Heav'n  
 To fly at infinite, and reach it there,  
 Where seraphs gather immortality.  
 On Life's fair tree, fast by the throne of God,  
 What golden joys ambrosial clustering glow  
 In his full beam, and ripen for the just,  
 Where momentary ages are no more !  
 Where Time, and Pain, and Chance, and Death  
 And is it in the flight of threescore years [expire !  
 To push eternity from human thought,  
 And smother souls immortal in the dust ?  
 A soul immortal, spending all her fires,  
 Wasting her strength in strenuous idleness,  
 Thrown into tumult, raptur'd, or alarun'd  
 At aught this scene can threaten or indulge,

14 ON LIFE, DEATH, AND IMMORTALITY.

Resembles ocean into tempest wrought,  
To waft a feather, or to drown a fly.

Where falls this censure? it o'erwhelms myself.  
How was my heart instructed by the world!  
O how self-fetter'd was my grovelling soul!  
How like a worm, was I wrapt round and round  
In silken thought, which reptile Fancy spun,  
Till darken'd Reason lay quite clouded o'er,  
With soft conceit of endless comfort here,  
Nor yet put forth her wings to reach the skies!

Night-visions may befriend, (as sung above :)  
Our waking dreams are fatal. How I dream,  
Of things impossible! (could sleep do more?)  
Of joys perpetual in perpetual change!  
Of stable pleasures on the tossing wave;  
Eternal sunshine in the storms of life!  
How richly were my noon-tide trances hung  
With gorgeous tapestries of pictur'd joys,  
Joy behind joy, in endless perspective;  
Till at Death's toll, whose restless iron tongue  
Calls daily for his millions at a meal,  
Starting I woke, and found myself undone.  
Where now my frenzy's pompous furniture?  
The cobweb'd cottage, with its ragged wall  
Of mouldering mud, is royalty to me!  
The spider's most attenuated thread  
Is cord, is cable, to man's tender tie  
On earthly bliss: it breaks at every breeze.

O ye blest scenes of permanent delight!  
Full above measure! lasting beyond bound!  
A perpetuity of bliss is bliss.  
Could you, so rich in rapture, fear an end,  
That ghastly thought would drink up all your joy,  
And quite unparadise the realms of light.  
Safe are you lodg'd above these rolling spheres,

The baleful influence of whose giddy dance  
 Sheds sad vicissitude on all beneath.  
 Here teems with revolutions every hour,  
 And rarely for the better; or the best  
 More mortal than the common births of Fate.  
 Each Moment has its sickle, emulous  
 Of Time's enormous scythe, whose ample sweep  
 Strikes empires from the root: each Moment plays  
 His little weapon in the narrower sphere  
 Of sweet domestic comfort, and cuts down  
 The fairest bloom of sublunary bliss.

Bliss! sublunary bliss!—proud words, and vain!  
 Implicit treason to divine decree!  
 A bold invasion of the rights of Heav'n!  
 I clasp'd the phantoms, and I found them air.  
 O had I weigh'd it ere my fond embrace,  
 What darts of agony had miss'd my heart!

Death! great proprietor of all! 'tis thine  
 To tread out empire, and to quench the stars.  
 The sun himself by thy permission shines,  
 And, one day, thou shalt pluck him from his sphere:  
 Amid such mighty plunder, why exhaust  
 Thy partial quiver on a mark so mean?  
 Why thy peculiar rancour wreak'd on me?  
 Insatiate archer! could not one suffice? [slain;  
 Thy shaft flew thrice, and thrice my peace was  
 And thrice, ere thrice yon moon had fill'd her horn.  
 O Cynthia! why so pale? dost thou lament  
 Thy wretched neighbour? grieve to see thy wheel  
 Of ceaseless change outwhirl'd in human life?  
 How wanes my borrow'd bliss! from Fortune's  
 Precarious courtesy! not virtue's sure, [smile,  
 Self-given, solar ray of sonnd delight.

In every varied posture, place, and hour,  
 How widow'd every thought of every joy!

**16 ON LIFE, DEATH, AND IMMORTALITY.**

Thought, busy thought ! too busy for my peace,  
Through the dark postern of time long elaps'd,  
Led softly, by the stillness of the night,  
Led, like a murderer, (and such it proves !)  
Strays (wretched rover !) o'er the pleasing past ;  
In quest of wretchedness perversely strays,  
And finds all desert now ; and meets the ghosts  
Of my departed joys, a numerous train !  
I rue the riches of my former fate ;  
Sweet comfort's blasted clusters I lament ;  
I tremble at the blessings once so dear,  
And every pleasure pains me to the heart.

Yet why complain ? or why complain for one ?  
Hangs out the sun his lustre but for me,  
The single man ? are angels all beside ?  
I mourn for millions ; 'tis the common lot :  
In this shape or in that has Fate entail'd  
The mother's throes on all of woman born ;  
Not more the children than sure heirs of pain.

War, famine, pest, volcano, storm, and fire,  
Intestine broils, Oppression, with her heart  
Wrapt up in triple brass, besiege mankind.  
God's image, disinherited of day,  
Here plung'd in mines, forgets a sun was made :  
There beings, deathless as their haughty lord,  
Are hammer'd to the galling oar for life,  
And plough the winter's wave, and reap despair.  
Some for hard masters, broken under arms,  
In battle lopt away, with half their limbs,  
Beg bitter bread through realms their valour sav'd,  
If so the tyrant or his minion doom.  
Want, and incurable disease, (fell pair !)  
On hopeless multitudes remorseless seize  
At once, and make a refuge of the grave.  
How groaning hospitals eject their dead !

What numbers groan for sad admission there !  
 What numbers, once in Fortune's lap high-fed,  
 Solicit the cold hand of Charity !  
 To shock us more, solicit it in vain !  
**Ye silken sons of Pleasure !** since in pains  
 You rue more modish visits, visit here,  
 And breathe from your debanch : give, and reduce  
 Surfeit's dominion o'er you. But so great  
 Your impudence, you blush at what is right.

Happy ! did sorrow seize on such alone.  
 Not prudence can defend, or virtue save,  
 Disease invades the chaste temperance,  
 And punishment the guiltless ; and alarm,  
 Through thickest shades, pursues the fond of peace.  
 Man's caution often into danger turns,  
 And, his guard falling, crushes him to death.  
 Not Happiness itself makes good her name ;  
 Our very wishes give us not our wish.  
 How distant oft the thing we dote on most  
 From that for which we dote, felicity !  
 The smoothest course of Nature has its pains,  
 And truest friends, through error, wound our rest.  
 Without misfortune, what calamities !  
 And what hostilities, without a foe !  
 Nor are foes wanting to the best on earth.  
 But endless is the list of human ills,  
 And sighs might sooner fail than cause to sigh.

A part how small of the terraqueous globe  
 Is tenanted by man ! the rest a waste,  
 Rocks, deserts, frozen seas, and burning sands !  
 Wild haunts of monsters, poisons, stings, and death,  
 Such is earth's melancholy map ! but, far  
 More sad ! this earth is a true map of man :  
 So bounded are its haughty lord's delights  
 To woe's wide empire, where deep troubles toss,

Loud sorrows howl, envenom'd passions bite,  
Ravenous calamities our vitals seize,  
And threatening Fate wide opens to devour.

What then am I, who sorrow for myself?  
In age, in infancy, from others' aid  
Is all our hope; to teach us to be kind:  
That Nature's first, last lesson to mankind.  
The selfish heart deserves the pain it feels:  
More generous sorrow, while it sinks exalts,  
And conscious virtue mitigates the pang.  
Nor virtue more than prudence bids me give  
Swohn thought a second channel: who divide,  
They weaken, too, the torrent of their grief.  
Take, then, O World! thy much-indebted tear.  
How sad a sight is human happiness  
To those, whose thought can pierce beyond an hour!  
O thou! whate'er thou art, whose heart exults,  
Wouldst thou I should congratulate thy fate!  
I know thou wouldest; thy pride demands it from  
Let thy pride pardon what thy nature needs, [me:  
The salutary censure of a friend.  
Thou happy wretch! by blindness thou art blest;  
By dotage dandled to perpetual smiles.  
Know, smiler! at thy peril art thou pleas'd;  
Thy pleasure is the promise of thy pain.  
Misfortune, like a creditor severe,  
But rises in demand for her delay;  
She makes a scourge of vast prosperity,  
To sting thee more, and double thy distress.  
Lorenzo! Fortune makes her court to thee;  
Thy fond heart dances while the syren sings.  
Dear is thy welfare; think me not unkind;  
I would not damp, but to secure thy joys.  
Think not that fear is sacred to the storm;  
Stand on thy guard against the smiles of Fate.

Is Heaven tremendous in its frowns? most sure;  
 And in its favours formidable too :  
 Its favours here are trials, not rewards ;  
 A call to duty, not discharge from care,  
 And should alarm us full as much as woes,  
 Awake us to their cause and consequence,  
 And make us tremble, weigh'd with our desert ;  
 Awe Nature's tumult, and chastise her joys,  
 Lest while we clasp we kill them ; nay, invert  
 To worse than simple misery their charms.  
 Revolted joys, like foes in civil war,  
 Like bosom friendships to resentment sour'd,  
 With rage envenom'd rise against our peace.  
 Beware what earth calls happiness ; beware  
 All joys but joys that never can expire.  
 Who builds on less than an immortal base,  
 Fond as he seems, condemns his joys to death.

Mine died with thee, Philander ; thy last sigh  
 Dissolv'd the charm; the disenchanted earth  
 Lost all her lustre. Where her glittering towers ?  
 Her golden mountains where ? all darken'd down  
 To naked waste ; a dreary vale of tears.  
 The great magician's dead ! Thou poor, pale piece  
 Of ontcast earth, in darkness : what a change  
 From yesterday ! Thy darling hope so near,  
 (Long-labour'd prize !) O how ambition flush'd  
 Thy glowing cheek ! ambition truly great,  
 Of virtuous praise. Death's subtle seed within,  
 (Sly, treacherous miner !) working in the dark,  
 Smil'd at thy well-concerted scheme, and beckon'd  
 The worm to riot on that rose so red,  
 Unfaded ere it fell, one moment's prey !  
 Man's foresight is conditionally wise.  
 Lorenzo ! wisdom into folly turns,

Oft the first instant its idea fair  
 To labouring thought is born. How dim our eye!  
 The present moment terminates our sight;  
 Clouds, thick as those on Doomsday, drown the  
 We penetrate, we prophesy in vain, [next :  
 Time is dealt out by particles, and each  
 Are mingled with the streaming sands of life.  
 By Fate's inviolable oath is sworn  
 Deep silence,—where Eternity begins.

By Nature's law, what may be may be now;  
 There's no prerogative in human hours.  
 In human hearts what bolder thought can rise  
 Than man's presumption on to-morrow's dawn?  
 Where is to-morrow? In another world.  
 For numbers this is certain; the reverse  
 Is sure to none; and yet on this *perhaps*,  
 This *peradventure*, infamous for lies,  
 As on a rock of adamant we build  
 Our mountain-hopes, spin out eternal schemes,  
 As we the Fatal Sisters could outspin,  
 And, big with life's futurities, expire.

Not ev'n Philander had bespoke his shroud;  
 Nor had he cause; a warning was denied.  
 How many fall as sudden, not as safe!  
 As sudden, though for years admonish'd home;  
 Of human ills the last extreme beware;  
 Beware, Lorenzo! a slow-sudden death;  
 How dreadful that deliberate surprise!  
 Be wise to-day; 'tis madness to defer:  
 Next day the fatal precedent will plead;  
 Thus on, till wisdom is push'd out of life.  
 Procrastination is the thief of time;  
 Year after year it steals, till all are fled,  
 And to the mercies of a moment leaves.

The vast concerns of an eternal scene.  
If not so frequent, would not this be strange?  
That 'tis so frequent, this is stranger still.

Of man's miraculous mistakes this bears  
The palm, ' That all men are about to live,'  
For ever on the brink of being born :  
All pay themselves the compliment to think  
They one day shall not drivel, and their pride  
On this reversion takes up ready praise ;  
At least their own ; their future selves applauds,  
How excellent that life they ne'er will lead !  
Time lodg'd in their own hands is Folly's vails ;  
That lodg'd in Fate's to wisdom they consign ;  
The thing they can't but purpose, they postpone.  
'Tis not in folly not to scorn a fool,  
And scarce in human wisdom to do more.  
All promise is poor dilatory man,  
And that through every stage. When young, indeed,  
In full content we sometimes nobly rest,  
Unanxious for ourselves, and only wish,  
As duteous sons, our fathers were more wise.  
At thirty man suspects himself a fool ;  
Knows it at forty, and reforms his plan ;  
At fifty chides his infamous delay,  
Pushes his prudent purpose to resolve ;  
In all the magnanimity of thought  
Resolves, and re-resolves ; then dies the same.  
And why? because he thinks himself immortal.  
All men think all men mortal but themselves ;  
Themselves, when some alarming shock of Fate  
Strikes through their wounded hearts the sudden  
dread :  
But their hearts wounded, like the wounded air,  
Soon close ; where past the shaft no trace is found.

As from the wing no scar the sky retains,  
 The parted wave no furrow from the keel,  
 So dies in human hearts the thought of death :  
 Ev'n with the tender tear which Nature sheds  
 O'er those we love, we drop it in their grave.  
 Can I forget Philander? that were strange!  
 O my full heart!—But should I give it vent,  
 The longest night, though longer far, would fail,  
 And the lark listen to my midnight song.  
 The sprightly lark's shrill matin wakes the morn.  
 Grief's sharpest thorn hard pressing on my breast,  
 I strive, with wakeful melody, to cheer  
 The sullen gloom, sweet Philomel! like thee,  
 And call the stars to listen: every star  
 Is deaf to mine, enamour'd of thy lay.  
 Yet be not vain; there are who thine excel,  
 And charm through distant ages. Wrapt in shade,  
 Prisoner of darkness! to the silent hours  
 How often I repeat their rage divine,  
 To lull my griefs, and steal my heart from woe!  
 I roll their raptures, but not catch their fire.  
 Dark, though not blind, like thee, Mæonides!  
 Or, Milton! thee; ah, could I reach your strain!  
 Or his<sup>1</sup> who made Mæonides our own.  
 Man, too, he sung: immortal man I sing :  
 Oft bursts my song beyond the bounds of life :  
 What, now, but immortality can please?  
 O had he press'd his theme, pursued the track  
 Which opens out of darkness into day!  
 O had he mounted on his wing of fire,  
 Soar'd where I sink, and sung immortal man,  
 How had it blest mankind, and rescued me!

END OF NIGHT FIRST.

<sup>1</sup> Pope.

## NIGHT II.

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ON

**TIME, DEATH, AND FRIENDSHIP.**  
**TO THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF WILMINGTON.**

'WHEN the cock crew he wept,'—smote by that eye  
Which looks on me, on all; that Power who bids  
This midnight sentinel, with clarion shrill,  
Emblem of that which shall awake the dead,  
Rouse souls from slumber, into thoughts of Heav'n.  
Shall I too weep? where then is fortitude?  
And fortitude abandon'd, where is man?  
I know the terms on which he sees the light:  
He that is born is listed: life is war;  
Eternal war with woe: who bears it best  
Deserves it least.—On other themes I'll dwell.  
Lorenzo! let me turn my thoughts on thee  
And thine; on themes may profit; profit there  
Where most thy need. Themes, too, the genuine  
growth  
Of dear Philander's dust. He thus, though dead,  
May still befriend.—What themes? Time's won-  
drous price,  
Death, friendship, and Philander's final scene.  
So could I touch these themes as might obtain  
Thine ear, nor leave thy heart quite disengag'd,  
The good deed would delight me; half-impress  
On my dark cloud an iris, and from grief  
Call glory.—Dost thou mourn Philander's fate?

I know thou say'st it: says thy life the same?  
 He mourns the dead who lives as they desire.  
 Where is that thirst, that avarice of time,  
 (O glorious avarice !) thought of death inspires,  
 As rumour'd robberies endear our gold?

O Time! than gold more sacred; more a load  
 Than lead to fools, and fools reputed wise.  
 What moment granted man without account?  
 What years are squander'd, wisdom's debt unpaid!  
 Our wealth in days all due to that discharge.  
 Haste, haste, he lies in wait, he's at the door;  
 Insidious Death! should his strong hand arrest,  
 No composition sets the prisoner free.

Eternity's inexorable chain

Fast binds, and vengeance claims the full arrear.

How late I shudder'd on the brink! how late  
 Life call'd for her last refuge in despair!  
 That time is mine, O Mead! to thee I owe;  
 Fain would I pay thee with eternity,  
 But ill my genius answers my desire:  
 My sickly song is mortal, past thy cure.  
 Accept the will:—that dies not with my strain.

For what calls thy disease, Lorenzo? not  
 For Esculapian, but for moral aid.  
 Thou think'st it folly to be wise too soon.  
 Youth is not rich in time; it may be poor:  
 Part with it as with money, sparing; pay  
 No moment, but in purchase of its worth;  
 And what its worth, ask death-beds; they can tell.  
 Part with it as with life, reluctant; big  
 With holy hope of nobler time to come;  
 Time higher aim'd, still nearer the great mark  
 Of men and angels, virtue more divine.  
 Is this our duty, wisdom, glory, gain?

(These Heaven benign in vital union binds)  
 And sport we like the natives of the bough,  
 When vernal suns inspire? Amusement reigns,  
 Man's great demand: to trifle is to live:  
 And is it then a trifle, too, to die?

Thou say'st I preach, Lorenzo! 'tis confest.  
 What if, for once, I preach thee quite awake?  
 Who wants amusement in the flame of battle?  
 Is it not treason to the soul immortal,  
 Her foes in arms, eternity the prize?  
 Will toys amuse when med'cines cannot cure?  
 When spirits ebb, when life's enchanting scenes  
 Their lustre lose, and lessen in our sight,  
 As lands and cities with their glittering spires,  
 To the poor shatter'd bark, by sudden storm  
 Thrown off to sea, and soon to perish there;  
 Will toys amuse? No; thrones will then be toys,  
 And earth and skies seem dust upon the scale.

Redeem we time?—Its loss we dearly buy.  
 What pleads Lorenzo for his high-priz'd sports?  
 He pleads time's numerous blanks; he loudly pleads  
 The straw-like trifles on life's common stream.  
 From whom those blanks and trifles but from thee?  
 No blank, no trifle, Nature made, or meant.  
 Virtue, or purpos'd virtue, still be thine;  
 This cancels thy complaint at once; this leaves  
 In act no trifle, and no blank in time.  
 This greatens, fills, immortalizes all;  
 This the blest art of turning all to gold;  
 This the good heart's prerogative to raise  
 A royal tribute from the poorest hours:  
 Immense revenue! every moment pays.  
 If nothing more than purpose in thy pow'r,

Thy purpose firm is equal to the deed.  
 Who does the best his circumstance allows  
 Does well, acts nobly ; angels could no more.  
 Our outward act, indeed, admits restraint :  
 'Tis not in things o'er thought to domineer.  
 Guard well thy thought : our thoughts are heard  
 in Heav'n !

On all-important time, through every age, [man  
 Though much, and warm, the wise have urg'd, the  
 Is yet unborn who duly weighs an hour.

'I've lost a day,'—the prince who nobly cried,  
 Had been an emperor without his crown.

Of Rome? say, rather, lord of humau race :  
 He spoke as if deputed by mankind.

So should all speak : so reason speaks in all :  
 From the soft whispers of that God in man,  
 Why fly to folly, why to frenzy fly,

For rescue from the blessings we possess ?  
 Time, the supreme !—Time is Eternity ;

Pregnant with all eternity can give ;  
 Pregnant with all that makes archangels smile.  
 Who murders Time, he crushes in the birth

A power ethereal, only not ador'd.

Ah ! how unjust to Nature and himself  
 Is thoughtless, thankless, inconsistent man !  
 Like children babbling nonsense in their sports,

We censure Nature for a span too short ;  
 That span too short we tax as tedious too ;  
 Torture invention, all expedients tire,

To lash the lingering moments into speed,  
 And whirl us (happy riddance !) from ourselves.  
 Art, brainless Art ! our furious charioteer,

(For Nature's voice unstifled would recall)

Drives headlong tow'rs the precipice of death ;  
 Death most our dread ; death thus more dreadful  
 O what a riddle of absurdity ! [made.  
 Leisure is pain ; takes off our chariot-wheels :  
 How heavily we drag the load of life !  
 Blest leisure is our curse ; like that of Cain,  
 It makes us wander, wander earth around,  
 To fly that tyrant Thought. As Atlas groan'd  
 The world beneath, we groan beneath an hour :  
 We cry for mercy to the next amusement ;  
 The next amusement mortgages our fields ;  
 Slight inconvenience ! prisons hardly frown,  
 From hateful time if prisons set us free.  
 Yet when Death kindly tenders us relief,  
 We call him cruel ; years to moments shrink  
 Ages to years. The telescope is turn'd :  
 To man's false optics (from his folly false)  
 Time, in advance, behind him hides his wings,  
 And seems to creep, decrepit with his age.  
 Behold him when past by ; what then is seen  
 But his broad pinions swifter than the winds ?  
 And all mankind, in contradiction strong,  
 Rueful, aghast, cry out on his career.

Leave to thy foes these errors and these ills ;  
 To Nature just, their cause and cure explore.  
 Not short Heaven's bounty, boundless our expense ;  
 No niggard Nature, men are prodigals.  
 We waste, not use our time ; we breathe, not live.  
 Time wasted is existence ; us'd, is life :  
 And bare existence man, to live ordain'd,  
 Wrings and oppresses with enormous weight.  
 And why ? since time was given for use, not waste  
 Enjoin'd to fly, with tempest, tide, and stars,  
 To keep his speed, nor ever wait for man.

Time's use was doom'd a pleasure, waste a pain,  
 That man might feel his error if unseen,  
 And, feeling, fly to labour for his cure ;  
 Not, blundering, split on idleness for ease.  
 Life's cares are comforts; such by Heav'n design'd ;  
 He that has none must make them, or be wretched.  
 Cares are employments, and without employ  
 The soul is on a rack, the rack of rest,  
 To souls most adverse, action all their joy.

Here then the riddle, mark'd above, unfolds ;  
 Then time turns torment, when man turns a fool.  
 We rave, we wrestle with great Nature's plan ;  
 We thwart the Deity ; and 'tis decreed,  
 Who thwart His will shall contradict their own.  
 Hence our unnatural quarrels with ourselves ;  
 Our thoughts at enmity ; our bosom-broil :  
 We push Time from us, and we wish him back :  
 Lavish of lustrums, and yet fond of life :  
 Life we think long and short; death seek and shun :  
 Body and soul, like peevish man and wife,  
 United jar, and yet are loth to part.

Oh the dark days of vanity ! while here  
 How tasteless ! and how terrible when gone !  
 Gone ? they ne'er go; when past, they haunt us still :  
 The spirit walks of every day deceas'd,  
 And smiles an angel, or a fury frowns.  
 Nor death nor life delight us. If time past  
 And time possest both pain us, what can please ?  
 That which the Deity to please ordain'd,  
 Time us'd. The man who consecrates his hours  
 By vigorous effort and an honest aim,  
 At once he draws the sting of life and death ;  
 He walks with Nature, and her paths are peace.  
 Our error's cause and cure are seen : see next

Time's nature, origin, importance, speed,  
 And thy great gain from urging his career.—  
 All-sensual man, because untouch'd, unseen,  
 He looks on Time as nothing. Nothing else  
 Is truly man's; 'tis Fortune's.—Time's a god!  
 Hast thou ne'er heard of Time's omnipotence?  
 For, or against, what wonders can he do!  
 And will: to stand blank neuter he disdains.  
 Not on those terms was Time (Heaven's stranger!)  
 sent

On his important embassy to man.  
 Lorenzo! no: on the long-destin'd hour,  
 From everlasting ages growing ripe,  
 That memorable hour of wondrous birth,  
 When the Dread Sire, on emanation bent,  
 And big with Nature, rising in his might,  
 Call'd forth Creation (for then Time was born)  
 By Godhead streaming through a thousand worlds;  
 Not on those terms, from the great days of Heav'n,  
 From old Eternity's mysterious orb  
 Was Time cut off, and cast beneath the skies;  
 The skies, which watch him in his new abode,  
 Measuring his motions by revolving spheres,  
 That horologe machinery divine. [play  
 Hours, days, and months, and years, his children,  
 Like numerous wings, around him, as he flies;  
 Or rather, as unequal plumes, they shape  
 His ample pinions, swift as darted flame,  
 To gain his goal, to reach his ancient rest,  
 And join anew Eternity, his sire;  
 In his immutability to nest,  
 When worlds, that count his circles now, unhing'd,  
 (Fate the loud signal sounding) headlong rush  
 To timeless night and chaos, whence they rose.

Why spur the speedy? why with levities  
 New-wing thy short, short day's too rapid flight?  
 Know'st thou or what thou dost, or what is done?  
 Man flies from time, and time from man: too soon,  
 In sad divorce, this double flight must end;  
 And then where are we? where, Lorenzo! then,  
 Thy sports, thy pomps? I grant thee in a state  
 Not unambitious; in the ruffled shroud,  
 Thy Parian tomb's triumphant arch beneath.  
 Has Death his fopperies? then well may Life  
 Put on her plume, and in her rainbow shine.

Ye well-array'd! ye lilies of our land!  
 Ye lilies male! who neither toil nor spin,  
 (As sister-lilies might) if not so wise  
 As Solomon, more sumptuous to the sight!  
 Ye delicate! who nothing can support,  
 Yourselves most insupportable! for whom  
 The winter-rose must blow, the sun put on  
 A brighter beam in Leo; silky-soft,  
 Favonious! breathe still softer, or be chid;  
 And other worlds send odours, sauce, and song,  
 And robes, and notions, fram'd in foreign looms!  
 O ye Lorenzos of our age! who deem  
 One moment unamus'd a misery  
 Not made for feeble man! who call aloud  
 For every bawble drivell'd o'er by sense;  
 For rattles and conceits of every cast;  
 For change of follies and relays of joy,  
 To drag your patient through the tedious length  
 Of a short winter's day—say, sages! say,  
 Wit's oracles! say, dreamers of gay dreams!  
 How will you weather an eternal night,  
 Where such expedients fail?— [sleep  
 O treacherous Conscience! while she seems to

On rose and myrtle, lull'd with syren song ;  
 While she seems, nodding o'er her charge, to drop  
 On headlong Appetite the slacken'd rein,  
 And give us up to license, unrecall'd,  
 Unmark'd :—see, from behind her secret stand,  
 The sly informer minutes every fault,  
 And her dread diary with horror fills.  
 Not the gross act alone employs her pen ;  
 She reconnoitres Fancy's airy band.  
 A watchful foe ! the formidable spy.  
 Listening, o'erhears the whispers of our camp,  
 Our dawning purposes of heart explores,  
 And steals our embryos of iniquity.  
 As all-rapacious insurers conceal  
 Their doomsday-book from all-consuming heirs,  
 Thus, with indulgence most severe, she treats  
 Us spendthrifts of inestimable time,  
 Unnoted, notes each moment misapplied ;  
 In leaves more durable than leaves of brass  
 Writes our whole history, which Death shall read  
 In every pale delinquent's private ear,  
 And judgment publish ; publish to more worlds  
 Than this, and endless age in groans resonnd.  
 Lorenzo ! such that sleeper in thy breast ;  
 Such is her slumber, and her vengeance such  
 For slighted counsel ; such thy future peace ;  
 And think'st thou still thou canst be wise too soon ?  
 But why on time so lavish is my song ?  
 On this great theme kind Nature keeps a school  
 To teach her sons herself. Each night we die ;  
 Each morn are born anew : each day a life !  
 And shall we kill each day ? If trifling kills,  
 Sure vice must butcher. O what heaps of slain  
 Cry out for vengeance on us ! Time destroy'd

Is suicide, where more than blood is spilt.  
 Time flies, death urges, knells call, Heaven invites,  
 Hell threatens : all exerts ; in effort all,  
 More than creation, labours ! Labours more ?—  
 And is there in creation what, amidst  
 This tumult universal, wing'd dispatch,  
 And ardent energy, supinely yawns ?—  
 Man sleeps, and man alone ; and man, whose fate,  
 Fate irreversible, entire, extreme,  
 Endless, hair-hung, breeze-shaken, o'er the gulf  
 A moment trembles ; drops ! and man, for whom  
 All else is an alarm ; man, the sole cause  
 Of this surrounding storm ! and yet he sleeps,  
 As the storm rock'd to rest.—Throw years away ?  
 Throw empires, and be blameless : moments seize,  
 Heaven's on their wing : a moment we may wish,  
 When worlds want wealth to buy. Bid Day stand  
 Bid him drive back his car, and reimport [still,  
 The period past, regive the given hour.  
 Lorenzo ! more than miracles we want.  
 Lorenzo—O for yesterdays to come !

Such is the language of the man awake,  
 His ardour such for what oppresses thee.  
 And is his ardour vain, Lorenzo ? No ;  
 That more than miracle the gods indulge.  
 To-day is yesterday return'd ; return'd  
 Full-power'd to cancel, expiate, raise, adorn,  
 And reinstate us on the rock of peace.  
 Let it not share its predecessor's fate,  
 Nor, like its elder sisters, die a fool.  
 Shall it evaporate in fume, fly off  
 Fuliginous, and stain us deeper still ?  
 Shall we be poorer for the plenty pour'd ?  
 More wretched for the clemencies of Heav'n ?

Where shall I find him? Angels! tell me where;  
 You know him: he is near you; point him out.  
 Shall I see glories beaming from his brow,  
 Or trace his footsteps by the rising flowers?  
 Your golden wings, now hovering o'er him, shed  
 Protection; now are waving in applause  
 To that blest son of foresight! lord of fate!  
 That awful independent on to-morrow!  
 Whose work is done; who triumphs in the past;  
 Whose yesterdays look backwards with a smile,  
 Nor, like the Parthian, wound him as they fly;  
 That common but opprobrious lot! Past hours,  
 If not by guilt, yet wound us by their flight,  
 If folly bounds our prospect by the grave;  
 All feeling of futurity benumb'd;  
 All godlike passion for eternals quench'd;  
 All relish of realities expir'd;  
 Renounc'd all correspondence with the skies;  
 Our freedom chain'd; quite wingless our desire;  
 In sense dark-prison'd all that ought to soar;  
 Prone to the centre; crawling in the dust;  
 Dismounted every great and glorious aim;  
 Imbruted every faculty divine;  
 Heart-bnried in the rubbish of the world,  
 The world, that gulf of souls, immortal souls,  
 Souls elevate, angelic, wing'd with fire  
 To reach the distant skies, and triumph there  
 On thrones, which shall not mourn their masters  
 chang'd;  
 Though we from earth, ethereal they that fell.  
 Such veneration due, O man, to man!  
 Who venerate themselves the world despise.  
 For what, gay friend! is this escutcheon'd world,  
 Which hangs out death in one eternal night?

A night that glooms us in the noon-tide ray,  
 And wraps our thought at banquets in the shroud.  
 Life's little stage is a small eminence,  
 Inch high the grave above, that home of man,  
 Where dwells the multitude: we gaze around;  
 We read their monuments; we sigh; and while  
 We sigh we sink; and are what we deplo'red:  
 Lamenting or lamented all our lot!

Is Death at distance? No; he has been on thee,  
 And given sure earnest of his final blow.  
 Those hours that lately smil'd, where are they now?  
 Pallid to thought, and ghastly! drown'd, all drown'd  
 In that great deep which nothing disengages!  
 And, dying, they bequeath'd thee small renown.  
 The rest are on the wing: how fleet their flight!  
 Already has the fatal train took fire;  
 A moment, and the world's blown up to thee;  
 The sun is darkness, and the stars are dust.

'Tis greatly wise to talk with our past Hours,  
 And ask them what report they bore to Heav'n,  
 And how they might have borne more welcome news.  
 Their answers form what men Experience call;  
 If Wisdom's friend her best, if not, worst foe.  
 O reconcile them! kind Experience cries,  
 'There's nothing here but what as nothing weighs;  
 The more our joy, the more we know it vain,  
 And by success are tutor'd to despair.'  
 Nor is it only thus, but must be so.  
 Who knows not this, though grey, is still a child.  
 Loose then from earth the grasp of fond desire;  
 Weigh anchor, and some happier clime explore.  
 Art thou so moor'd thou canst not disengage,  
 Nor give thy thoughts a ply to future scenes?  
 Since by life's passing breath, blown up from earth,

Light as the summer's dust, we take in air  
 A moment's giddy flight, and fall again,  
 Join the dull mass, increase the trodden soil,  
 And sleep, till Earth herself shall be no more;  
 Since then (as emmets, their small world o'erthrown)  
 We, sore-amaz'd, from out earth's ruins crawl,  
 And rise to fate extreme of foul or fair,  
 As man's own choice, (controller of the skies!)  
 As man's despotic will, perhaps one hour,  
 (O how omnipotent is time!) decrees;  
 Should not each warning give a strong alarm?  
 Warning, far less than that of bosom torn  
 From bosom, bleeding o'er the sacred dead!  
 Should not each dial strike us as we pass,  
 Portentous, as the written wall which struck,  
 O'er midnight howls, the proud Assyrian pale,  
 Ere-while high-flush'd with insolence and wine?  
 Like that, the dial speaks, and points to thee,  
 Lorenzo! loth to break thy banquet up:—  
 ‘O Man! thy kingdom is departing from thee,  
 And, while it lasts, is emptier than my shade.’  
 Its silent language such; nor need'st thou call  
 Thy Magi to decipher what it means.

Know, like the Median, Fate is in thy walls:  
 Dost ask how? whence? Belshazzar-like, amaz'd:  
 Man's make incloses the sure seeds of death;  
 Life feeds the murderer: ingrate! he thrives  
 On her own meal, and then his nurse devours.

But here, Lorenzo, the delusion lies;  
 That solar shadow, as it measures life,  
 It life reseimbles too. Life speeds away  
 From point to point, though seeming to stand still.  
 The cunning fugitive is swift by stealth:

Too subtle is the movement to be seen;  
 Yet soon man's hour is up, and we are gone.  
 Warnings point out our danger; gnomons, time:  
 As these are useless when the sun is set,  
 So those, but when more glorious Reason shines.  
 Reason should judge in all; in Reason's eye  
 That sedentary shadow travels hard:  
 But such our gravitation to the wrong,  
 So prone our hearts to whisper what we wish,  
 'Tis later with the wise than he's aware.  
 A Wilmington goes slower than the sun;  
 And all mankind mistake their time of day;  
 Ev'n age itself. Fresh hopes are hourly sown  
 In furrow'd brows. So gentle life's descent,  
 We shut our eyes, and think it is a plain.  
 We take fair days in winter for the spring,  
 And turn our blessings into bane. Since oft  
 Man must compute that age he cannot feel,  
 He scarce believes he's older for his years.  
 Thus at life's latest eve we keep in store  
 One disappointment, sure to crown the rest,  
 The disappointment of a promis'd hour.

On this, or similar, Philander! thou  
 Whose mind was moral as the preacher's tongue,  
 And strong to wield all science worth the name,  
 How often we talk'd down the summer's sun,  
 And cool'd our passions by the breezy stream!  
 How often thaw'd and shorten'd winter's eve  
 By conflict kind, that struck out latent truth,  
 Best found so sought, to the recluse more coy!  
 Thoughts disentangle passing o'er the lip;  
 Clean runs the thread; if not, 'tis thrown away,  
 Or kept to tie up nonsense for a song;

Song, fashionably fruitless, such as stains  
 The fancy, and unhallow'd passion fires, .  
 Chiming her saints to Cytherea's fane.

Know'st thou, Lorenzo! what a friend contains?  
 As bees mix'd nectar draw from fragrant flowers,  
 So men from Friendship, wisdom and delight;  
 Twins, tied by Nature; if they part they die.  
 Hast thou no friend to set thy mind abroach?  
 Good sense will stagnate. Thoughts shut up want air,  
 And spoil, like bales unopen'd to the sun.  
 Had thought been all, sweet speech had been denied;  
 Speech! thought's canal; speech! thought's criterion  
 too :

Thought in the mine may come forth gold or dross;  
 When coin'd in word, we know its real worth:  
 If sterling, store it for thy future use;  
 'Twill buy thee benefit, perhaps renown.  
 Thought, too, deliver'd, is the more possess'd;  
 Teaching, we learn; and giving, we retain  
 The births of intellect; when dumb, forgot.  
 Speech ventilates our intellectual fire;  
 Speech burnishes our mental magazine;  
 Brightens for ornament, and whets for use.  
 What numbers, sheath'd in erudition, lie  
 Plung'd to the hilts in venerable tomes,  
 And rusted in, who might have borne an edge,  
 And play'd a sprightly beam, if born to speech,  
 If born blest heirs of half their mother's tongue!  
 'Tis thought's exchange, which, like the alternate  
 Of waves conflicting, breaks the learned scum, [push  
 And defecates the student's standing pool.

In contemplation is his proud resource?  
 'Tis poor as proud, by converse unsustain'd.  
 Rude thought runs wild in Contemplation's field;

Converse, the menage, breaks it to the bit  
Of due restraint ; and Emulation's spur  
Gives graceful energy, by rivals aw'd.

'Tis converse qualifies for solitude,  
As exercise for salutary rest :  
By that untutor'd, Contemplation raves ;  
And Nature's fool by Wisdom's is outdone.

Wisdom, though richer than Peruvian mines,  
And sweeter than the sweet ambrosial hive,  
What is she but the means of happiness ?  
That unobtain'd, than Folly more a fool ;  
A melancholy fool, without her bells.

Friendship, the means of wisdom, richly gives  
The precious end, which makes our wisdom wise.  
Nature, in zeal for human amity,  
Denies or damps an undivided joy.

Joy is an import ; joy is an exchange ;  
Joy flies monopolists ; it calls for two :  
Rich fruit ! heaven-planted ! never pluck'd by one.  
Needful auxiliars are our friends, to give  
To social man true relish of himself.  
Full on ourselves descending in a line,  
Pleasure's bright beam is feeble in delight :  
Delight intense is taken by rebound ;  
Reverberated pleasures fire the breast.

Celestial Happiness ! whene'er she stoops  
To visit earth, one shrine the goddess finds,  
And one alone, to make her sweet amends  
For absent Heaven—the bosom of a friend ;  
Where heart meets heart, reciprocally soft,  
Each other's pillow to repose divine.  
Beware the counterfeit ; in passion's flame  
Hearts melt, but melt like ice, soon harder froze.  
True love strikes root in reason, passion's foe :

Virtue alone intenders us for life ;  
 I wrong her much—intenders us for ever.  
 Of friendship's fairest fruits, the fruit most fair  
 Is virtue kindling at a rival fire,  
 And emulously rapid in her race.  
 O the soft enmity ! endearing strife !  
 This carries Friendship to her noon-tide point,  
 And gives the rivet of eternity. [themes,

From Friendship, which outlives my former  
 Glorious survivor of old Time and Death !  
 From Friendship, thus, that flower of heavenly seed,  
 The wise extract earth's most hyblean bliss,  
 Superior wisdom, crown'd with smiling joy.

But for whom blossoms this Elysian flower ?  
 Abroad they find who cherish it at home.  
 Lorenzo ! pardon what my love extorts,  
 An honest love, and not afraid to frown.  
 Though choice of follies fasten on the great,  
 None clings more obstinate than fancy fond,  
 That sacred friendship is their easy prey,  
 Caught by the wafture of a golden lure,  
 Or fascination of a high-born smile.  
 Their smiles the great, and the coquet, throw out  
 For others' hearts, tenacious of their own ;  
 And we no less of ours, when such the bait.  
 Ye Fortune's cofferers ! ye powers of Wealth !  
 Can gold gain friendship ? impudence of hope !  
 As well mere man an angel might beget.  
 Love, and love only, is the loan for love.  
 Lorenzo ! pride repress, nor hope to find  
 A friend, but what has found a friend in thee :  
 All like the purchase, few the price will pay ;  
 And this makes friends such miracles below.

What if (since daring on so nice a theme)  
 I show thee friendship delicate as dear,  
 Of tender violations apt to die?  
 Reserve will wound it, and distrust destroy.  
 Deliberate on all things with thy friend :  
 But since friends grow not thick on every bough,  
 Nor every friend unrotten at the core,  
 First on thy friend deliberate with thyself ;  
 Pause, ponder, sift ; not eager in the choice,  
 Nor jealous of the chosen : fixing, fix ;  
 Judge before friendship, then confide till death.  
 Well for thy friend, but nobler far for thee.  
 How gallant danger for earth's highest prize !  
 A friend is worth all hazards we can run.  
 ' Poor is the friendless master of a world :  
 A world in purchase for a friend is gain.'

So sung he (angels hear that angel sing !)  
 Angels from friendship gather half their joy)  
 So sung Philander, as his friend went round  
 In the rich ichor in the generous blood  
 Of Bacchus, purple god of joyous wit,  
 A brow solute, and ever-laughing eye.  
 He drank long health and virtue to his friend ;  
 His friend ! who warm'd him more, who more inspir'd.  
 Friendship's the wine of life ; but friendship new  
 (Not such was his) is neither strong nor pure.  
 O ! for the bright complexion, cordial warmth,  
 And elevating spirit of a friend,  
 For twenty summers ripening by my side ;  
 All feculence of falsehood long thrown down,  
 All social virtues rising in his soul,  
 As crystal clear, and smiling as they rise !  
 Here nectar flows ; it sparkles in our sight :

Rich to the taste, and genuine from the heart.  
 High-flavour'd bliss for gods! on earth how rare!  
 On earth how lost!—Philander is no more.

Think'st thou the theme intoxicates my song?  
 Am I too warm?—Too warm I cannot be.  
 I lov'd him much, but now I love him more.  
 Like birds, whose beauties languish, half-conceal'd,  
 Till, mounted on the wing, their glossy plumes  
 Expanded, shine with azure, green, and gold;  
 How blessings brighten as they take their flight!  
 His flight Philander took, his upward flight,  
 If ever soul ascended. Had he drop'd,  
 (That eagle genius!) O had he let fall  
 One feather as he flew, I then had wrote  
 What friends might flatter, prudent foes forbear,  
 Rivals scarce damn, and Zoilus reprieve.  
 Yet what I can I must: it were profane  
 To quench a glory lighted at the skies,  
 And cast in shadows his illustrious close.  
 Strange! the theme most affecting, most sublime,  
 Momentous most to man, should sleep unsung!  
 And yet it sleeps, by genius unawak'd,  
 Painim or Christian, to the blush of Wit.  
 Man's highest triumph, man's profoundest fall,  
 The death-bed of the just! is yet undrawn  
 By mortal hand; it merits a divine:  
 Angels should paint it, angels ever there,  
 There on a post of honour and of joy.

Dare I presume, then? but Philander bids,  
 And glory tempts, and inclination calls.  
 Yet am I struck, as struck the soul beneath  
 Aërial groves' impenetrable gloom,  
 Or in some mighty ruin's solemn shade,  
 Or gazing, by pale lamps, on high-born dust

In vaults, thin courts of poor unflatter'd kings,  
Or at the midnight altar's hallow'd flaine.

It is religion to proceed : I pause—  
And enter, aw'd, the temple of my theme.  
Is it his death-bed? No ; it is his shrine :  
Behold him there just rising to a god.

The chamber where the good man meets his fate  
Is privileg'd beyond the common walk  
Of virtuous life, quite in the verge of Heav'n.  
Fly, ye profane ! if not, draw near with awe,  
Receive the blessing, and adore the chance  
That threw in this Bethesda your disease :  
If unrestor'd by this, despair your cure ;  
For here resistless Demonstration dwells.  
A death-bed's a detector of the heart!  
Here tir'd Dissimulation drops her mask  
Through Life's grimace, that mistress of the scene !  
Here real and apparent are the same.  
You see the man, you see his hold on Heav'n,  
If sound his virtue, as Philander's sound.  
Heav'n waits not the last moment; owns her friends  
On this side death, and points them out to men ;  
A lecture silent, but of sovereign pow'r !  
To Vice confusion, and to Virtue peace.

Whatever farce the boastful hero plays,  
Virtue alone has majesty in death ;  
And greater still, the more the tyrant frowns.  
Philander ! he severely frown'd on thee.  
' No warning given ! unceremonious fate !  
A sudden rush from life's meridian joys !  
A wrench from all we love ! from all we are !  
A restless bed of pain ! a plunge opaque  
Beyond conjecture ! feeble Nature's dread !  
Strong Reason's shudder, at the dark unknown !

A sun extinguish'd ! a just-opening grave !  
 And, oh ! the last, last ; what ? (can words express,  
 Thought reach it ?) the last—silence of a friend ?  
 Where are those horrors, that amazement, where  
 This hideous group of ills which singly shock,  
 Demand from man.—I thought him man, till now.

Through Nature's wreck, through vanquish'd  
 agonies,  
 (Like the stars struggling through this midnight  
 gloom)

What gleams of joy ? what more than human peace ?  
 Where the frail mortal, the poor abject worm ?  
 No, not in death the mortal to be found.  
 His conduct is a legacy for all,  
 Richer than Mammon's for his single heir.  
 His comforters he comforts ; great in ruin,  
 With unreluctant grandeur gives, not yields  
 His soul sublime, and closes with his fate.

How our hearts burnt within us at the scene !  
 Whence this brave bound o'er limits fix'd to man ?  
 His God sustains him in his final hour !  
 His final hour brings glory to his God !  
 Man's glory Heaven vouchsafes to call her own.  
 We gaze, we weep ; mix'd tears of grief and joy !  
 Amazement strikes : devotion bursts to flame :  
 Christians adore ! and infidels believe.

As some tall tower, or lofty mountain's brow,  
 Detains the sun, illustrious, from its height,  
 While rising vapours and descending shades,  
 With damps and darkness, drown the spacious vale ;  
 Undampt by doubt, undarken'd by despair,  
 Philander thus augnsty rears his head,  
 At that black hour which general horror sheds  
 On the low level of the' inglorious throng :

**44      ON TIME, DEATH, AND FRIENDSHIP.**

Sweet peace, and heavenly hope, and humble joy,  
Divinely beam on his exalted soul ;  
Destruction gild, and crown him for the skies,  
With incommunicable lustre bright.

**END OF NIGHT SECOND.**

## NIGHT III.

---

### *NARCISSA.*

TO HER GRACE THE DUCHESS OF PORTLAND.

---

*Ignoscenda quidem, scirent si ignoscere manes.*

VIRG.

---

FROM dreams, where thought in Fancy's maze runs  
mad,  
To reason, that heaven-lighted lamp in man,  
Once more I wake ; and at the destin'd hour,  
Punctual as lovers to the moment sworn,  
I keep my assignation with my woe.

O ! lost to virtue, lost to manly thought,  
Lost to the noble sallies of the soul ;  
Who think it solitude to be alone.  
Communion sweet ! communion large and high !  
Our reason, guardian-angel, and our God !  
Then nearest these, when others most remote ;  
And all, ere long, shall be remote but these ;  
How dreadful, then, to meet them all alone,  
A stranger ! unacknowledg'd ! unprov'd !  
Now woo them, wed them, bind them to thy breast :  
To win thy wish creation has no more :  
Or if we wish a fourth, it is a friend.—  
But friends how mortal ! dangerous the desire.  
Take Phœbus to yourselves, ye basking bards !

Inebriate at fair Fortune's fountain-head,  
And reeling through the wilderness of joy,  
Where Sense runs savage, broke from Reason's  
chain,

And sings false peace, till smother'd by the pall.  
My fortune is unlike, unlike my song,  
Unlike the deity my song invokes.

I to day's soft-ey'd sister pay my court,  
(Endymion's rival) and her aid implore,  
Now first implor'd in succour to the Muse.

Thou who didst lately borrow Cynthia's<sup>1</sup> form,  
And modestly forego thine own : O thou  
Who didst thyself, at midnight hours, inspire !  
Say, why not Cynthia, patroness of song ?  
As thou her crescent, she thy character  
Assumes ; still more a goddess by the change.

Are there demurring wits who dare dispute  
This revolution in the world inspir'd ?  
Ye train Pierian ! to the lunar sphere,  
In silent hour, address your ardent call  
For aid immortal, less her brother's right.  
She with the spheres harmonious nightly leads  
The mazy dance, and hears their matchless strain,  
A strain for gods, deny'd to mortal ear.  
Transmit it he'rd, thou silver queen of Heav'n !  
What title or what name endears thee most ?  
Cynthia ! Cyllene ! Phœbe—or dost hear  
With higher gust, fair Portland of the skies ?  
Is that the soft enchantment calls thee down,  
More powerful than of old Circean charm ?  
Come, but from heavenly banquets with thee bring  
The soul of song, and whisper in mine ear

<sup>1</sup> At the Duke of Norfolk's masquerade.

The theft divine ; or in propitious dreams  
 (For dreams are thine) transfuse it through the  
 Of thy first votary—but not thy last, [breast  
 If, like thy namesake, thou art ever kind.

And kind thou wilt be, kind on such a theme ;  
 A theme so like thee, a quite lunar theme,  
 Soft, modest, melancholy, female, fair !  
 A theme that rose all pale, and told my soul  
 'Twas night ; on her fond hopes perpetual night ;  
 A night which struck a damp, a deadlier damp  
 Than that which smote me from Philander's tomb !  
 Narcissa follows ere his tomb is clos'd.  
 Woes cluster ; rare are solitary woes ;  
 They love a train ; they tread each other's heel ;  
 Her death invades his mournful right, and claims  
 The grief that started from my lids for him ;  
 Seizes the faithless, alienated tear,  
 Or shares it ere it falls. So frequent Death,  
 Sorrow he more than causes, he confounds ;  
 For human sighs his rival strokes contend,  
 And make distress distraction. Oh, Philander !  
 What was thy fate ? a double fate to me ?  
 Portent and plain ! a menace and a blow !  
 Like the black raven hovering o'er my peace,  
 Not less a bird of omen than of prey.  
 It call'd Narcissa long before her hour ;  
 It call'd her tender soul by break of bliss,  
 From the first blossom, from the buds of joy ;  
 Those few our noxious fate unblasted leaves,  
 In this inclement clime of human life.

Sweet harmonist ! and beautiful as sweet !  
 And young as beautiful ! and soft as young !  
 And gay as soft ! and innocent as gay !  
 And happy (if aught happy here) as good !

For Fortune fond, had built her nest on high.  
Like birds quite exquisite of note and plume,  
Transtix'd by Fate (who loves a lofty mark)  
How from the summit of the grove she fell,  
And left it unharmonious! all its charm  
Extinguish'd in the wonders of her song!  
Her song still vibrates in my ravish'd ear,  
Still melting there, and with voluptuous pain  
(O to forget her!) thrilling through my heart.

Song, beauty, youth, love, virtue, joy! this group  
Of bright ideas, flowers of Paradise,  
As yet unforfeit! in one blaze we bind,  
Kneel, and present it to the skies, as all  
We guess of Heaven! and these were all her own;  
And she was mine; and I was—was!—most blest—  
Gay title of the deepest misery!  
As bodies grow more pond'rous robb'd of life,  
Good lost, weighs more in grief, than gain'd, in joy.  
Like blossom'd trees o'erturn'd by vernal storm,  
Lovely in death the beauteous ruin lay;  
And if in death still lovely, lovelier there;  
Far lovelier! pity swells the tide of love.  
And will not the severe excuse a sigh?  
Scorn the proud man that is ashamed to weep.  
Our tears indulg'd indeed deserve our shame.  
Ye that e'er lost an angel, pity me!

Soon as the lustre languish'd in her eye,  
Dawning a dimmer day on human sight,  
And on her cheek, the residence of Spring,  
Pale Omen sat, and scatter'd fears around  
On all that saw, (and who would cease to gaze  
That once had seen?) with haste, parental haste,  
I flew, I snatch'd her from the rigid North,  
Her native bed, on which bleak Boreas blew,

And bore her nearer to the sun ; the sun  
 (As if the sun could envy) check'd his beam,  
 Denied his wonted succour ; nor with more  
 Regret beheld her drooping than the bells  
 Of lilies ; fairest lilies, not so fair !

Queen lilies ! and ye painted populace  
 Who dwell in fields, and lead ambrosial lives !  
 In morn and evening dew your beauties bathe,  
 And drink the sun, which gives your cheeks to glow,  
 And outblush (nune excepted) every fair ;  
 You gladlier grew, ambitious of her hand,  
 Which often cropt your odours, incense meet  
 To thought so pure ! Ye lovely fugitives !  
 Coëval race with man ! for man you smile ;  
 Why not smile at him too ? You share, indeed,  
 His sudden pass ; but not his constant pain.

So man is made, nought ministers delight  
 But what his glowing passions can engage ;  
 And glowing passions, bent on aught below,  
 Must, soon or late, with anguish turn the scale ;  
 And anguish after rapture, how severe !  
 Rapture ? bold man ! who tempts the wrath divine,  
 By plucking fruit denied to mortal taste,  
 While here presuming on the rights of Heav'n.  
 For transport dost thou call on every hour,  
 Lorenzo ? At thy friend's expense be wise :  
 Lean not on earth ; 'twill pierce thee to the heart ;  
 A broken reed at best ; but oft a spear :  
 On its sharp point Peace bleeds, and Hope expires.

Turn, hopeless thought ! turn from her.—Thought  
 Resenting rallies, and wakes every woe. [repell'd,  
 Snatch'd ere thy prime ! and in thy bridal hour !  
 And when kind Fortune, with thy lover, smil'd !  
 And when high-flavour'd thy fresh-opening joys !

And when blind man pronounc'd thy bliss complete!  
 And on a foreign shore, where strangers wept !  
 Strangers to thee, and, more surprising still,  
 Strangers to kindness, wept. Their eyes let fall  
 Inhuman tears ; strange tears ! that trickled down  
 From marble hearts ! obdurate tenderness !  
 A tenderness that call'd them more severe,  
 In spite of Nature's soft persuasion steel'd :  
 While Nature melted, Superstition rav'd ;  
 That mourn'd the dead, and this denied a grave.

Their sighs incens'd ; sighs foreign to the will !  
 Their will the tiger-suck'd outrag'd the storm :  
 For, oh ! the curs'd ungodliness of Zeal !  
 While sinful flesh relented, spirit nurs'd  
 In blind Infallibility's embrace,  
 The sainted spirit petrified the breast :  
 Denied the charity of dust to spread  
 O'er dust ! a charity their dogs enjoy.  
 What could I do ? what succour ? what resource ?  
 With pious sacrilege a grave I stole ;  
 With impious piety that grave I wrong'd ;  
 Short in my duty, coward in my grief !  
 More like her murderer than friend, I crept  
 With soft-suspended step, and, muffled deep  
 In midnight darkness, whisper'd my last sigh.  
 I whisper'd what should echo through their realms,  
 Nor writ her name, whose tomb should pierce the  
 skies.

Presumptuous fear ! how durst I dread her foes,  
 While Nature's loudest dictates I obey'd ?  
 Pardon necessity, blest shade ! of grief  
 And indignation rival bursts I pour'd ;  
 Half-execration mingled with my pray'r ;  
 Kindled at man, while I his God ador'd :

Sore grudg'd the savage land her sacred dust;  
 Stamp'd the curs'd soil; and with humanity  
 (Denied Narcissa) wish'd them all a grave.

Glows my resentment into guilt? what guilt  
 Can equal violations of the dead?  
 The dead how sacred! sacred is the dust  
 Of this heav'n-labour'd form, erect, divine!  
 This heav'n assum'd, majestic, robe of earth  
 He deign'd to wear, who hung the vast expanse  
 With azure bright, and cloth'd the sun in gold.  
 When every passion sleeps that can offend;  
 When strikes us every motive that can melt;  
 When man can wreak his rancour uncontroll'd,  
 That strongest curb on insult and ill-will;  
 Then! spleen to dust? the dust of innocence?  
 An angel's dust!—This Lucifer transcends;  
 When he contended for the patriarch's bones.  
 'Twas not the strife of malice, but of pride;  
 The strife of pontiff pride, not pontiff gall.

Far less than this is shocking in a race  
 Most wretched, but from streams of mutual love,  
 And uncreated, but for love divine;  
 And but for love divine this moment lost,  
 By Fate resorb'd, and sunk in endless night.  
 Man hard of heart to man! of horrid things  
 Most horrid! mid stupendous highly strange!  
 Yet oft his courtesies are smoother wrongs;  
 Pride brandishes the favours he confers,  
 And contumelious his humanity:  
 What then his vengeance? Hear it not, ye Stars!  
 And thou, pale Moon! turn paler at the sound,  
 Man is to man the sorest, surest ill.  
 A previous blast foretels the rising storm;

O'erwhelming turrets threaten, ere they fall ;  
Volcanos bellow, ere they disembogue ;  
Earth trembles, ere her yawning jaws devour ;  
And smoke betrays the wide-consuming fire :  
Ruin from man is most conceal'd when near,  
And sends the dreadful tidings in the blow.  
Is this the flight of Fancy ? would it were !  
Heaven's Sovereign saves all beings, but Himself,  
That hideous sight, a naked human heart.

Fir'd is the Muse ? and let the Muse be fir'd :  
Who not inflam'd, when what he speaks he feels,  
And in the nerve most tender, in his friends ;  
Shame to mankind ! Philander had his foes ;  
He felt the truths I sing, and I in him :  
But he nor I feel more. Past ills, Narcissa !  
Are sunk in thee, thou recent wound of heart,  
Which bleeds with other cares, with other pangs ;  
Pangs numerous as the numerous ills that swarm'd  
O'er thy distinguish'd fate, and, clustering there,  
Thick as the locust on the land of Nile,  
Made death more deadly, and more dark the grave.  
Reflect (if not forgot my touching tale)  
How was each circumstance with aspics arm'd ?  
An aspic each, and all an hydra-woe.  
What strong Herculean virtue could suffice ?—  
Or is it virtue to be conquer'd here ?  
This hoary cheek a train of tears bedews,  
And each tear mourns its own distinct distress,  
And each distress, distinctly mourn'd, demands  
Of grief still more, as heighten'd by the whole.  
A grief like this proprietors excludes :  
Not friends alone such obsequies deplore ;  
They make mankind the mourner ; carry sighs

Far as the fatal Fame can wing her way,  
 And turn the gayest thought of gayest age  
 Down their right channel, through the vale of death.

The vale of death! that hush'd Cimmerian vale,  
 Where Darkness, brooding o'er unfinish'd fates,  
 With raven wing incumbent, waits the day  
 (Dread day!) that interdicts all future change;  
 That subterranean world, that land of ruin!  
 Fit walk, Lorenzo! for proud human thought!  
 There let my thoughts expatiate, and explore  
 Balsamic truths and healing sentiments,  
 Of all most wanted, and most welcome, here.  
 For gay Lorenzo's sake, and for thy own,  
 My soul! 'The fruits of dying friends survey;  
 Expose the vain of life; weigh life and death;  
 Give Death his eulogy; thy fear subdued;  
 And labour that first palm of noble minds,  
 A manly scorn of terror from the tomb.'

This harvest reap from thy Narcissa's grave.  
 As poets feign'd from Ajax' streaming blood  
 Arose, with grief inscrib'd, a mournful flow'r,  
 Let wisdom blossom from my mortal wound.  
 And first, of dying friends; what fruit from these?  
 It brings us more than triple aid; an aid  
 To chase our thoughtlessness, fear, pride, and guilt.

Our dying friends come o'er us like a cloud,  
 To damp our brainless ardours, and abate  
 That glare of life which often blinds the wise.  
 Our dying friends are pioneers, to smooth  
 Our rugged pass to death; to break those bars  
 Of terror and abhorrence Nature throws  
 Cross our obstructed way, and thus to make  
 Welcome, as safe, our port from every storm.  
 Each friend by Fate snatch'd from us is a plume.

Pluck'd from the wing of human vanity,  
Which makes us stoop from our aerial heights,  
And damp'd with omen of our own decease,  
On drooping pinions of ambition lower'd,  
Just skim earth's surface ere we break it up,  
O'er putrid earth to scratch a little dust,  
And save the world a nuisance. Smitten friends  
Are angels sent on errands full of love ;  
For us they languish, and for us they die :  
And shall they languish, shall they die, in vain ?  
Ungrateful, shall we grieve their hovering shades,  
Which wait the revolution in our hearts ?  
Shall we disdain their silent, soft, address,  
Their posthumous advice, and pious pray'r ?  
Senseless as herds that graze their hallow'd graves,  
Tread under foot their agonies and groans,  
Frustate their anguish, and destroy their deaths ?

Lorenzo ! no ; the thought of death indulge ;  
Give it its wholesome empire ! let it reign,  
That kind chastiser of thy soul, in joy !  
Its reign will spread thy glorious conquests far,  
And still the tumults of thy ruffled breast.  
Auspicious era ! golden days, begin !  
The thought of death shall, like a god, inspire.  
And why not think on death ? Is life the theme  
Of every thought ? and wish of every hour ?  
And song of every joy ? surprising truth !  
The beaten spaniel's fondness not so strange.  
To wave the numerous ills that seize on life  
As their own property, their lawful prey ;  
Ere man has measur'd half his weary stage,  
His luxuries have left him no reserve,  
No maiden relishes, unbroach'd delights :  
On cold-serv'd repetitions he subsists,

And in the tasteless present chews the past;  
 Disgusted chews, and scarce can swallow down.  
 Like lavish ancestors, his earlier years  
 Have disinherited his future hours,  
 Which starve on orts, and glean their former field.

Live ever here, Lorenzo!—shocking thought!  
 So shocking! they who wish, disown it too;  
 Disown from shame, what they from folly crave.  
 Live ever in the womb, nor see the light?  
 For what, live ever here?—with labouring step  
 To tread our former footsteps? pace the round  
 Eternal? to climb life's worn heavy wheel,  
 Which draws up nothing new? to beat, and beat,  
 The beaten track? to bid each wretched day  
 The former mock? to surfeit on the same,  
 And yawn our joys? or thank a misery  
 For change though sad! to see what we have seen?  
 Hear, till unheard, the same old slabber'd tale?  
 To taste the tasted, and at each return  
 Less tasteful? o'er our palates to decant  
 Another vintage? strain a flatter year  
 Through loaded vessels, and a laxer tone?  
 Crazy machines to grind earth's wasted fruits!  
 Ill ground, and worse concocted! load, not life!  
 The rational foul kennels of excess!  
 Still-streaming thoroughfares of dull debauch!  
 Trembling each gulp, lest Death should snatch the  
     Such of our fine ones is the wish refin'd! [bowl.  
 So would they have it: elegant desire!  
 Why not invite the bellowing stalls and wilds?  
 But such examples might their riot awe.  
 Through want of virtue, that is, want of thought,  
 (Though on bright thought they father all their  
     flights)

To what are they reduc'd? to love and hate  
The same vain world; to censure and espouse  
This painted shrew of life, who calls them fool  
Each moment of each day; to flatter bad,  
Through dread of worse; to cling to this rude rock,  
Barren to them of good, and sharp with ills,  
And hourly blacken'd with impending storms,  
And infamous for wrecks of human hope—  
Scar'd at the gloomy gulf that yawns beneath.  
Such are their triumphs! such their pangs of joy!

'Tis time, high time, to shift this dismal scene.  
This hugg'd, this hideous state, what art can cure?  
One only, but that one what all may reach:  
Virtue—she, wonder-working goddess! charms  
That rock to bloom, and tames the painted shrew;  
And, what will more surprise, Lorenzo! gives  
To life's sick, nauseous iteration, change;  
And straitens Nature's circle to a line.  
Believ'st thou this, Lorenzo? lend an ear,  
A patient ear; thou'l blush, to disbelieve.

A languid, leaden iteration reigns,  
And ever must, o'er those whose joys are joys  
Of sight, sinell, taste. The cuckow-seasons sing  
The same dull note to such as nothing prize  
But what those seasons, from the teeming earth,  
To doting sense indulge: but nobler minds,  
Which relish fruits unripen'd by the sun,  
Make their days various; various as the dyes  
On the dove's neck, which wanton in his rays.  
On minds of dove-like innocence possess'd,  
On lighten'd minds, that bask in virtue's beams,  
Nothing hangs tedious, nothing old revolves  
In that for which they long, for which they live.  
Their glorious efforts, wing'd with heavenly hope,

Each rising morning sees still higher rise ;  
Each bounteous dawn its novelty presents  
To worth maturing, new strength, lustre, fame ;  
While Nature's circle, like a chariot-wheel  
Rolling beneath their elevated aims,  
Makes their fair prospect fairer every hour,  
Advancing virtue in a line to bliss ;  
Virtue, which Christian motives best inspire ;  
And bliss, which Christian schemes alone ensure !

And shall we then, for virtue's sake, commence  
Apostates; and turn infidels for joy ?  
A truth it is few doubt, but fewer trust,  
' He sins against this life, who slights the next.'  
What is this life ? how few their favourite know ?  
Fond in the dark, and blind in our embrace,  
By passionately loving life, we make  
Lov'd Life unlovely, hugging her to death.  
We give to time eternity's regard,  
And dreaming, take our passage for our port.  
Life has no value as an end, but means ;  
An end deplorable ! a means divine !  
When 'tis our all, 'tis nothing ; worse than nought ;  
A nest of pains : when held as nothing, much.  
Like some fair humorists, life is most enjoy'd  
When courted least; most worth when disesteem'd ;  
Then 'tis the seat of comfort, rich in peace ;  
In prospect richer far ; important ! awful !  
Not to be mention'd but with shouts of praise !  
Not to be thought on but with tides of joy !  
The mighty basis of eternal bliss !

Where now the barren rock ? the painted shrew ?  
Where now, Lorenzo, life's eternal round ?  
Have I not made my triple promise good ?  
Vain is the world, but only to the vain.

To what compare we then this varying scene,  
Whose worth, ambiguous, rises and declines ?  
Waxes and wanes ? (in all propitious Night  
Assists me here) compare it to the moon ;  
Dark in herself, and indigent, but rich  
In borrow'd lustre from a higher sphere.  
When gross guilt interposes, labouring earth,  
O'ershadow'd, mourns a deep eclipse of joy ;  
Her joys, at brightest, pallid to that fount  
Of full effulgent glory whence they flow.

Nor is that glory distant. Oh, Lorenzo !  
A good man and an angel ! these between  
How thin the barrier ! what divides their fate ?  
Perhaps a moment, or perhaps a year ;  
Or if an age it is a moment still ;  
A moment, or eternity's forgot.  
Then be what once they were who now are gods ;  
Be what Philander was, and claim the skies.  
Starts timid Nature at the gloomy pass ?  
The soft transition call it, and be cheer'd :  
Such it is often, and why not to thee ?  
To hope the best is pious, brave, and wise,  
And may itself procure what it presumes.  
Life is much flatter'd, Death is much traduc'd ;  
Compare the rivals, and the kinder crown.  
'Strange competition !'—True, Lorenzo ! strange !  
So little life can cast into the scale.

Life makes the soul dependent on the dust,  
Death gives her wings to mount above the spheres.  
Through chinks, stil'd organs, dim life peeps at light ;  
Death bursts the involving cloud, and all is day :  
All eye, all ear, the disembodied power.  
Death has feign'd evils nature shall not feel ;  
Life, ill's substantial wisdom cannot shun.

Is not the mighty mind, that sun of Heav'n!  
 By tyrant Life dethrou'd, imprison'd, pain'd?  
 By Death enlarg'd, ennobled, deified?  
 Death but intombs the body, life the soul.

' Is Death then guiltless? How he marks his way  
 With dreadful waste of what deserves to shine!  
 Art, genius, fortune, elevated power!  
 With various lustres these light up the world,  
 Which Death puts out, and darkens human race?  
 I grant, Lorenzo! this indictment just:  
 The sage, peer, potentate, king, conqueror!  
 Death humbles these; more barbarous Life, the  
 man.

Life is the triumph of our mouldering clay;  
 Death of the spirit infinite! divine!  
 Death has no dread but what frail life imparts,  
 Nor life true joy but what kind death improves.  
 No bliss has life to boast, till death can give  
 Far greater. Life's a debtor to the grave;  
 Dark lattice! letting in eternal day.

Lorenzo! blush at fondness for a life  
 Which sends celestial souls on errands vile,  
 To cater for the sense, and serve at boards  
 Where every ranger of the wilds, perhaps  
 Each reptile, justly claims our upper-hand.  
 Luxurious feast! a soul, a soul immortal,  
 In all the dainties of a brute bemir'd!  
 Lorenzo! blush at terror for a death  
 Which gives thee to repose in festive bowers,  
 Where nectars sparkle, angels minister,  
 And more than angels share, and raise, and crown,  
 And eternize, the birth, bloom, bursts of bliss.  
 What need I more?—O Death! the palm is thine.  
 Then welcome, Death! thy dreaded harbingers,

Age and disease ; Disease, though long my guest,  
 That plucks my nerves, those tender strings of life,  
 Which pluck'd a little more, will toll the bell  
 That calls my few friends to my funeral ;  
 Where feeble Nature drops, perhaps, a tear,  
 While Reason and Religion, better taught,  
 Congratulate the dead, and crown his tomb  
 With wreath triumphant. Death is victory !  
 It binds in chains the raging ills of life :  
 Lust and Ambition, Wrath and Avarice,  
 Dragg'd at his chariot-wheel, applaud his power.  
 That ills corrosive, cares importunate,  
 Are not immortal too, O Death ! is thine.  
 Our day of dissolution !—name it right,  
 'Tis our great pay-day ; 'tis our harvest, rich  
 And ripe. What though the sickle, sometimes keen,  
 Just scars us as we reap the golden grain !  
 More than thy balm, O Gilead ! heals the wound.  
 Birth's feeble cry, and Death's deep dismal groan,  
 Are slender tributes low-tax'd Nature pays  
 For mighty gain : the gain of each a life !  
 But, O ! the last the former so transcends,  
 Life dies, compar'd ; Life lives beyond the grave.

And feel I, Death ! no joy from thought of thee ?  
 Death ! the great counsellor, who man inspires  
 With every nobler thought and fairer deed !  
 Death ! the deliverer, who rescues man !  
 Death ! the rewarder, who the rescued crowns !  
 Death ! that absolves my birth, a curse without it ?  
 Rich Death ! that realizes all my cares,  
 Toils, virtues, hopes ; without it a chimera ;  
 Death ! of all pain the period, not of joy ;  
 Joy's sonrice and subject still subsist unburst ;  
 One in my soul, and one in her great sire,

Though the four winds were warring for my dust.  
Yes, and from winds and waves, and central night,  
Though prison'd there, my dust, too, I reclaim,  
(To dust when drop proud Nature's proudest  
spheres)

And live entire. Death is the crown of life!  
Were death denied, poor man would live in vain:  
Were death denied, to live would not be life:  
Were death denied, ev'n fools would wish to die.  
Death wounds to cure; we fall, we rise, we reign!  
Spring from our fetters, fasten in the skies,  
Where blooming Eden withers in our sight.  
Death gives us more than was in Eden lost:  
This king of terrors is the prince of peace.  
When shall I die to vanity, pain, death?  
When shall I die?—when shall I live for ever?

END OF NIGHT THIRD.

## NIGHT IV.

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**THE CHRISTIAN TRIUMPH.**

**CONTAINING OUR ONLY CURE FOR THE FEAR OF  
DEATH, AND PROPER SENTIMENTS OF HEART ON  
THAT INESTIMABLE BLESSING.**

---

TO THE HON. MR. YORKE.

A MUCH-indebted Muse, O Yorke! intrudes.  
Amid the smiles of fortune and of youth,  
Thine ear is patient of a serious song.

How deep implanted in the breast of man  
The dread of death? I sing its sovereign cure.

Why start at Death? where is he? Death arriv'd,  
Is past; not come, or gone: he's never here.  
Ere hope, sensation fails. Black-boding man  
Receives, not suffers, Death's tremendous blow.  
The knell, the shroud, the mattock, and the grave;  
The deep damp vault, the darkness, and the worm;  
These are the bugbears of a winter's eve,  
The terrors of the living, not the dead;  
Imagination's fool, and Error's wretch.  
Man makes a death which Nature never made,  
Then on the point of his own fancy falls,  
And feels a thousand deaths in fearing one.

But were Death frightful, what has age to fear?  
If prudent, age should meet the friendly foe,  
And shelter in his hospitable gloom.  
I scarce can meet a monument but holds

My younger ; every date cries—‘ Come away.’  
 And what recalls me ? look the world around,  
 And tell me what. The wisest cannot tell.  
 Should any born of woman give his thought  
 Full range, on just Dislike’s unbounded field ;  
 Of things the vanity, of men the flaws ;  
 Flaws in the best ; the many, flaw all o’er ;  
 As leopards spotted, or as Ethiops dark ;  
 Vivacious ill ; good dying immature ;  
 (How immature Narcissa’s marble tells)  
 And at its death bequeathing endless pain ;  
 His heart, though bold, would sicken at the sight,  
 And spend itself in sighs for future scenes.

But grant to life (and just it is to grant  
 To lucky life) some perquisites of joy ;  
 A time there is when, like a thrice-told tale,  
 Long-rifled life of sweet can yield no more,  
 But from our comment on the comedy ;  
 Pleasing reflections on parts well-sustain’d,  
 Or purpos’d emendations where we fail’d,  
 Or hopes of plaudits from our candid Judge,  
 Whien, on their exit, souls are bid unrobe,  
 Toss Fortune back her tinsel and her plume,  
 And drop this mask of flesh behind the scene.

With me that time is come ; my world is dead ;  
 A new world rises, and new manners reign.  
 Foreign comedians, a spruce band ! arrive,  
 To push me from the scene, or hiss me there.  
 What a pert race starts up ! the strangers gaze,  
 And I at them ; my neighbour is unknown ;  
 Nor that the worst. Ah me ! the dire effect  
 Of loitering here, of death defrauded long.  
 Of old so gracious (and let that suffice)  
 My very master knows me not.—

Shall I dare say peculiar is my fate ?  
I've been so long remember'd, I'm forgot.  
An object ever pressing dims the sight,  
And hides behind its ardour to be seen.  
When in his courtiers' ears I pour my plaint,  
They drink it as the nectar of the great,  
And squeeze my hand, and beg me come to-morrow.  
Refusal! canst thou wear a smoother form ?

Indulge me, nor conceive I drop my theme.  
Who cheapens life abates the fear of death.  
Twice told the period spent on stubborn Troy,  
Court-favour, yet untaken, I besiege ;  
Ambition's ill-judg'd effort to be rich.  
Alas ! ambition makes my little less,  
Embittering the possess'd. Why wish for more ?  
Wishing, of all employments is the worst ;  
Philosophy's reverse, and health's decay !  
Were I as plump as stall'd Theology,  
Wishing would waste me to this shade again.  
Were I as wealthy as a South-Sea dream,  
Wishing is an expedient to be poor.  
Wishing, that constant hectic of a fool,  
Caught at a court, purg'd off by purer air  
And simpler diet, gifts of rural life !

Blest be that hand divine, which gently laid  
My heart at rest, beneath this humble shed.  
The world's a stately bark, on dangerous seas  
With pleasure seen, but boarded at our peril :  
Here on a single plank, thrown safe ashore,  
I hear the tumult of the distant throng,  
As that of seas remote, or dying storms,  
And meditate on scenes more silent still,  
Pursue my theme, and fight the fear of death.  
Here, like a shepherd gazing from his hut,

Touching his reed, or leaning on his staff,  
 Eager Ambition's fiery chase I see ;  
 I see the circling hunt of noisy men  
 Burst law's inclosure, leap the mounds of right,  
 Pursuing and pursued, each other's prey ;  
 As wolves for rapine, as the fox for wiles,  
 Till Death, that mighty hunter, earths them all.

Why all this toil for triumphs of an hour ?  
 What though we wade in wealth, or soar in fame ?  
 Earth's highest station ends in, ' Here he lies ;'  
 And ' dust to dust' concludes her noblest song,  
 If this song lives, posterity shall know  
 One, though in Britain born, with courtiers bred,  
 Who thought ev'n gold might come a day too late ;  
 Nor on his subtle death-bed plann'd his scheme  
 For future vacancies in church or state,  
 Some avocation deeming it—to die ;  
 Unbit by rage canine of dying rich,  
 Guilt's blunder ! and the loudest laugh of Hell.

O my coëvals ! remnants of yourselves !  
 Poor human ruins tottering o'er the grave !  
 Shall we, shall aged men, like aged trees,  
 Strike deeper their vile root, and closer cling,  
 Still more enamour'd of this wretched soil ?  
 Shall our pale wither'd hands be still stretch'd out,  
 Trembling, at once, with eagerness and age ?  
 With avarice and convulsions, grasping hard ?  
 Grasping at air ! for what has earth beside ?  
 Man wants but little, nor that little long :  
 How soon must he resign his very dust,  
 Which frugal Nature lent him for an hour !  
 Years unexperienc'd rush on numerous ills :  
 And soon as man, expert from time, has found  
 The key of life, it opes the gates of death.

When in this vale of years I backward look,  
And miss such numbers, numbers too, of such  
Firmer in health, and greener in their age,  
And stricter on their guard, and fitter far  
To play life's subtle game, I scarce believe  
I still survive. And am I fond of life,  
Who scarce can think it possible I live?  
Alive by miracle! or, what is next,  
Alive by Mead! if I am still alive,  
Who long have buried what gives life to live,  
Firmness of nerve, and energy of thought.  
Life's lee is not more shallow than impure  
And vapid: Sense and Reason show the door,  
Call for my bier, and point me to the dust.

O thou great Arbiter of life and death!  
Nature's immortal, immaterial Sun!  
Whose all-prolific beam late call'd me forth  
From darkness, teeming darkness, where I lay  
The worm's inferior; and, in rank, beneath  
The dust I tread on; high to bear my brow,  
To drink the spirit of the golden day,  
And triumph in existence; and couldst know  
No motive but my bliss, and hast ordain'd  
A rise in blessing! with the patriarch's joy,  
Thy call I follow to the land unknown;  
I trust in thee, and know in whom I trust:  
Or life or death is equal; neither weighs;  
All weight in this—O let me live to Thee!

Though Nature's terrors, thus, may be repress,  
Still frowns grim Death; guilt points the tyrant's  
spear.

And whence all human guilt?—From death forgot.  
Ah me! too long I set at nought the swarm  
Of friendly warnings which around me flew,

And smil'd unsmitten. Small my cause to smile !  
Death's admonitions, like shafts upward shot,  
More dreadful by delay ; the longer ere  
They strike our hearts, the deeper is their wound :  
O think how deep, Lorenzo ! here it stings ;  
Who can appease its anguish ? How it burns !  
What hand the barb'd, envenom'd thought can draw ?  
What healing hand can pour the balm of peace,  
And turn my sight undaunted on the tomb ?

With joy,—with grief, that healing hand I see :  
Ah ! too conspicuous ! it is fix'd on high.  
On high?—what means my frenzy ? I blaspheme :  
Alas ! how low ? how far beneath the skies ?  
The skies it form'd, and now it bleeds for me—  
But bleeds the balm I want—yet still it bleeds ;  
Draw the dire steel—ah, no ! the dreadful blessing  
What heart or can sustain, or dares forego ?  
There hangs all human hope ; that nail supports  
The falling universe : that gone, we drop ;  
Horror receives us, and the dismal wish  
Creation had been smother'd in her birth—  
Darkness his curtain, and his bed the dust,  
When stars and sun are dust beneath his throne ;  
In Heaven itself can such indulgence dwell ?  
O what a groan was there ! a groan not his :  
He seiz'd our dreadful right, the load sustain'd,  
And heav'd the mountain from a guilty world.  
A thousand worlds, so bought, were bought too dear ;  
Sensations new in angels' bosoms rise,  
Suspend their song, and make a pause in bliss.  
O for their song to reach my lofty theme !  
Inspire me, Night ! with all thy tuneful spheres,  
Whilst I with seraphs share seraphic themes,

And show to men the dignity of man,  
Lest I blaspheme my subject with my song.  
Shall Pagan pages glow celestial flame,  
And Christian languish? On our hearts, not heads,  
Falls the foul infamy. My heart! awake :  
What can awake thee, unawak'd by this,  
' Expended Deity on human weal ?'  
Feel the great truths which burst the tenfold night  
Of Heathen error with a golden flood  
Of endless day. To feel is to be fir'd ;  
And to believe, Lorenzo ! is to feel.

Thou most indulgent, most tremendous Power !  
Still more tremendous for thy wondrous love ;  
That arms with awe more awful thy commands,  
And foul transgression dips in sevenfold guilt ;  
How our hearts tremble at thy love immense!  
In love immense, inviolably just !  
Thou, rather than thy justice should be stain'd,  
Didst stain the Cross ; and, work of wonders far  
The greatest, that thy dearest far might bleed.

Bold thought ! shall I dare speak it or repress ?  
Should man more execrate or boast the guilt  
Which rous'd such vengeance ? which such love inflam'd ?

O'er guilt (how mountainous !) with outstretch'd arms  
Stern Justice and soft-smiling Love, embrace,  
Supporting, in full majesty, thy throne,  
When seem'd its majesty to need support ;  
Or that, or man, inevitably lost :  
What but the fathomless of thought divine  
Could labour such expedient from despair,  
And rescue both ? Both rescue ! both exalt !  
O how are both exalted by the deed !

The wondrous deed ! or shall I call it more ?

A wonder in Omnipotence itself !

A mystery no less to gods than men !

Not thus our infidels the' Eternal draw,  
A God all-o'er consummulate, absolute,  
Full orb'd, in his whole round of rays complete :  
They set at odds Heaven's jarring attributes,  
And with one excellence another wound ;  
Maim Heaven's perfection, break its equal beams,  
Bid mercy triumph over—God himself,  
Undeified by their opprobrious praise.  
A God all mercy is a God unjust.

Ye brainless wits ! ye baptiz'd infidels !  
Ye worse for mending ! wash'd to fouler stains !  
The ransom was paid down ; the fund of Heav'n,  
Heaven's inexhaustible, exhausted fund,  
Amazing and amaz'd, pour'd forth the price,  
All price beyond : though curious to compute,  
Archangels fail'd to cast the mighty sum :  
Its value vast, ungrasp'd by minds create,  
For ever hides and glows in the Supreme.

And was the ransom paid ? it was ; and paid  
(What can exalt the bounty more ?) for you !  
The sun beheld it.—No, the shocking scene  
Drove back his chariot : midnight veil'd his face ;  
Not such as this, not such as Nature makes ;  
A midnight Nature shudder'd to behold ;  
A midnight new ! a dread eclipse (without  
Opposing spheres) from her Creator's frown !  
Sun ! didst thou fly thy Maker's pain ? or start  
At that enormous load of human guilt  
Which bow'd his blessed head, o'erwhelm'd his cross,  
Made groan the centre, burst earth's marble womb  
With pangs, strange pangs ! deliver'd of her dead ?

Hell howl'd; and Heaven that hour let fall a tear :  
Heaven wept, that men might smile ! Heaven bled  
Might never die!— [that man

And is devotion virtue ? 'tis compell'd.

What heart of stone but glows at thoughts like these ?  
Such contemplations mount us, and should mount  
The mind still higher, nor ever glance on man  
Unraptur'd, uninflam'd.—Where roll'd my thoughts  
To rest from wonders ? other wonders rise,  
And strike where'er they roll : my soul is caught :  
Heaven's sovereign blessings, clustering from the  
cross,

Rush on her, in a throng, and close her round,  
The prisoner of amaze !—In his blest life  
I see the path, and in his death the price,  
And in his great ascent the proof supreme,  
Of immortality.—And did he rise ?—

Hear, O ye Nations ! hear it, O ye Dead !  
He rose ! he rose ! he burst the bars of Death.

Lift up your heads, ye everlasting Gates !  
And give the King of glory to come in.

Who is the King of glory ? he who left  
His throne of glory for the pang of death.

Lift up your heads, ye everlasting Gates !  
And give the King of glory to come in.

Who is the King of glory ? he who slew  
The ravenous foe that gorg'd all human race !

The King of glory He, whose glory fill'd  
Heaven with amazement at his love to man,

And with divine complacency beheld  
Powers most illumin'd, wilder'd in the theme.

The theme, the joy, how then shall man sustain ?  
Oh, the burst gates ! crush'd sting ! demolish'd throne !  
Last gasp of vanquish'd Death ! Shout, earth and  
Heav'n,

This sum of good to man ! whose nature then  
 Took wing, and mounted with him from the tomb.  
 Then, then, I rose ; then first Humanity  
 Triumphant past the crystal ports of light,  
 (Stupendous guest !) and seiz'd eternal youth,  
 Seiz'd in our name. E'er since 'tis blasphemous  
 To call man mortal. Man's mortality  
 Was then transfer'd to death ; and Heaven's duration  
 Unalienably seal'd to this frail frame,  
 This child of dust.—Man, all-immortal ! hail ;  
 Hail, Heaven ! All lavish of strange gifts to man !  
 Thine all the glory, man's the boundless bliss !

Where am I rapt by this triumphant theme,  
 On Christian joy's exulting wing, above  
 The' Aonian mount !—Alas ! small cause for joy !  
 What, if to pain immortal ? if extent  
 Of being, to preclude a close of woe ?  
 Where, then, my boast of immortality ?  
 I boast it still, though cover'd o'er with guilt :  
 For guilt, not innocence, his life he pour'd ;  
 'Tis guilt alone can justify his death ;  
 Nor that, unless his death can justify  
 Relenting guilt in Heaven's indulgent sight.  
 If, sick of folly, I relent, he writes  
 My name in Heaven with that inverted spear  
 (A spear deep-dipt in blood) which pierc'd his side,  
 And open'd there a font for all mankind,  
 Who strive, who combat crimes, to drink and live :  
 This, only this, subdues the fear of death !

And what is this ?—Survey the wondrous cure,  
 And at each step let higher wonder rise !  
 ' Pardon for infinite offence ! and pardon  
 Through means that speak its value infinite !  
 A pardon bought with blood ! with blood divine !

With blood divine of him I made my foe ;  
Persisted to provoke ! though woo'd and aw'd ;  
Blest, and chas'tis'd ; a flagrant rebel still !  
A rebel midst the thunders of his throne !  
Nor I alone ! a rebel nniverse !  
My species up in arms ! not one exempt !  
Yet for the foulest of the foul he dies,  
Most joy'd for the redeem'd from deepest guilt !  
As if our race were held of highest rank,  
And Godhead dearer, as more kind to man !

Round every heart, and every bosom burn !  
O what a scale of miracles is here !  
Its lowest round high planted on the skies,  
Its towering summit lost beyond the thought  
Of man or angel ! Oh that I could climb  
The wonderful ascent, with equal praise !  
Praise ! flow for ever, (if astonishment  
Will give thee leave) my praise ! for ever flow ;  
Praise ardent, cordial, constant, to high Heav'n  
More fragrant than Arabia sacrific'd,  
And all her spicy mountains in a flame.

So dear, so due to Heaven, shall Praise descend  
With her soft plume (from plausible angels' wing  
First pluck'd by man) to tickle mortal ears,  
Thus diving in the pockets of the great ?  
Is praise the perquisite of every paw,  
Thongh black as hell, that grapples well for gold ?  
Oh, love of gold ! thou meanest of amours !  
Shall praise her odours waste on virtues dead,  
Embalm the base, perfume the stench of guilt,  
Earn dirty bread by washing Ethiops fair,  
Removing filth, or sinking it from sight ;  
A scavenger in scenes where vacant posts,  
Like gibbets yet untenanted, expect

Their future ornaments? From courts and thrones  
 Return, apostate Praise! thou vagabond!  
 Thou prostitute! to thy first love return,  
 Thy first, thy greatest, once unrivall'd theme.

There flow redundant, like Meander flow,  
 Back to the fountain, to that parent Pow'r  
 Who gives the tongue to sound, the thought to soar,  
 The soul to be. Men homage pay to men,  
 Thoughtless beneath whose dreadful eye they bow,  
 In mutual awe profound, of clay to clay,  
 Of guilt to guilt, and turn their backs on thee,  
 Great Sire! whom thrones celestial ceaseless sing;  
 To prostrate angels an amazing scene!  
 O the presumption of man's awe for man!—  
 Man's Author! End! Restorer! Law! and Judge!  
 Thine all! Day thine, and thine this gloom of Night,  
 With all her wealth, with all her radiant worlds.  
 What night eternal, but a frown from thee?  
 What Heaven's meridian glory, but thy smile?  
 And shall not praise be thine, not human praise,  
 While Heaven's high host on hallelujahs live?

O may I breathe no longer than I breathe  
 My soul in praise to Him who gave my soul;  
 And all her infinite of prospect fair,  
 Cut through the shades of hell, great Love! by thee,  
 Oh most adorable! most unadorn'd!  
 Where shall that praise begin, which ne'er should end?  
 Where'er I turn, what claim on all applause!  
 How is Night's sable mantle labour'd o'er,  
 How richly wrought with attributes divine!  
 What wisdom shines; what love! This midnight  
 pomp,  
 This gorgeous arch, with golden worlds inlaid!  
 Built with divine ambition! nought to thee;

For others this profusion. Thou apart,  
Above ! beyond ! Oh ! tell me, mighty Mind !  
Where art thou ? Shall I dive into the deep ?  
Call to the sun ? or ask the roaring winds  
For their Creator ? shall I question loud  
The thunder, if in that the' Almighty dwells ?  
Or holds he furious storms in straiten'd reins,  
And bids fierce whirlwinds wheel his rapid car ?

What mean these questions?--Trembling I retract;  
My prostrate soul adores the present God !  
Praise I a distant Deity ? He tunes  
My voice (if tun'd;) the nerve that writes sustains :  
Wrapp'd in his being I resound his praise :  
But though past all diffus'd, without a shore  
His essence, local is his throne (as meet)  
To gather the dispers'd (as standards call  
The listed from afar;) to fix a point,  
A central point, collective of his sons,  
Since finite every nature but his own.

The nameless He, whose nod is Nature's birth,  
And Nature's shield the shadow of his hand ;  
Her dissolution his suspended smile !  
The great First-Last ! pavilion'd high he sits  
In darkness, from excessive splendor borne,  
By gods unseen, unless through lustre lost.  
His glory, to created glory, bright,  
As that to central horrors : he looks down  
On all that soars, and spans immensity.

Though night unnumber'd worlds unfolds to view ,  
Boundless Creation ! what art thou ? a beam,  
A mere effluvium of his majesty.  
And shall an atom of this atom-world  
Mutter, in dust and sin, the theme of Heav'n ?  
Down to the centre should I send my thought,

Through beds of glittering ore and glowing gems,  
 Their beggar'd blaze wants lustre for my lay ;  
 Goes out in darkness : if, on towering wing,  
 I send it through the boundless vault of stars,  
 (The stars, though rich, what dross their gold to thee,  
 Great ! good ! wise ! wonderful ! eternal King !)  
 If to those conscious stars thy throne around,  
 Praise ever-pouring, and imbibing bliss,  
 And ask their strain : they want it, more they want ;  
 Poor their abundance, humble their sublime,  
 Languid their energy, their ardour cold ;  
 Indebted still, their highest rapture burns,  
 Short of its mark, defective though divine !

Still more—this theme is man's, and man's alone ;  
 Their vast appointments reach it not ; they see  
 On earth a bounty not indulg'd on high,  
 And downward look for Heaven's superior praise !  
 First-born of Ether ! high in fields of Light !  
 View man, to see the glory of your God !  
 Could angels envy, they had envied here :  
 And some did envy ; and the rest, though gods,  
 Yet still gods unredeem'd, (there triumphs man,  
 Tempted to weigh the dust against the skies)  
 They less would feel, though more adorn my theme.  
 They sung Creation (for in that they shar'd)  
 How rose in melody that child of Love !  
 Creation's great superior, man ! is thine ;  
 Thine is Redemption ! they just gave the key ;  
 'Tis thine to raise and eternize the song,  
 Though human, yet divine ; for should not this  
 Raise man o'er man, and kindle seraphs here ?  
 Redemption ! 'twas Creation more sublime ;  
 Redemption ! 'twas the labour of the skies ;  
 Far more than labour—it was death in Heav'n !

A truth so strange, 'twere bold to think it true,  
If not far bolder still to disbelieve. [Heav'n?

Here pause and ponder. Was there death in  
What then on earth? on earth, which struck the blow?  
Who struck it? Who—O how is man enlarg'd,  
Seen through this medium! How the pigmy tow'rs!  
How counterpois'd his origin from dust!  
How counterpois'd, to dust his sad return!  
How voided his vast distance from the skies!  
How near he presses on the seraph's wing!  
Which is the seraph? which the born of clay?  
How this demonstrates, through the thickest cloud  
Of guilt and clay condens'd, the Son of Heav'n!  
The double Son; the made, and the re-made!  
And shall Heaven's double property be lost?—  
Man's double madness only can destroy.  
To man the bleeding Cross has promis'd all;  
The bleeding Cross has sworn eternal grace.  
Who gave His life, what grace shall He deny?  
O Ye! who from this rock of ages leap  
Apostates, plunging headlong in the deep!  
What cordial joy, what consolation strong,  
Whatever winds arise, or billows roll,  
Our interest in the Master of the storm!  
Cling there, and in wreck'd Nature's ruins smile,  
While vile apostates tremble in a calm.

Man! know thyself: all wisdom centres there.  
To none man seems ignoble, but to man.  
Angels, that grandeur men o'erlook, admire:  
How long shall human nature be their book,  
Degenerate mortal! and unread by thee?  
The beam dim reason sheds shows wonders there:  
What high contents! illustrious faculties!  
But the grand comment, which displays at full

Our human height, scarce sever'd from divine,  
 By Heav'n compos'd, was publish'd on the Cross,  
 Who looks on that, and sees not in himself  
 An awful stranger, a terrestrial god?  
 A glorious partner with the Deity  
 In that high attribute, immortal life?  
 If a God bleeds, he bleeds not for a worm.  
 I gaze, and as I gaze, my mounting soul  
 Catches strange fire, Eternity! at thee,  
 And drops the world—or, rather, more enjoys.  
 How chang'd the face of Nature! how improv'd!  
 What seem'd a chaos, shines a glorious world;  
 Or what a world, an Eden; heighten'd all!  
 It is another scene! another self!  
 And still another, as time rolls along,  
 And that a self far more illustrious still.  
 Beyond long ages, yet roll'd up in shades  
 Unpierc'd by bold Conjecture's keenest ray,  
 What evolutions of surprising Fate!  
 How Nature opens, and receives my soul,  
 In boundless walks of raptur'd thought! where gods  
 Encounter and embrace me! What new births  
 Of strange adventure, foreign to the sun,  
 Where what now charms, perhaps whate'er exists,  
 Old Time and fair Creation are forgot!

Is this extravagant! of man we form  
 Extravagant conception, to be just:  
 Conception unconfin'd wants wings to reach him;  
 Beyond its reach the Godhead only more.  
 He, the great Father! kindled at one flame  
 The world of rationals; one spirit pour'd  
 From spirits' awful Fountain; pour'd Himself  
 Through all their souls, but not in equal stream,  
 Profuse, or frugal, of the inspiring God,

As his wise plan demanded ; and when past  
Their various trials, in their various spheres,  
If they continue rational, as made,  
Resorbs them all into Himself again,  
His throne their centre, and his smile their crown.

Why doubt we, then, the glorious truth to sing,  
Though yet unsung, as deem'd, perhaps, too bold ?  
Angels are men of a superior kind ;  
Angels are men in lighter habit clad,  
High o'er celestial mountains wing'd in flight ;  
And men are angels, loaded for an hour,  
Who wade this miry vale, and climb with pain,  
And slippery step, the bottom of the steep.  
Angels their failings, mortals have their praise :  
While here, of corps ethereal, such enroll'd,  
And summon'd to the glorious standard soon,  
Which flames eternal crimson through the skies.  
Nor are our brothers thoughtless of their kin,  
Yet absent ; but not absent from their love.  
Michael has fought our battles ; Raphael sung  
Our triumphs ; Gabriel on our errands flown,  
Sent by the Sovereign : and are these, O man !  
Thy friends, thy warm allies ? and thou (shame burn  
The cheek to cinder !) rival to the brute ?

Religion's all. Descending from the skies  
To wretched man, the goddess in her left  
Holds out this world, and in her right the next.  
Religion ! the sole voucher man is man ;  
Supporter sole of man above himself ;  
Ev'n in this night of frailty, change, and death,  
She gives the soul a soul that acts a god.  
Religion ! Providence ! an after-state !  
Here is firm footing ; here is solid rock ;  
This can support us ; all is sea besides ;

Sinks under us ; bestorms, and then devours.  
His hand the good man fastens on the skies,  
And bids earth roll, nor feels her idle whirl.

As when a wretch, from thick polluted air,  
Darkness and stench, and suffocating damps,  
And dungeon-horrors, by kind Fate discharg'd,  
Climbs soun fair eminence, where ether pure  
Surrounds him, and Elysian prospects rise;  
His heart exults, his spirits cast their load,  
As if new-born he triumphs in the change :  
So joys the soul, when from inglorious aims  
And sordid sweets, from feculence and froth  
Of ties terrestrial set at large, she mounts  
To Reason's region, her own element,  
Breathes hopes immortal, and affects the skies.

Religion ! thou the soul of happiness,  
And, groaning Calvary ! of thee : there shine  
The noblest truths; there strongest motives sting ;  
There sacred violence assaults the soul ;  
There nothing but compulsion is forborne.  
Can love allure us ! or can terror awe ?  
He weeps !—the falling drop puts out the sun :  
He sighs !—the sigh earth's deep foundation shakes.  
If in his love so terrible, what then  
His wrath inflam'd ? his tenderness on fire ?  
Like soft, smooth oil, outblazing other fires ?  
Can prayer, can praise, avert it ?—Thou, my all !  
My theme ! my inspiration ! and my crown !  
My strength in age ! my rise in low estate !  
My soul's ambition, pleasure, wealth ?—my world !  
My light in darkness ! and my life in death !  
My boast through time ! bliss through eternity !  
Eternity, too short to speak thy praise,  
Or fathom thy profound of love to man !

To man of men the meanest, ev'n to me ;  
My sacrifice ! my God !—what things are these !

What then art Thou ? by what name shall I call  
Knew I the name devout archangels use, [thee ?  
Devout archangels should the name enjoy,  
By me unrivall'd ; thousands more sublime,  
None half so dear as that which, though unspoke,  
Still glows at heart. O how Omnipotence  
Is lost in love ! thou great Philanthropist !  
Father of angels ! but the friend of man !  
Like Jacob, fondest of the younger born !  
Thou who didst save him, snatch the smoking brand  
From out the flames, and quench it in thy blood !  
How art thou pleas'd by bounty to distress !  
To make us groan beneath our gratitude,  
Too big for birth ! to favour and confound ;  
To challenge, and to distance all return !  
Of lavish love stupendous heights to soar,  
And leave Praise panting in the distant vale !  
Thy right, too great, defrauds thee of thy due ;  
And sacrilegious our sublimest song !  
But since the naked will obtains thy smile,  
Beneath this monument of praise unpaid,  
And future life symphonious to my strain,  
(That noblest hymn to Heav'n !) for ever lie  
Intomb'd my fear of death ! and every fear,  
The dread of every evil, but thy frown.

Whom see I yonder so demurely smile ?  
Laughter a labour, and might break their rest.  
Ye Quietists ! in homage to the skies !  
Serene ! of soft address ! who mildly make  
An unobtrusive tender of your hearts,  
Abhorring violence ! who halt indeed,  
But, for the blessing, wrestle not with Heav'n !

Think you my song too turbulent? too warm?  
 Are passions, then, the pagans of the soul?  
 Reason alone baptiz'd? alone ordain'd  
 To touch things sacred? Oh, for warner still!  
 Guilt chills my zeal, and age benumbs my pow'rs:  
 Oh, for an humbler heart and prouder song!  
 Thou, my much-injur'd Theme! with that soft eye  
 Which melted o'er doom'd Salem, deign to look  
 Compassion to the coldness of my breast,  
 And pardon to the winter in my strain.

Oh, ye cold-hearted, frozen Formalists!  
 On such a theme 'tis impious to be calm:  
 Passion is reason, transport temper here.  
 Shall Heaven, which gave us ardour, and has shown  
 Her own for man so strongly, not disdain  
 What smooth emollients in theology,  
 Recumbent Virtue's downy doctors, preach;  
 That prose of piety, a lukewarm praise?  
 Rise odours sweet from incense uninflam'd?  
 Devotion when lukewarm is undevout;  
 But when it glows, its heat is struck to Heav'n;  
 To human hearts her golden harps are strung;  
 High Heaven's orchestra chaunts Amen to man.

Hear I, or dream I hear, their distant strain,  
 Sweet to the soul, and tasting strong of Heav'n,  
 Soft-waisted on celestial Pity's plume,  
 Through the vast spaces of the universe,  
 To cheer me in this melancholy gloom?  
 Oh, when will death (now stingless) like a friend  
 Admit me of their choir? Oh, when will death  
 This mouldering, old, partition-wall throw down?  
 Give beings, one in nature, one abode?  
 Oh, Death divine! that giv'st us to the skies:  
 Great future! glorious patron of the past

And present ! when shall I thy shrine adore ?  
From Nature's continent, immensely wide,  
Immensely blest, this little isle of life,  
This dark incarcerating colony  
Divides us. Happy day ! that breaks our chain ;  
That manumits ; that calls from exile home ;  
That leads to Nature's great metropolis,  
And re-admits us, through the guardian hand  
Of elder brothers, to our Father's throne ;  
Who hears our Advocate, and, through his wounds  
Beholding man, allows that tender name.  
'Tis this makes Christian-triumph a command ;  
'Tis this makes joy a duty to the wise.  
'Tis impious in a good man to be sad.

Seest thou, Lorenzo, where hangs all our hope ?  
Touch'd by the Cross we live, or more than die ;  
That touch which touch'd not angels ; more divine  
Than that which touch'd confusion into form,  
And darkness into glory : partial touch !  
Ineffably pre-eminent regard !  
Sacred to man, and sovereign through the whole  
Long golden chain of miracles, which hangs  
From Heaven through all duration, and supports,  
In one illustrious and amazing plan,  
Thy welfare, Nature ! and thy God's renown.  
That touch, with charms celestial, heals the soul  
Diseas'd, drives pain from guilt, lights life in death,  
Turns earth to Heav'n, to heavenly thrones transforms  
The ghastly ruins of the mouldering tomb.

Dost ask me when ? When He who died, returns ;  
Returns, how chang'd ! where then the man of woe ?  
In Glory's terrors all the Godhead burns,  
And all his courts, exhausted by the tide  
Of deities triumphant in his train,

Leave a stupendous solitude in Heaven ;  
 Replenish'd soon, replenish'd with increase  
 Of pomp and multitud'e ; a radiant band  
 Of angels new, of angels from the tomb !

Is this by fancy thrown remote ? and rise  
 Dark doubts between the promise and event ?  
 I send thee not to volumes for thy cure ;  
 Read Nature ; Nature is a friend to truth ;  
 Nature is Christian ; preaches to mankind,  
 And bids dead matter aid us in our creed.  
 Hast thou ne'er seen the comet's flaming flight ?  
 The' illustrious stranger passing, terror sheds  
 On gazing nations from his fiery train,  
 Of length enormous ; takes his ample round  
 Through depths of ether ; coasts unnumber'd worlds  
 Of more than solar glory ; doubles wide  
 Heaven's mighty cape ; and then revisits earth,  
 From the long travel of a thousand years.  
 Thus at the destin'd period shall return  
 He, once on earth, who bids the comet blaze,  
 And with Him all our triumph o'er the tomb.  
 Nature is dumb on this important point,  
 Or Hope precarious in low whisper breathes ;  
 Faith speaks aloud, distinct ; ev'n adders hear,  
 But turn, and dart into the dark again.  
 Faith builds a bridge across the gulf of death,  
 To break the shock blind Nature cannot shun,  
 And lands Thought smoothly on the farther shore.  
 Death's terror is the mountain faith removes,  
 That mountain-barrier between man and peace.  
 'Tis faith disarms Destruction, and absolves  
 From every clamorous charge the guiltless tomb.  
 Why disbelieve ? Lorenzo !—‘ Reason bids ;  
 All-sacred Reason.’—Hold her sacred still ;

Nor shalt thou want a rival in thy flame :  
All-sacred Reason ! source and soul of all  
Demanding praise on earth, or earth above !  
My heart is thine : deep in its inmost folds  
Live thou with life ; live dearer of the two.  
Wear I the blessed Cross, by Fortune stamp'd  
On passive Nature before Thought was born ?  
My birth's blind bigot ! fir'd with local zeal !—  
No : Reason rebaptiz'd me when adult ;  
Weigh'd true and false in her impartial scale ;  
My heart became the convert of my head,  
And made that choice which once was but my fate.  
' On argument alone my faith is built,'  
Reason pursued is Faith ; and unpursued,  
Where proof invites, 'tis reason then no more :  
And such our proof, that or our Faith is right,  
Or Reason lies, and Heaven design'd it wrong.  
Absolve we this ! what then is blasphemy ?—  
Fond as we are, and justly fond of Faith,  
Reason, we grant, demands our first regard ;  
The mother honour'd, as the daughter dear.  
Reason the root, fair Faith is but the flower :  
The fading flower shall die, but Reason lives  
Immortal, as her Father in the skies !  
When faith is virtue, reason makes it so.  
Wrong not the Christian ; think not Reason yours ;  
'Tis Reason our great Master holds so dear ;  
'Tis Reason's injur'd rights his wrath resents ;  
'Tis Reason's voice obey'd his glories crown :  
To give lost Reason life he pour'd his own.  
Believe, and show the reason of a man ;  
Believe, and taste the pleasure of a god ;  
Believe, and look with triumph on the tomb.  
Through Reason's wounds alone thy Faith can die,

Which dying, tenfold terror gives to Death,  
And dips in venom his twice-mortal sting.

Learn hence what honours, what loud pæans, due  
To those who push our antidote aside ;  
Those boasted friends to reason and to man,  
Whose fatal love stabs every joy, and leaves  
Death's terror heighten'd, gnawing on his heart.  
These pompous sons of Reason idoliz'd,  
And vilified at once ; of Reason dead,  
Then deified, as monarchs were of old ;  
What conduct plants proud laurels on their brow ?  
While love of truth through all their camp resounds,  
They draw Pride's curtain o'er the noon-tide ray,  
Spike up their inch of reason on the point  
Of philosophic wit, call'd Argument,  
And then exulting in their taper, cry,  
'Behold the sun !' and, Indian-like, adore.

Talk they of morals ? O thou bleeding Love !  
Thou Maker of new morals to mankind !  
The grand morality is love of Thee.  
As wise as Socrates, if such they were,  
(Nor will they bate of that sublime renown)  
As wise as Socrates might justly stand  
The definition of a modern fool.

A Christian is the highest style of man !  
And is there who the blessed Cross wipes off,  
As a foul blot, from his dishonour'd brow ?  
If angels tremble, 'tis at such a sight :  
The wretch they quit, desponding of their charge,  
More struck with grief or wonder who can tell ?

Ye sold to sense ! ye citizens of earth !  
(For such alone the Christian banner fly)  
Know ye how wise your choice, how great your gain ?  
Behold the picture of earth's happiest man :

' He calls his wish, it comes ; he sends it back,  
And says he call'd another : that arrives,  
Meets the same welcome ; yet he still calls on ;  
Till one calls him, who varies not his call,  
But holds him fast, in chains of darkness bound,  
Till Nature dies, and Judgment sets him free ;  
A freedom far less welcome than his chain.'

But grant man happy ; grant him happy long ;  
Add to life's highest prize her latest hour ;  
That hour, so late, is nimble in approach,  
That, like a post, comes on in full career.  
How swift the shuttle flies that weaves thy shroud !  
Where is the fable of thy former years ?  
Thrown down the gulf of time ; as far from thee  
As they had ne'er been thine : the day in hand,  
Like a bird struggling to get loose, is going ;  
Scarce now possess'd, so suddenly 'tis gone ;  
And each swift moment fled, is death advanc'd  
By strides as swift. Eternity is all ;  
And whose eternity ? who triumphs there ?  
Bathing for ever in the font of bliss !  
For ever basking in the Deity !  
Lorenzo ! who ?—thy conscience shall reply.  
' O give it leave to speak ; 'twill speak ere long,  
Thy leave unask'd. Lorenzo ! hear it now,  
While useful its advice, its accent mild.  
By the great edict, the divine decree,  
Truth is deposited with man's last hour ;  
An honest hour, and faithful to her trust ;  
Truth ! eldest daughter of the Deity ;  
Truth ! of his council when he made the worlds ;  
Nor less, when he shall judge the worlds he made ;  
Though silent long, and sleeping ne'er so sound,  
Smother'd with errors, and oppress'd with toys,

That heaven-commission'd hour no sooner calls,  
But from her cavern in the soul's abyss,  
Like him they fable under *Ætna* whelm'd,  
The goddess bursts in thunder and in flame,  
Loudly convinces, and severely pains.  
Dark demons I discharge, and hydra-stings ;  
The keen vibration of bright truth—is hell ;  
Just definition ! though by schools untaught,  
Ye deaf to truth ! peruse this parson'd page,  
And trust, for once, a prophet and a priest ;—  
‘ Men may live fools, but fools they cannot die.’

END OF NIGHT FOURTH.

NIGHT V.

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*THE RELAPSE.*

TO THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF LITCHFIELD.

LORENZO ! to recriminate is just.  
' Fondness for fame is avarice of air.'  
I grant the man is vain who writes for praise :  
Praise no man e'er deserv'd, who sought no more.

As just thy second charge. I grant the Muse  
Has often blush'd at her degenerate sons,  
Retain'd by Sense to plead her filthy cause,  
To raise the low, to magnify the mean,  
And subtilize the gross into refin'd ;  
As if to magic numbers' powerful charm  
'Twas given to make a civet of their song  
Obscene, and sweeten ordure to perfume.  
Wit, a true pagan, deifies the brute,  
And lifts our swine-enjoyments from the mire.

The fact notorious, nor obscure the cause.  
We wear the chains of pleasure and of pride :  
These share the man, and these distract him too ;  
Draw different ways, and clash in their commands.  
Pride, like an eagle, builds among the stars ;  
But Pleasure, lark-like, nests upon the ground.  
Joys, shar'd by brute-creation, Pride resents ;  
Pleasure embraces : man would both enjoy,  
And both at once : a point how hard to gain !  
But what can't Wit, when stung by strong desire ?

Wit dares attempt this arduous enterprise.  
 Since joys of Sense can't rise to Reason's taste,  
 In subtle Sophistry's laborious forge  
 Wit hammers out a reason new, that stoops  
 To sordid scenes, and meets them with applause.  
 Wit calls the Graces the chaste zone to loose,  
 Nor less than a plump god to fill the bowl :  
 A thousand phantoms and a thousand spells,  
 A thousand opiates scatters to delude,  
 To fascinate, inebriate, lay asleep,  
 And the fool'd mind delightfully confound.  
 Thus that which shock'd the judgment shocks no  
 more ;  
 That which gave Pride offence, no more offends.  
 Pleasure and Pride, by nature mortal foes,  
 At war eternal, which in man shall reign,  
 By Wit's address patch up a fatal peace,  
 And hand in hand lead on the rank debauch,  
 From rank refin'd to delicate and gay.  
 Art, cursed Art ! wipes off the' indebted blush  
 From Nature's cheek, and bronzes every shame.  
 Man smiles in ruin, glories in his guilt,  
 And Infamy stands candidate for praise.  
 All writ by man in favour of the soul,  
 These sensual ethics far, in bulk, transcend.  
 The flowers of eloquence, profusely pour'd  
 O'er spotted Vice, fill half the letter'd world.  
 Can powers of genius exorcise their page,  
 And consecrate enormities with song ?  
 But let not these inexpiable strains  
 Condemn the Muse that knows her dignity,  
 Nor meanly stops at time, but holds the world  
 As 'tis, in Nature's ample field, a point ;  
 A point in her esteem, from whence to start,

And run the round of universal space,  
To visit being universal there,  
And being's Source, that utmost flight of mind !  
Yet spite of this so vast circumference,  
Well knows but what is moral nought is great.  
Sing syrens only ? do not angels sing ?  
There is in Poësy a decent pride,  
Which well becomes her when she speaks to Prose,  
Her younger sister, haply not more wise.

Think'st thou, Lorenzo, to find pastimes here ?  
No guilty passion blown into a flame,  
No foible flatter'd, dignity disgrac'd,  
No fairy field of fiction, all on flow'r,  
No rainbow-colours here, or silken tale ;  
But solemn counsels, images of awe,  
Truths which Eternity lets fall on man, [spheres,  
With double weight, through these revolving  
This death-deep silence, and incumbent shade :  
Thoughts such as shall revisit your last hour,  
Visit uncall'd, and live when life expires ;  
And thy dark pencil, Midnight ! darker still  
In melancholy dip'd, imbrowns the whole.

Yet this, ev'n this, my laughter-loving friends !  
Lorenzo ! and thy brothers of the smile !  
If what imports you most can most engage,  
Shall steal your ear, and chain you to my song.  
Or if you fail me, know the wise shall taste  
The truths I sing ; the truths I sing shall feel ;  
And, feeling, give assent ; and their assent  
Is ample recompense ; is more than praise.  
But chiefly thine, O Litchfield !—nor mistake ;  
Think not unintroduc'd I force my way :  
Narcissa, not unknown, not unallied  
By virtue, or by blood, illustrious youth !

To thee, from blooming amaranthine bow'rs,  
 Where all the language harmony, descends  
 Uncall'd, and asks admittance for the Muse ;  
 A Muse that will not pain thee with thy praise :  
 Thy praise she drops, by nobler still inspir'd.

O thou, bless'd Spirit ! whether the Supreme,  
 Great antemundane Father ! in whose breast  
 Embryo-Creation, unborn being, dwelt,  
 And all its various revolutions roll'd  
 Present, though future, prior to themselves ;  
 Whose breath can blow it into nought again,  
 Or from his throne some delegated pow'r,  
 Who, studious of our peace, dost turn the thought  
 From vain and vile to solid and sublime !  
 Unseen thou lead'st me to delicious draughts  
 Of inspiration, from a purer stream,  
 And fuller of the God, than that which burst  
 From fam'd Castalia ; nor is yet allay'd  
 My sacred thirst, though long my soul has rang'd  
 Through pleasing paths of moral and divine,  
 By thee sustain'd; and lighted by the stars.

By them best lighted are the paths of thought ;  
 Nights are their days, their most-illumin'd hours.  
 By day the soul, o'erborne by life's career,  
 Stunn'd by the din, and giddy with the glare,  
 Reels far from reason, jostled by the throng.  
 By day the soul is passive, all her thoughts  
 Impos'd, precarious, broken, ere mature.  
 By night, from objects free, from passion cool,  
 Thoughts uncontroll'd and unimpress'd, the births  
 Of pure election, arbitrary range,  
 Not to the limits of one world confin'd ;  
 But from ethereal travels light on earth,  
 As voyagers drop anchor, for repose.

Let Indians, and the gay, like Indians, fond  
 Of feather'd fopperies, the sun adore :  
 Darkness has more divinity for me ;  
 It strikes thought inward ; it drives back the soul  
 To settle on herself, our point supreme !  
 There lies our theatre ; there sits our judge.  
 Darkness the curtain drops o'er life's dull scene ;  
 'Tis the kind hand of Providence stretch'd out  
 'Twixt man and vanity ; 'tis Reason's reign,  
 And Virtue's too ; these tutelary shades  
 Are man's asylum from the tainted throng.  
 Night is the good man's friend, and guardian too ;  
 It no less rescues virtue than inspires.

Virtue, for ever frail as fair below,  
 Her tender nature suffers in the crowd,  
 Nor touches on the world without a stain.  
 The world's infections ; few bring back at eve,  
 Inimaculate, the manners of the morn.  
 Something we thought, is blotted ; we resolv'd,  
 Is shaken ; we renounc'd, returns again.  
 Each salutation may slide in a sin  
 Unthought before, or fix a former flaw.  
 Nor is it strange ; light, motion, concourse, noise,  
 All scatter us abroad. Thought, outward-bound,  
 Neglectful of our home-affairs, flies off  
 In fume and dissipation, quits her charge,  
 And leaves the breast unguarded to the foe.

Present example gets within our guard,  
 And acts with double force, by few repell'd.  
 Ambition fires ambition ; love of gain  
 Strikes, like a pestilence, from breast to breast :  
 Riot, pride, perfidy, blue vapours breathe ;  
 And inhumanity is caught from man,  
 From smiling man ! A slight, a single glance,

And shot at random, often has brought home  
 A sudden fever to the throbbing heart  
 Of envy, rancour, or impure desire.  
 We see, we hear, with peril; Safety dwells  
 Remote from multitude. The world's a school  
 Of wrong, and what proficients swarm around!  
 We must or imitate or disapprove;  
 Must list as their accomplices or foes:  
 That stains our innocence, this wounds our peace.  
 From Nature's birth, hence, Wisdom has been smit  
 With sweet recess, and languish'd for the shade.

This sacred shade and solitude what is it?  
 'Tis the felt presence of the Deity!  
 Few are the faults we flatter when alone;  
 Vice sinks in her allurements, is ungilt,  
 And looks, like other objects, black by night.  
 By night an atheist half believes a God!

Night is fair Virtue's immemorial friend.  
 The conscious Moon, through every distant age,  
 Has held a lamp to Wisdom, and let fall,  
 On Contemplation's eye, her purging ray.  
 The fam'd Athenian, he who woo'd from Heav'n  
 Philosophy the fair, to dwell with men,  
 And form their manners, not inflame their pride;  
 While o'er his head, as fearful to molest  
 His labouring mind, the stars in silence slide,  
 And seem all gazing on their future guest,  
 See him soliciting his ardent suit  
 In private audience: all the live-long night,  
 Rigid in thought, and motionless, he stands,  
 Nor quits his theme or posture till the sun  
 (Rude drunkard! rising rosy from the main)  
 Disturbs his nobler intellectual beam,  
 And gives him to the tumult of the world.

Hail, precious moments ! stol'n from the black waste  
Of murder'd time ! auspicious Midnight, hail !  
The world excluded, every passion hush'd,  
And open'd a calm intercourse with Heav'n,  
Here the soul sits in council, ponders past,  
Predestines future action ; sees, not feels  
Tumultuous Life, and reasons with the storm,  
All her lies answers, and thinks down her charms.

What awful joy ! what mental liberty !  
I am not pent in darkness ; rather say  
(If not too bold) in darkness I'm imbower'd.  
Delightful gloom ! the clustering thoughts around  
Spontaneous rise, and blossom in the shade ;  
But droop by day, and sicken in the sun.  
Thought borrows light elsewhere ; from that first  
Fountain of animation ! whence descends [fire,  
Urania, my celestial guest ! who deigns  
Nightly to visit me, so mean ; and now,  
Conscious how needful discipline to man,  
From pleasing dalliance with the charms of Night,  
My wandering thought recals, to what excites  
Far other beat of heart, Narcissa's tomb !

Or is it feeble Nature calls me back,  
And breaks my spirit into grief again ?  
Is it a Stygian vapour in my blood ?  
A cold slow puddle, creeping through my veins ?  
Or is it thus with all men ?—Thus, with all.  
What are we ? how unequal ! now we soar,  
And now we sink. To be the same, transcends  
Our present prowess. Dearly pays the soul  
For lodging ill ; too dearly rents her clay.  
Reason, a baffled counsellor ! but adds  
The blush of weakness to the bane of woe.  
The noblest spirit, fighting her hard fate

In this damp, dusky region, charg'd with storms,  
But feebly flutters, yet untaught to fly ;  
Or, flying, short her flight, and sure her fall :  
Our utmost strength, when down, to rise again ;  
And not to yield, though beaten, all our praise.

'Tis vain to seek in men for more than man.  
Though proud in promise, big in previous thought,  
Experience damps our triumph. I, who late  
Emerging from the shadows of the grave,  
Where grief detain'd me prisoner, mounting high,  
Threw wide the gates of everlasting day,  
And call'd mankind to glory, shook off pain,  
Mortality shook off, in ether pure,  
And struck the stars ; now feel my spirits fail ;  
They drop me from the zenith ; down I rush,  
Like him whom fable fledg'd with waxen wings,  
In sorrow drown'd—but not in sorrow lost.  
How wretched is the man who never mourn'd !  
I dive for precious pearl in Sorrow's stream :  
Not so the thoughtless man that only grieves,  
Takes all the torment, and rejects the gain,  
(Inestimable gain !) and gives Heaven leave  
To make him but more wretched, not more wise.

If wisdom is our lesson (and what else  
Ennobles man ? what else have angels learn'd ?)  
Grief ! more proficients in thy school are made,  
Than Genius or proud Learning e'er could boast.  
Voracious Learning, often over-fed,  
Digests not into sense her motley meal.  
This bookcase, with dark booty almost burst,  
This forager on others' wisdom, leaves  
Her native farm, her reason, quite untill'd ;  
With mix'd manure she surfeits the rank soil,  
Dung'd, but not drest, and rich to beggary :

A pomp untameable of weeds prevails ;  
Her servant's wealth, incumber'd, Wisdom mourns.

And what says Genius ? ' Let the dull be wise !'  
Genius, too hard for right, can prove it wrong,  
And loves to boast, where blush men less inspir'd.  
It pleads exemption from the laws of Sense,  
Considers Reason as a leveller,  
And scorns to share a blessing with the crowd.  
That wise it could be, thinks an ample claim ;  
To glory and to pleasure gives the rest.  
Crassus but sleeps, Ardelio is undone.  
Wisdom less shudders at a fool than wit.

But Wisdom smiles, when humbled mortals weep.  
When Sorrow wounds the breast, as ploughs the  
glebe,

And hearts obdurate feel her softening shower,  
Her seed celestial, then, glad Wisdom sows ;  
Her golden harvest triumphs in the soil.  
If so, Narcissa ! welcome my relapse ;  
I'll raise a tax on my calamity,  
And reap rich compensation from my pain.  
I'll range the plenteous intellectual field,  
And gather every thought of sovereign power  
To chase the moral maladies of man ;  
Thoughts which may bear transplanting to the skies,  
Though natives of this coarse penurious soil ;  
Nor wholly wither there, where seraphs sing,  
Refin'd, exalted, not annull'd, in Heaven :  
Reason, the sun that gives them birth, the same  
In either clime, though more illustrious there.  
These choicely cull'd, and elegantly rang'd,  
Shall form a garland for Narcissa's tomb,  
And, peradventure, of no fading flow'rs.

Say, on what themes shall puzzled choice descend ?

'The importance of contemplating the tomb;  
 Why men decline it; suicide's foul birth;  
 The various kinds of grief; the faults of age;  
 And death's dread character—invite my song.'

And, first, the' importance of our end survey'd.  
 Friends counsel quick dismission of our grief.  
 Mistaken kindness! our hearts heal too soon.  
 Are they more kind than He who struck the blow?  
 Who bid it do his errand in our hearts,  
 And banish peace till nobler guests arrive,  
 And bring it back a true and endless peace?  
 Calamities are friends: as glaring day  
 Of these unnumber'd lustres robs our sight,  
 Prosperity puts out unnumber'd thoughts  
 Of import high, and light divine to man.

The man how bless'd, who, sick of gaudy scenes,  
 (Scenes apt to thrust between us and ourselves!)  
 Is led by choice to take his favourite walk  
 Beneath Death's gloomy, silent, cypress shades,  
 Unpierc'd by Vanity's fantastic ray;  
 To read his monuments, to weigh his dust,  
 Visit his vaults, and dwell among the tombs!  
 Lorenzo! read with me Narcissa's stone;  
 (Narcissa was thy favourite) let us read  
 Her moral stone; few doctors preach so well;  
 Few orators so tenderly can touch  
 The feeling heart. What pathos in the date!  
 Apt words can strike; and yet in them we see  
 Faint images of what we here enjoy.  
 What cause have we to build on length of life?  
 Temptations seize when fear is laid asleep,  
 And ill foreboded is our strongest guard.

See from her tomb, as from an humble shrine,  
 Truth, radiant goddess! sallies on my soul,

And puts Delusion's dusky train to flight ;  
 Dispels the mist our sultry passions raise,  
 From objects low, terrestrial, and obscene,  
 And shows the real estimate of things,  
 Which no man, unafflicted, ever saw ;  
 Pulls off the veil from Virtue's rising charms ;  
 Detects temptation in a thousand lies.  
 Truth bids me look on men as autumn-leaves,  
 And all they bleed for as the summer's dust  
 Driv'n by the whirlwind : lighted by her beams,  
 I widen my horizon, gain new powers,  
 See things invisible, feel things remote,  
 Am present with futurities ; think nought  
 To man so foreign as the joys possess'd,  
 Nought so much his as those beyond the grave.

No folly keeps its colour in her sight ;  
 Pale worldly Wisdom loses all her charms.  
 In pompous promise from her schemes profound,  
 If future fate she plans, 'tis all in leaves,  
 Like sybil, unsubstantial, fleeting bliss !  
 At the first blast it vanishes in air.  
 Not so celestial. Wouldest thou know, Lorenzo !  
 How differ worldly wisdom and divine ?  
 Just as the waning and the waxing moon.  
 More empty worldly wisdom every day,  
 And every day more fair her rival shines.  
 When later, there's less time to play the fool.  
 Soon our whole term for Wisdom is expir'd,  
 (Thou know'st she calls no council in the grave)  
 And everlasting fool is writ in fire,  
 Or real wisdom wafts us to the skies.  
 As worldly schemes resemble sybils' leaves,  
 The good man's days to sybils' books compare,  
 (In ancient story read, thou know'st the tale)

In price still rising as in number less,  
 Inestimable quite his final hour.  
 For that who thrones can offer, offer thrones ;  
 Insolvent worlds the purchase cannot pay.  
 ' Oh let me die his death ! all Nature cries.  
 ' Then live his life.'—All Nature falters there ;  
 Our great physician daily to consult,  
 To commune with the grave our only cure.

Whatgrave prescribes the best?—A friend's; and  
 yet

From a friend's grave how soon we disengage !  
 Ev'n to the dearest, as his marble, cold.  
 Why are friends ravish'd from us ? 'tis to bind,  
 By soft Affection's ties, on human hearts  
 The thought of Death, which reason, too supine,  
 Or misemploy'd, so rarely fastens there.  
 Nor Reason nor Affection, no, nor both  
 Combin'd, can break the witchcrafts of the world.  
 Behold the' inexorable hour at hand ;  
 Behold the' inexorable hour forgot !  
 And to forget it the chief aim of life,  
 Though well to ponder it is life's chief end.

Is Death, that ever-threatening, ne'er remote,  
 That all-important, and that only sure,  
 (Come when he will) an unexpected guest ?  
 Nay, though invited by the loudest calls  
 Of blind Imprudence, unexpected still ;  
 Though numerous messengers are sent before,  
 To warn his great arrival ? What the cause,  
 The wondrous cause, of this mysterious ill ?  
 All Heaven looks down, astonish'd at the sight !

Is it that Life has sown her joys so thick,  
 We can't thrust in a single care between ?  
 Is it that Life has such a swarm of cares,

The thought of Death can't enter for the throng?  
Is it that Time steals on with downy feet,  
Nor wakes Indulgence from her golden dream?  
To-day is so like yesterday, it cheats;  
We take the lying sister for the same.  
Life glides away, Lorenzo! like a brook,  
For ever changing, nuperceiv'd the change.  
In the same brook none ever bath'd him twice;  
To the same life none ever twice awoke.  
We call the brook the same; the same we think  
Our life, though still more rapid in its flow,  
Nor mark the much irrevocably laps'd,  
And mingled with the sea. Or shall we say  
(Retaining still the brook to bear us on)?  
That life is like a vessel on the stream?  
In life embark'd, we smoothly down the tide  
Of time descend, but not on time intent;  
Amus'd, unconscious of the gliding wave,  
Till on a sudden we perceive a shock;  
We start, awake, look out: what see we there?—  
Our brittle bark is burst on Charon's shore.  
Is this the cause Death flies all human thought?  
Or is it Judgment, by the Will struck blind,  
That domineering mistress of the soul!  
Like him so strong, by Dalilah the fair?—  
Or is it Fear turns startled Reason back,  
From looking down a precipice so steep?—  
'Tis dreadful; and the dread is wisely plac'd  
By Nature, conscious of the make of man.  
A dreadful friend it is, a terror kind,  
A flaming sword to guard the tree of Life.  
By that unaw'd, in life's most smiling hour  
The good man would repine; would suffer joys,  
And burn impatient for his promis'd skies.

The bad, on each punctilious pique of pride,  
Or gloom of humour, would give Rage the rein,  
Bound o'er the barrier, rush into the dark,  
And mar the scenes of Providence below.

What groan was that, Lorenzo?—Furies! rise,  
And drown in your less execrable yell,  
Britannia's shame. There took her gloomy flight,  
On wing impetuous, a black sullen soul,  
Blasted from hell, with horrid lust of death.  
Thy friend, the brave, the gallant Altamont,  
So call'd, so thought—and then he fled the field;  
Less base the fear of death than fear of life.  
O Britain! infamous for suicide!  
An island, in thy manners: far disjoin'd  
From the whole world of rationals beside!  
In ambient waves plunge thy polluted head,  
Wash the dire stain, nor shock the continent.

But thou be shock'd, while I detect the cause  
Of self-assault, expose the monster's birth,  
And bid Abhorrence hiss it round the world.  
Blame not thy clime, nor chide the distant sun;  
The sun is innocent, thy clime absolv'd.  
Immoral climes kind Nature never made.  
The cause I sing, in Eden might prevail,  
And proves it is thy folly, not thy fate.

The soul of man, (let man in homage bow  
Who names his soul) a native of the skies!  
High-born and free, her freedom should maintain,  
Unsold, unmortgag'd for earth's little bribes.  
The illustrious stranger, in this foreign land,  
Like strangers, jealous of her dignity,  
Studioius of home, and ardent to return,  
Of earth suspicious, earth's enchanted cup  
With cool reserve light touching, should indulge

On immortality, her godlike taste ;  
There take large draughts ; make her chief banquet  
But some reject this sustenance divine, [there.  
To beggarly vile appetites descend, [Heav'n !  
Ask alms of earth, for guests that came from  
Sink into slaves, and sell, for present hire,  
Their rich reversion, and (what shares its fate)  
Their native freedom, to the prince who sways  
This nether world : and when his payments fail,  
When his foul basket gorges them no more,  
Or their pall'd palates loath the basket full,  
Are instantly, with wild demoniac rage,  
For breaking all the chains of Providence,  
And bursting their confinement, though fast barr'd  
By laws divine and human, guarded strong  
With horrors doubled to defend the pass,  
The blackest Nature or dire guilt can raise,  
And moated round with fathomless destruction,  
Sure to receive andwhelm them in their fall.

Such, Britons ! is the cause, to you unknown,  
Or, worse, o'erlook'd ; o'erlook'd by magistrates,  
Thus criminals themselves ! I grant the deed  
Is madness ; but the madness of the heart.  
And what is that ? our utmost bound of guilt.  
A sensual unreflecting life is big  
With monstrous births, and Suicide, to crown  
The black infernal brood. The bold to break  
Heaven's law supreme, and desperately rush  
Through sacred Nature's murder, on their own,  
Because they never think of death, they die.  
'Tis equally man's duty, glory, gain,  
At once to shun, and meditate his end.  
When by the bed of languishment we sit,  
(The seat of Wisdom ! if our choice, not fate)

Or o'er our dying friends in anguish hang,  
 Wipe the cold dew, or stay the sinking head ;  
 Number their moments, and in every clock  
 Start at the voice of an eternity ;  
 See the dim lamp of life just feebly lift  
 An agonizing beam, at us to gaze,  
 Then sink again, and quiver into death,  
 That most pathetic herald of our own :  
 How read we such sad scenes ? As sent to man  
 In perfect vengeance ? no ; in pity sent,  
 To melt him down, like wax, and then impress,  
 Indelible, Death's image on his heart,  
 Bleeding for others, trembling for himself.  
 We bleed, we tremble, we forget, we smile,  
 The mind turns fool before the cheek is dry.  
 Our quick-returning folly cancels all,  
 As the tide rushing razes what is writ  
 In yielding sands, and smoothes the letter'd shore.

Lorenzo ! hast thou ever weigh'd a sigh ?  
 Or studied the philosophy of tears ?  
 (A science yet unlectur'd in our schools !)  
 Hast thou descended deep into the breast,  
 And seen their source ? if not, descend with me,  
 And trace these briny rivulets to their springs.

Our funeral tears from different causes rise :  
 As if from separate cisterns in the soul,  
 Of various kinds they flow. From tender hearts,  
 By soft contagion call'd, some burst at once,  
 And stream obsequious to the leading eye :  
 Some ask more time, by curious art distill'd.  
 Some hearts, in secret hard, unapt to melt,  
 Struck by the magic of the public eye,  
 Like Moses' smitten rock, gush out amain :  
 Some weep to share the fame of the deceas'd,

So high in merit, and to them so dear :  
They dwell on praises which they think they share,  
And thus, without a blush, commend themselves.  
Some mourn, in proof that something they could  
    love ;

They weep not to relieve their grief, but show.  
Some weep in perfect justice to the dead,  
As conscious all their love is in arrear.  
Some mischievously weep, not unappris'd  
Tears sometimes aid the conquest of an eye.  
With what address the soft Ephesians draw  
Their sable network o'er entangled hearts ?  
As seen through crystal, how their roses glow,  
While liquid pearl runs trickling down their cheek ?  
Of her's not prouder Egypt's wanton queen,  
Carousing gems, herself dissolv'd in love.  
Some weep at death, abstracted from the dead,  
And celebrate, like Charles, their own decease.  
By kind construction some are deem'd to weep,  
Because a decent veil conceals their joy.  
Some weep in earnest, and yet weep in vain,  
As deep in indiscretion as in woe.  
Passion, blind passion ! impotently pours  
Tears that deserve more tears; while Reason sleeps,  
Or gazes, like an idiot, unconcern'd,  
Nor comprehends the meaning of the storm;  
Knows not it speaks to her, and her alone.  
Irrationals all sorrow are beneath,  
That noble gift ! that privilege of man !  
From sorrow's pang, the birth of endless joy :  
But these are barren of that birth divine;  
They weep impetuous as the summer-storm,  
And full as short ! the cruel grief soon tan'd,  
They make a pastime of the stingless tale ;

Far as the deep-resounding knell they spread  
 The dreadful news, and hardly feel it more :  
 No grain of wisdom pays them for their woe.

Half-round the globe the tears pump'd up by  
 Are spent in watering vanities of life ; [death  
 In making folly flourish still more fair.  
 When the sick soul, her wonted stay withdrawn,  
 Reclines on earth and sorrows in the dust ;  
 Instead of learning there her true support,  
 (Though there thrown down her true support to  
 learn,) )

Without Heaven's aid, impatient to be blest,  
 She crawls to the next shrub or bramble vile,  
 Though from the stately cedar's arms she fell ;  
 With stale forsown embraces clings anew,  
 The stranger weds, and blossoms, as before,  
 In all the fruitless fopperies of life,  
 Presents her weed, well-fancied at the ball,  
 And raffles for the death's-head on the ring.

So wept Aurelia, till the destin'd youth  
 Stept in with his receipt for making smiles,  
 And blanching sables into bridal bloom.

So wept Lorenzo fair Clarissa's fate,  
 Who gave that angel-boy on whom he dotes,  
 And died to give him, orphan'd in his birth !  
 Not such, Narcissa ! my distress for thee.  
 I'll make an altar of thy sacred tomb,  
 To sacrifice to Wisdom.—What wast thou ?

‘ Young, gay, and fortunate !’ Each yields a theme :  
 I'll dwell on each, to shun thought more severe ;  
 (Heav'n knows I labour with severer still !)  
 I'll dwell on each, and quite exhaust thy death.  
 A soul without reflection, like a pile  
 Without inhabitant, to ruin runs.

And, first, thy youth : what says it to grey hairs ?  
Narcissa ! I'm become thy pupil now.—  
Early, bright, transient, chaste, as morning dew,  
She sparkled, was exhal'd, and went to Heav'n !  
Time on this head has snow'd, yet still 'tis borne  
Aloft, nor thinks but on another's grave.  
Cover'd with shame I speak it, age severe  
Old worn-out vice sets down for virtue fair ;  
With graceless gravity chastising youth,  
That youth chas'tis'd surpassing in a fault,  
Father of all, forgetfulness of death !  
As if, like objects pressing on the sight,  
Death had advanc'd too near us to be seen ;  
Or that life's loan Time ripen'd into right,  
And men might plead prescription from the grave ;  
Deathless, from repetition of reprieve.  
Deathless ? far from it ! such are dead already ;  
Their hearts are buried, and the world their grave.

Tell me, some god ! my guardian angel ! tell  
What thus infatuates ? what enchantment plants  
The phantom of an age 'twixt us and Death,  
Already at the door ? He knocks ; we hear him,  
And yet we will not hear. What mail defends  
Our untouch'd hearts ? what miracle turns off  
The pointed thought, which from a thousand  
Is daily darted, and is daily shunn'd ? [quivers  
We stand, as in a battle, throngs on throngs  
Around us falling, wounded oft ourselves,  
Though bleeding with our wounds, immortal still !  
We see Time's furrows on another's brow,  
And Death intrench'd, preparing his assault :  
How few themselves in that just mirror see !  
Or, seeing, draw their inference as strong !  
There death is certain ; doubtful here : he must,

And soon : we may, within an age, expire. [green ;  
 Though grey our heads, our thoughts and aims are  
 Like damag'd clocks, whose hand and bell dissent,  
 Folly sings six, while Nature points at twelve.

Absurd longevity ! more, more, it cries :  
 More life, more wealth, more trash of every kind.  
 And wherefore mad for more, when relish fails ?  
 Object and appetite must club for joy :  
 Shall Folly labour hard to mend the bow,  
 Bawbles, I mean, that strike us from without,  
 While Nature is relaxing every string !  
 Ask Thought for joy ; grow rich, and hoard within.  
 Think you the soul, when this life's rattles cease,  
 Has nothing of more manly to succeed ?  
 Contract the taste immortal ; learn ev'n now  
 To relish, what alone subsists hereafter.  
 Divine, or none, henceforth, your joys for ever !  
 Of age, the glory is to wish to die :  
 That wish is praise and promise ; it applauds  
 Past life, and promises our future bliss.  
 What weakness see not children in their sires !  
 Grand-climacterical absurdities !  
 Grey-hair'd authority, to faults of youth  
 How shocking ! it makes folly thrice a fool ;  
 And our first childhood might our last despise.  
 Peace and esteem is all that age can hope :  
 Nothing but wisdom gives the first ; the last  
 Nothing but the repute of being wise.  
 Folly bars both : our age is quite undone.

What folly can be ranker ? like our shadows,  
 Our wishes lengthen as our sun declines.  
 No wish should loiter, then, this side the grave.  
 Our hearts should leave the world, before the knell  
 Calls for our carcasses to mend the soil.

Enough to live in tempest; die in port:  
Age should fly concourse, cover in retreat  
Defects of judgment, and the will subdue;  
Walk thoughtful on the silent solemn shore  
Of that vast ocean it must sail so soon,  
And put good works on board, and wait the wind  
That shortly blows us into worlds unknown:  
If unconsider'd, too, a dreadful scene!

All should be prophets to themselves; foresee  
Their future fate; their future fate foretaste:  
This art would waste the bitterness of death.  
The thought of death alone the fear destroys:  
A disaffection to that precious thought  
Is more than midnight darkness on the soul,  
Which sleeps beneath it on a precipice,  
Puff'd off by the first blast, and lost for ever.

Dost ask, Lorenzo, why so warmly prest,  
By repetition hammer'd on thine ear,  
The thought of Death? That thought is the machine,  
The grand machine! that heaves us from the dust,  
And rears us into men. That thought, ply'd home,  
Will soon reduce the ghastly precipice  
O'erhanging hell, will soften the descent,  
And gently slope our passage to the grave.  
How warmly to be wish'd! what heart of flesh  
Would trifle with tremendous? dare extremes?  
Yawn o'er the fate of infinite? what hand,  
Beyond the blackest brand of censure bold,  
(To speak a language too well known to thee)  
Would at a moment give its all to Chance,  
And stamp the dye for an Eternity!

Aid me, Narcissa! aid me to keep pace  
With Destiny, and, ere her scissars cut  
My thread of life, to break this tougher thread

Of moral death, that ties me to the world.  
 Sting thou my slumbering Reason, to send forth  
 A thought of observation on the foe;  
 To sally, and survey the rapid march  
 Of his ten thousand messengers to man,  
 Who, Jehu-like, behind him turns them all.  
 All accident apart, by Nature sign'd,  
 My warrant is gone out, though dormant yet;  
 Perhaps behind one moment lurks my fate!

Must I then forward only look for Death?—  
 Backward I turn mine eye, and find him there.  
 Man is a self-survivor every year.  
 Man, like a stream, is in perpetual flow.  
 Death's a destroyer of quotidian prey:  
 My youth, my noon-tide his; my yesterday:  
 The bold invader shares the present hour:  
 Each moment on the former shuts the grave.  
 While man is growing, life is in decrease,  
 And cradles rock us nearer to the tomb.  
 Our birth is nothing but our death begun,  
 As tapers waste that instant they take fire.

Shall we then fear lest that should come to pass,  
 Which comes to pass each moment of our lives?  
 If fear we must, let that Death turn us pale  
 Which murders strength and ardour; what remains  
 Should rather call on Death, than dread his call.  
 Ye partners of my fault, and my decline! [knell  
 Thoughtless of death, but when your neighbour's  
 (Rude visitant!) knocks hard at your dull sense,  
 And with its thunder scarce obtains your ear.  
 Be death your theme, in every place and hour;  
 Nor longer want, ye monumental sires!  
 A brother-tomb to tell you—you shall die.

That death you dread, (so great is Nature's skill !)  
Know you shall court, before you shall enjoy.

But you are learn'd : in volumes deep you sit,  
In wisdom shallow. Pompous ignorance!

Would you be still more learned than the learn'd ?  
Learn well to know how much need not be known,  
And what that knowledge which impairs your sense.  
Our needful knowledge, like our needful food,  
Unhedg'd, lies open in Life's common field,  
And bids all welcome to the vital feast.

You scorn what lies before you in the page  
Of Nature and Experience, moral truth ;  
Of indispensable, eternal fruit ;  
Fruit on which mortals feeding, turn to gods,  
And dive in science for distinguish'd names,  
Dishonest fomentation of your pride,  
Sinking in virtue as you rise in fame.

Your learning, like the lunar beam, affords  
Light, but not heat ; it leaves you undevout,  
Frozen at heart, while speculation shines.

Awake, ye curious Indagators ! fond  
Of knowing all but what avails you, known.  
If you would learn Death's character, attend.  
All casts of conduct, all degrees of health,  
All dyes of fortune, and all dates of age,  
Together shook in his impartial urn,  
Come forth at random ; or, if choice is made,  
The choice is quite sarcastic, and insults  
All bold conjecture and fond hopes of man.  
What countless multitudes not only leave,  
But deeply disappoint us, by their deaths !  
Though great our sorrow, greater our surprise.

Like other tyrants, Death delights to smite

What, smitten, most proclaims the pride of pow'r  
 And arbitrary nod. His joy supreme,  
 To bid the wretch survive the fortunate ;  
 The feeble wrap the' athletic in his shroud ;  
 And weeping fathers build their children's tomb :  
 Me thine, Narcissa !—What, though short thy date ?  
 Virtue, not rolling suns, the mind matures.  
 That life is long which answers life's great end.  
 The time that bears no fruit deserves no name.  
 The man of wisdom is the man of years.  
 In hoary youth Methusalems may die ;  
 O how misdated on their flattering tombs !

Narcissa's youth has lectur'd me thus far :  
 And can her gaiety give counsel too ?  
 That, like the Jews' fam'd oracle of gems,  
 Sparkles instruction ; such as throws new light,  
 And opens more the character of Death,  
 Ill known to thee, Lorenzo ! this thy vaunt !—  
 ' Give death his due, the wretched and the old ;  
 Ev'n let him sweep his rubbish to the grave ;  
 Let him not violate kind Nature's laws,  
 But own man born to live as well as die.'—  
 Wretched and old thou giv'st him ; young and gay  
 He takes ; and plunder is a tyrant's joy.  
 What if I prove, ' the farthest from the fear  
 Are often nearest to the stroke of fate ?'

All, more than common, menaces an end.  
 A blaze betokens brevity of life :  
 As if bright embers should emit a flame,  
 Glad spirits sparkled from Narcissa's eye,  
 And made Youth younger, and taught Life to live.  
 As Nature's opposites wage endless war,  
 For this offence, as treason to the deep  
 Inviolable stupor of his reign,

Where lust and turbulent ambition sleep,  
Death took swift vengeance. As he life detests,  
More life is still more odious ; and, reduc'd  
By conquest, aggrandizes more his pow'r.  
But wherefore aggrandiz'd ?—By Heaven's decree  
To plant the soul on her eternal guard,  
In awful expectation of our end.  
Thus runs Death's dread commission; 'Strike, but so  
As most alarms the living by the dead.'  
Hence stratagem delights him, and surprise,  
And cruel sport with man's securities.  
Not simple conquest, triumph is his aim ; [most.  
And where least fear'd, there conquest triumphs  
This proves my bold assertion not too bold.

What are his arts to lay our fears asleep?  
Tiberian arts his purposes wrap up  
In deep Dissimulation's darkest night.  
Like princes unconfess'd in foreign courts,  
Who travel under cover, Death assumes  
The name and look of Life, and dwells among us :  
He takes all shapes that serve his black designs :  
Though master of a wider empire far  
Than that o'er which the Roman Eagle flew,  
Like Nero, he's a fiddler, charioteer :  
Or drives his phaëton in female guise ;  
Quite unsuspected, till, the wheel beneath,  
His disarray'd oblation he devours.

He most affects the forms least like himself,  
His slender self : hence burly corpulence  
Is his familiar wear, and sleek disguise.  
Behind the rosy bloom he loves to lurk,  
Or ambush in a smile ; or, wanton, dive  
In dimples deep ; Love's eddies, which draw in  
Unwary hearts, and sink them in despair.

Such on Narcissa's couch he loiter'd long  
 Unknown, and when detected, still was seen  
 To smile : such peace has Innocence in death!

Most happy they, whom least his arts deceive !  
 One eye on death, and one full fix'd on heav'n,  
 Becomes a mortal and immortal man.  
 Long on his wiles a piqued and jealous spy,  
 I've seen, or dream'd I saw, the tyrant dress,  
 Lay by his horrors, and put on his smiles.  
 Say, Muse ! for thou remember'st, call it back,  
 And show Lorenzo the surprising scene ;  
 If 'twas a dream, his genius can explain.

'Twas in a circle of the gay I stood :  
 Death would have enter'd ; Nature push'd him back :  
 Supported by a doctor of renown,  
 His point he gain'd ; then artfully dismiss'd  
 The sage ; for Death design'd to be conceal'd :  
 He gave an old vivacious usurer  
 His meagre aspect, and his naked bones,  
 In gratitude for plumping up his prey,  
 A pamper'd spendthrift, whose fantastic air,  
 Well-fashion'd figure, and cockaded brow,  
 He took in change, and underneath the pride  
 Of costly linen tuck'd his filthy shroud.  
 His crooked bow he straighten'd to a cane,  
 And hid his deadly shafts in Myra's eye.

The dreadful masquerader, thus equip'd,  
 Out-sallies on adventures. Ask you where ?  
 Where is he not ? For his peculiar haunts  
 Let this suffice ; sure as night follows day,  
 Death treads in Pleasure's footsteps round the world,  
 When Pleasure treads the paths which Reason shuns.  
 When against Reason, Riot shuts the door,  
 And gaiety supplies the place of sense,

Then, foremost at the banquet and the ball,  
Death leads the dance, or stamps the deadly dye,  
Nor ever fails the midnight bowl to crown.

Gaily carousing to his gay compeers,  
Inly he laughs to see them laugh at him,  
As absent far; and when the revel burns,  
When Fear is banish'd, and triumphant Thought,  
Calling for all the joys beneath the moon,  
Against him turns the key, and bids him sup  
With their progenitors—he drops his mask,  
Frowns out at full: they start, despair, expire.

Scarce with more sudden terror and surprise,  
From his black mask of nitre, touch'd by fire,  
He bursts, expands, roars, blazes, and devours.  
And is not this triumphant treachery,  
And more than simple conquest, in the fiend?

And now, Lorenzo, dost thou wrap thy soul  
In soft security, because unknown  
Which moment is commission'd to destroy?  
In death's uncertainty thy danger lies.  
Is death uncertain? therefore thou be fix'd,  
Fix'd as a sentinel, all eye, all ear,  
All expectation of the coming foe.  
Rouse, stand in arms, nor lean against thy spear,  
Lest slumber steal one moment o'er thy soul,  
And fate surprise thee nodding. Watch, be strong;  
Thus give each day the merit and renown  
Of dying well, though doom'd but once to die;  
Nor let life's period, hidden, (as from most)  
Hide, too, from thee the precious use of life.

Early, not sudden, was Narcissa's fate:  
Soon, not surprising, Death his visit paid:  
Her thought went forth to meet him on his way,  
Nor Gaiety forgot it was to die.

Though Fortune, too, (our third and final theme)  
As an accomplice, play'd her gaudy plumes,  
And every glittering gewgaw, on her sight,  
To dazzle and debauch it from its mark.  
Death's dreadful advent is the mark of man,  
And every thought that misses it is blind.  
Fortune with Youth and Gaiety conspir'd  
To weave a triple wreath of happiness,  
(If happiness on earth) to crown her brow : [shield ?  
And could Death charge through such a shining

That shining shield invites the tyrant's spear,  
As if to damp our elevated aims,  
And strongly preach humility to man.  
O how portentous is prosperity !  
How, comet-like, it threatens while it shines !  
Few years but yield us proof of Death's ambition,  
To cull his victims from the fairest fold,  
And sheathe his shafts in all the pride of life.  
When flooded with abundance, purpled o'er  
With recent honours, bloom'd with every bliss,  
Set up in ostentation, made the gaze,  
The gaudy centre, of the public eye ;  
When Fortune, thus, has toss'd her child in air,  
Snatch'd from the covert of an humble state,  
How often have I seen him dropt at once,  
Our morning's envy ! and our evening's sigh !  
As if her bounties were the signal giv'n,  
The flowery wreath, to mark the sacrifice,  
And call Death's arrows on the destin'd prey.

High Fortune seems in cruel league with Fate.  
Ask you for what? to give his war on man  
The deeper dread, and more illustrious spoil ;  
Thus to keep daring mortals more in awe.  
And burns Lorenzo still for the sublime

Of life? to hang his airy nest on high,  
On the slight timber of the topmost boughs,  
Rock'd at each breeze, and menacing a fall?  
Granting grim Death at equal distance there,  
Yet peace begins just where ambition ends.  
What makes man wretched? happiness denied?  
Lorenzo! no; 'tis Happiness disdain'd!  
She comes too meanly dress'd to win our smile,  
And calls herself Content, a homely name!  
Our flame is transport, and Content our scorn!  
Ambition turns, and shuts the door against her,  
And weds a toil, a tempest, in her stead;  
A tempest to warm transport near of kin.  
Unknowing what our mortal state admits,  
Life's modest joys we ruin while we raise,  
And all our ecstasies are wounds to peace;  
Peace, the full portion of mankind below.

And since thy peace is dear, ambitious youth!  
Of fortune fond! as thoughtless of thy fate!  
As late I drew Death's picture, to stir up  
Thy wholesome fears; now, drawn in contrast, see  
Gay Fortune's, thy vain hopes to reprimand.  
See, high in air the sportive goddess hangs,  
Unlocks her casket, spreads her glittering ware,  
And calls the giddy winds to puff abroad  
Her random bounties o'er the gaping throng.  
All rush rapacious; friends o'er trodden friends,  
Sons o'er their fathers, subjects o'er their kings,  
Priests o'er their gods, and lovers o'er the fair,  
(Still more ador'd) to snatch the golden show'r.

Gold glitters most where virtue shines no more;  
As stars from absent suns have leave to shine.  
O what a precious pack of votaries,  
Unkennell'd from the prisons and the stews,

Pour in, all opening in their idol's praise !  
 All, ardent, eye each wafture of her hand,  
 And, wide-expanding their voracious jaws,  
 Morsel on morsel swallow down unchew'd,  
 Untasted, through mad appetite for more ;  
 Gorg'd to the throat, yet lean and ravenous still :  
 Sagacious all to trace the smallest game,  
 And bold to seize the greatest. If (blest chance !)  
 Court-zephyrs sweetly breathe ; they launch, they  
 O'er just, o'er sacred, all-forbidden ground, [fly,  
 Drunk with the burning scent of place or pow'r,  
 Stauch to the foot of Lucre—till they die.

Or, if for men you take them, as I mark  
 Their manners, thou their various fates survey.  
 With aim mismeasur'd and impetuous speed,  
 Some, darting, strike their ardent wish far off,  
 Through fury to possess it : some succeed,  
 But stumble, and let fall the taken prize.  
 From some, by sudden blasts, 'tis whirl'd away,  
 And lodg'd in bosoms that ne'er dream'd of gain,  
 To some it sticks so close, that, when torn off,  
 Torn is the man, and mortal is the wound.  
 Some, o'er-enamour'd of their bags, run mad ;  
 Groan under gold, yet weep for want of bread.  
 Together some (unhappy rivals !) seize,  
 And rend abundance into poverty ;  
 Loud croaks the raven of the law, and smiles ;  
 Smiles, too, the goddess ; but smiles most at those  
 (Just victims of exorbitant desire !)  
 Who perish at their own request, and, whelm'd  
 Beneath her load of lavish grants, expire.  
 Fortune is famous for her numbers slain ;  
 The number small which happiness can bear.  
 Though various for awhile their fates, at last

One curse involves them all : at Death's approach  
 All read their riches backward into loss,  
 And mourn in just proportion to their store.

And Death's approach (if orthodox my song)  
 Is hasten'd by the lure of Fortune's smiles.  
 And art thou still a glutton of bright gold ?  
 And art thou still rapacious of thy ruin ?  
 Death loves a shining mark, a signal blow ;  
 A blow which, while it executes, alarms,  
 And startles thousands with a signal fall.  
 As when some stately growth of oak, or pine,  
 Which nods aloft and proudly spreads her shade,  
 The sun's defiance, and the flock's defence,  
 By the strong strokes of labouring hinds subdu'd,  
 Loud groans her last ; and, rushing from her height,  
 In cumbrous ruin thunders to the ground ;  
 The conscious forest trembles at the shock,  
 And hill, and stream, and distant dale, resound.

'These high-aim'd darts of Death, and these alone,  
 Should I collect, my quiver would be full ;  
 A quiver which, suspended in mid air,  
 Or near Heaven's archer, in the zodiac, hung,  
 (So could it be) should draw the public eye,  
 The gaze and contemplation of mankind !  
 A constellation awful, yet benign,  
 To guide the Gay through life's tempestuous wave,  
 Nor suffer them to strike the common rock ;  
 'From greater danger to grow more secure,  
 And, wrapt in happiness, forget their fate.'

Lysander, happy past the common lot,  
 Was warn'd of danger, but too gay to fear.  
 He woo'd the fair Aspasia ; she was kind.  
 In youth, form, fortune, fame, they both were bless'd :  
 All who knew, envied ; yet in envy lov'd :

Can Fancy form more finish'd happiness ?  
Fix'd was the nuptial hour. Her stately dome  
Rose on the sounding beach. The glittering spires  
Float in the wave, and break against the shore ;  
So break those glittering shadows, human joys.  
The faithless morning smil'd : he takes his leave  
To re-embrace, in ecstasies, at eve :  
The rising storm forbids : the news arrives ;  
Untold she saw it in her servant's eye.  
She felt it seen, (her heart was apt to feel)  
And drown'd, without the furious ocean's aid,  
In suffocating sorrows shares his tomb.  
Now round the sumptuous bridal monument  
The guilty billows innocently roar,  
And the rongh sailor passing, drops a tear.  
A tear ?—can tears suffice ?—but not for me.  
How vain our efforts ! and our arts how vain !  
The distant train of thought I took, to shnn,  
Has thrown me on my fate.—These died together ;  
Happy in ruin ! undivorc'd by death !  
Or ne'er to meet, or ne'er to part, is peace.—  
Narcissa ! Pity bleeds at thought of thee ;  
Yet thou wast only near me, not myself.  
Survive myself?—that cures all other woe.  
Narcissa lives ; Philander is forgot.  
O the soft commerce !—O the tender ties,  
Close twisted with the fibres of the heart !  
Which, broken, break them, and drain off the soul  
Of human joy, and make it pain to live.—  
And is it then to live ? When such friends part,  
'Tis the survivor dies.—My heart ! no more.

## NIGHT VI.

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**THE INFIDEL RECLAIMED.****IN TWO PARTS.****Containing the Nature, Proof, and Importance, of Immortality.**

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**PART I.**

WHERE, AMONG OTHER THINGS,  
**GLORY AND RICHES ARE PARTICULARLY  
CONSIDERED.**

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TO THE RIGHT HON. HENRY PELHAM,  
*First Lord Commissioner of the Treasury, and Chancellor  
of the Exchequer.*

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**PREFACE.**

FEW ages have been deeper in dispute about religion than this. The dispute about religion, and the practice of it, seldom go together. The shorter, therefore, the dispute, the better. I think it may be reduced to this single question, 'Is man immortal, or is he not?' If he is not; all our disputes are mere amusements, or trials of skill. In this case, truth, reason, religion, which give our discourses such pomp and solemnity, are (as will be shown) mere empty sounds, without any meaning in them: but if man is immortal, it will behove him to be very serious about

eternal consequences; or, in other words, to be truly religious. And this great fundamental truth, unestablished, or unawakened in the minds of men, is, I conceive, the real source and support of all our infidelity, how remote soever the particular objections advanced may seem to be from it.

Sensible appearances affect most men much more than abstract reasonings; and we daily see bodies drop around us, but the soul is invisible. The power which inclination has over the judgment, is greater than can be well conceived by those that have not had an experience of it; and of what numbers is it the sad interest that souls should not survive? The Heathen world confessed that they rather hoped, than firmly believed, immortality! and how many Heathens have we still amongst us? The Sacred Page assures us, that 'life and immortality is brought to light by the Gospel'; but by how many is the Gospel rejected or overlooked? From these considerations, and from my being, accidentally, privy to the sentiments of some particular persons, I have been long persuaded that most, if not all our infidels (whatever name they take, and whatever scheme for argument's sake, and to keep themselves in countenance, they patronize) are supported in their deplorable error by some doubt of their immortality at the bottom: and I am satisfied, that men once thoroughly convinced of their immortality, are not far from being Christians: for it is hard to conceive that a man, fully conscious eternal pain or happiness will certainly be his lot, should not earnestly and impartially inquire after the surest means of escaping one, and securing the other: and of such an earnest and impartial inquiry I well know the consequence.

Here, therefore, in proof of this most fundamental truth, some plain arguments are offered; arguments derived from principles which infidels admit in common with believers; arguments which appear to me altogether irresistible; and such as, I am satisfied, will have great weight with all who give themselves the small trouble of looking seriously into their own bosoms, and of observing with any tolerable degree of attention, what daily passes round about them in the world. If some arguments shall here occur which others have declined, they are submitted, with all deference, to better judgments, in this, of all points, the most important! for as to the being of a God, that is no longer disputed; but it is undisputed for this reason only, viz. because where the least pretence to rea-

son is admitted, it must for ever be indisputable: and, of consequence, no man can be betrayed into a dispute of that nature by vanity, which has a principal share in animating our modern combatants against other articles of our belief.

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SHE<sup>1</sup> (for I know not yet her name in Heaven)  
Not early, like Narcissa, left the scene,  
Nor sudden, like Philander. What avail?  
This seeming mitigation but inflames;  
This fancied med'cine heightens the disease.  
The longer known, the closer still she grew,  
And gradual parting is a gradual death.  
'Tis the grim tyrant's engine which extorts,  
By tardy pressure's still-increasing weight,  
From hardest hearts confession of distress.

O the long dark approach, through years of pain,  
Death's gallery! (might I dare to call it so)  
With dismal doubt and sable terror hung,  
Sick Hope's pale lamp its only glimmering ray:  
There Fate my melancholy walk ordain'd,  
Forbid self-love itself to flatter there.  
How oft I gaz'd, prophetically sad!  
How oft I saw her dead, while yet in smiles!  
In smiles she sunk her grief to lessen mine:  
She spoke me comfort, and increas'd my pain.  
Like powerful armies trenching at a town,  
By slow and silent, but resistless sap,  
In his pale progress gently gaining ground,  
Death urg'd his deadly siege; in spite of art,  
Of all the balmy blessings Nature lends

<sup>1</sup> Referring to Night the Fifth.

To succour frail humanity. Ye Stars !  
(Not now first made familiar to my sight)  
And thou, O Moon ! bear witness ; many a night  
He tore the pillow from beneath my head,  
Tied down my sore attention to the shock,  
By ceaseless depredations on a life  
Dearer than that he left me. Dreadful post  
Of observation ! darker every hour !  
Less dread the day that drove me to the brink,  
And pointed at eternity below ;  
When my soul shudder'd at futurity ;  
When, on a moment's point, the' important dye  
Of life and death spun doubtful, ere it fell,  
And turn'd up life ; my title to more woe.  
But why more woe ? more comfort let it be.  
Nothing is dead, but that which wish'd to die ;  
Nothing is dead, but wretchedness and pain ;  
Nothing is dead, but what incumber'd, gall'd,  
Block'd up the pass, and barr'd from real life.  
Where dwells that wish most ardent of the wise ?  
Too dark the sun to see it; highest stars  
Too low to reach it; Death, great Death alone,  
O'er stars and sun triumphant, lands us there.

Nor dreadful our transition, though the mind,  
An artist at creating self-alarms,  
Rich in expedients for inquietude,  
Is prone to paint it dreadful. Who can take  
Death's portrait true ? the tyrant never sat.  
Our sketch all random strokes, conjecture all ;  
Close shuts the grave, nor tells one single tale.  
Death and his image rising in the brain  
Bear faint resemblance ; never are alike :  
Fear shakes the pencil : Fancy loves excess ;

Dark Ignorance is lavish of her shades ;  
And these the formidable picture draw. [rise,  
    But grant the worst, 'tis past ; new prospects  
And drop a veil eternal o'er her tomb.  
Far other views our contemplation claim,  
Views that o'erpay the rigours of our life ;  
Views that suspend our agonies in death.  
Wrapt in the thought of immortality,  
Wrapt in the single, the triumphant thought !  
Long life might lapse, age unperceiv'd come on,  
And find the soul unsated with her theme.  
Its Nature, Proof, Importance, fire my song.  
O that my song could emulate my soul !  
Like her immortal. No !—the soul disdains  
A mark so mean ; far nobler hope inflames ;  
If endless ages can outweigh an hour,  
Let not the laurel, but the palm inspire.  
Thy nature ! Immortality ! who knows ?  
And yet who knows it not ? it is but life  
In stronger thread of brighter colour spun,  
And spun for ever ; dipt by cruel Fate  
In Stygian dye, how black, how brittle, here ;  
How short our correspondence with the sun !  
And while it lasts, inglorious ! our best deeds  
How wanting in their weight ! our highest joys  
Small cordials to support us in our pain,  
And give us strength to suffer. But how great  
To mingle interests, converse, amities,  
With all the sons of Reason, scatter'd wide  
Through habitable space, wherever born,  
Howe'er endow'd ! to live free citizens  
Of universal Nature ! to lay hold,  
By more than feeble faith, on the Supreme !

To call Heaven's rich unfathomable mines  
 (Mines which support archangels in their state)  
 Our own! to rise in science as in bliss,  
 Initiate in the secrets of the skies!  
 To read Creation; read its mighty plan  
 In the bare bosom of the Deity!  
 The plan and execution to collate!  
 To see, before each glance of piercing thought,  
 All cloud, all shadow, blown remote; and leave  
 No mystery—but that of Love Divine,  
 Which lifts us on the seraph's flaming wing,  
 From earth's aceldama, this field of blood,  
 Of inward anguish, and of outward ill,  
 From darkness and from dust, to such a scene!  
 Love's element! true joy's illustrious home!  
 From earth's sad contrast (now deplor'd) more fair!  
 What exquisite vicissitude of fate!  
 Bless'd absolution of our blackest hour!

Lorenzo! these are thoughts that make man man,  
 The wise illumine, aggrandize the great.  
 How great, (while yet we tread the kindred clod,  
 And every moment fear to sink beneath  
 The clod we tread, soon trodden by our sons)  
 How great, in the wild whirl of time's pursuits,  
 To stop, and pause; involv'd in high presage,  
 Through the long vista of a thousand years,  
 To stand contemplating our distant selves,  
 As in a magnifying mirror seen,  
 Enlarg'd, ennobled, elevate, divine!  
 To prophesy our own futurities!  
 To gaze in thought on what all thought transcends!  
 To talk, with fellow-candidates, of joys  
 As far beyond conception as desert,  
 Ourselves the' astonish'd talkers and the tale!

Lorenzo ! swells thy bosom at the thought ?  
 The swell becomes thee : 'tis an honest pride !  
 Revere thyself ;—and yet thyself despise.  
 His nature no man can o'er-rate, and none  
 Can under-rate his merit. Take good heed,  
 Nor there be modest where thou shouldst be proud ;  
 That almost universal error shun.  
 How just our pride, when we behold those heights !  
 Not those Ambition paints in air, but those  
 Reason points out, and ardent Virtue gains,  
 And angels emulate. Our pride how just !  
 When mount we ? when these shackles cast ? when  
 This cell of the creation ? this small nest, [quit  
 Stuck in a corner of the universe,  
 Wrapt up in fleecy cloud and fine-spun air ?  
 Fine-spun to sense, but gross and feculent  
 To souls celestial ; souls ordain'd to breathe  
 Ambrosial gales, and drink a purer sky ;  
 Greatly triumphant on Time's farther shore,  
 Where Virtue reigns, enrich'd with full arrears,  
 While Pomp imperial begs an alms of Peace.

In empire high, or in proud science deep,  
 Ye born of Earth ! on what can you confer,  
 With half the dignity, with half the gain,  
 The gust, the glow, of rational delight,  
 As on this theme, which angels praise and share ?  
 Man's fates and favours are a theme in Heav'n.

What wretched repetition cloys us here !  
 What periodic potions for the sick !  
 Distemper'd bodies, and distemper'd minds !  
 In an eternity what scenes shall strike !  
 Adventures thicken ! novelties surprise !  
 What webs of wonder shall unravel there !  
 What full day pour on all the paths of Heav'n,

And light the' Almighty's footsteps in the deep !  
How shall the blessed day of our discharge  
Unwind, at once, the labyrinthis of Fate,  
And straighten its inextricable maze !

If inextinguishable thirst in man  
To know; how rich, how full, our banquet there !  
There, not the moral world alone unfolds ;  
The world material, lately seen in shades,  
And in those shades by fragments only seen,  
And seen those fragments by the labouring eye,  
Unbroken, then, illustrious and entire,  
Its ample sphere, its universal frame,  
In full dimensions, swells to the survey,  
And enters, at one glance, the ravish'd sight.  
From some superior point, (where, who can tell ?  
Suffice it 'tis a point where gods reside)  
How shall the stranger-man's illumin'd eye,  
In the vast ocean of unbounded space,  
Behold an infinite of floating worlds  
Divide the crystal waves of ether pure,  
In endless voyage without port ? The least  
Of these disseminated orbs how great !  
Great as they are, what numbers these surpass,  
Huge as leviathan to that small race,  
Those twinkling multitudes of little life,  
He swallows unperceiv'd ! Stupendous these ?  
Yet what are these stupendous to the whole ?  
As particles, as atoms ill-perceiv'd ;  
As circulating globules in our veins ;  
So vast the plan. Fecundity divine !  
Exuberant Source ! perhaps I wrong thee still.  
If admiration is a source of joy,  
What transport hence ! yet this the least in Heav'n.  
What this to that illustrious robe He wears.

Who toss'd this mass of wonders from his hand,  
A specimen, an earnest, of his power ?  
'Tis to that glory, whence all glory flows,  
As the mead's meanest floweret to the sun,  
Which gave it birth. But what this sun of Heav'n ?  
This bliss supreme of the supremely blest ?  
Death, only death, the question can resolve.  
By death cheap bought the' ideas of our joy ;  
The bare ideas ! solid happiness  
So distant from its shadow chas'd below.

And chase we still the phantom through the fire,  
O'er bog, and brake, and precipice, till death ?  
And toil we still for sublunary pay ?  
Defy the dangers of the field and flood,  
Or, spider-like, spin out our precious all,  
Our more than vitals spin, (if no regard  
To great futurity) in curious webs  
Of subtle thought and exquisite design,  
(Fine network of the brain !) to catch a fly !  
The momentary buzz of vain renown !  
A name ! a mortal immortality !

Or (meaner still) instead of grasping air,  
For sordid lucre plunge we in the mire ?  
Drudge, sweat, through every shame, for every gain :  
For vile contaminating trash ! throw up  
Our hope in Heaven, our dignity with man,  
And deify the dirt matur'd to gold ?  
Ambition, Avarice, the two demons these  
Which goad through every slough our human herd,  
Hard-travell'd from the cradle to the grave.  
How low the wretches stoop ! how steep they climb !  
These demons burn mankind, but most possess  
Lorenzo's bosom, and turn out the skies.  
Is it in time to hide eternity ?

And why not in an atom on the shore  
 To cover ocean? or a mote, the sun?  
 Glory and wealth! have they this blinding pow'r?  
 What if to them I prove Lorenzo blind?  
 Would it surprise thee? be thou then surpris'd;  
 Thou neither know'st: their nature learn from me.

Mark well, as foreign as these subjects seem,  
 What close connexion ties them to my theme.  
 First, what is true ambition? The pursuit  
 Of glory nothing less than man can share.  
 Were they as vain as gaudy-minded man,  
 As flatulent with fumes of self-applause,  
 Their arts and conquests animals might boast,  
 And claim their laurel-crowns as well as we,  
 But not celestial. Here we stand aione,  
 As in our form distinct, pre-eminent:  
 If prone in thought, our stature is our shame;  
 And man should blush, his forehead meets the skies.  
 The visible and present are for brutes:  
 A slender portion, and a narrow bound!  
 These Reason, with an energy divine,  
 O'erleaps, and claims the future and unseen,  
 The vast unseen! the future fathomless!  
 When the great soul buoys up to this high point,  
 Leaving gross Nature's sediments below,  
 Then, and then only, Adam's offspring quits  
 The sage and hero of the fields and woods,  
 Asserts his rank, and rises into man.  
 This is ambition; this is human fire!

Can parts or place (two bold pretenders) make  
 Lorenzo great, and pluck him from the throng?  
 Genius and art, ambition's boasted wings,  
 Our boast but ill deserve: a feeble aid!  
 Dedalian enginery! If these alone

Assist our flight, Fame's flight is Glory's fall.  
Heart-merit wanting, mount we ne'er so high,  
Our height is but the gibbet of our name.  
A celebrated wretch when I behold,  
When I behold a genius bright and base,  
Of towering talents and terrestrial aims,  
Methinks I see, as thrown from her high sphere,  
The glorious fragments of a soul immortal,  
With rubbish mix'd, and glittering in the dust :  
Struck at the splendid melancholy sight,  
At once compassion soft and envy rise—  
But wherefore envy? talents angel-bright,  
If wanting worth, are shining instruments  
In false Ambition's hand, to finish faults  
Illustrious, and give Infamy renown.

Great ill is an achievement of great pow'rs.  
Plain sense but rarely leads us far astray.  
Reason the means, Affections choose our end.  
Means have no merit, if our end amiss.  
If wrong our hearts, our heads are right in vain.  
What is a Pelham's head to Pelham's heart?  
Hearts are proprietors of all applause.  
Right ends and means make wisdom, Worldly-wise  
Is but half-witted at its highest praise.

Let genius, then, despair to make thee great ;  
Nor flatter station. What is station high?  
'Tis a proud mendicant: it boasts and begs ;  
It begs an alms of homage from the throng,  
And oft the throng denies its charity.  
Monarchs and ministers are awful names !  
Whoever wear them challenge our devoir.  
Religion, public Order, both exact  
External homage and a supple knee,  
To beings pompously set up, to serve

The meanest slave : all more is Merit's due,  
 Her sacred and inviolable right ;  
 Nor ever paid the monarch, but the man.  
 Our hearts ne'er bow but to superior worth ;  
 Nor ever fail of their allegiance there.  
 Fools, indeed, drop the man in their account,  
 And vote the mantle into majesty.  
 Let the small savage boast his silver fur,  
 His royal robe unborrow'd, and unbought,  
 His own, descending fairly from his sires ;  
 Shall man be proud to wear his livery,  
 And souls in ermine scorn a soul without ?  
 Can place or lessen us or aggrandize ?  
 Pigmies are pigmies still, though perch'd on Alps,  
 And pyramids are pyramids in vales.  
 Each man makes his own stature, builds himself.  
 Virtue alone outbuilds the pyramids ;  
 Her monuments shall last, when Egypt's fall.

Of these sure truths dost thou demand the cause ?  
 The cause is lodg'd in immortality.  
 Hear, and assent. Thy bosom burns for pow'r ;  
 What station charms thee ? I'll install thee there ;  
 'Tis thine. And art thou greater than before ?  
 Then thou before wast something less than man.  
 Has thy new post betray'd thee into pride ?  
 That treacherous pride betrays thy dignity ;  
 That pride defames humanity, and calls  
 The being mean which staffs or strings can raise :  
 That pride, like hooded hawks, in darkness soars,  
 From blindness bold, and towering to the skies.  
 'Tis born of Ignorance, which knows not man :  
 An angel's second, nor his second long.  
 A Nero, quitting his imperial throne,  
 And courting glory from the tinkling string,

But faintly shadows an immortal soul,  
With empire's self to pride or rapture fir'd.  
If nobler motives minister no cure,  
Ev'n vanity forbids thee to be vain.

High worth is elevated place : 'tis more,  
It makes the post stand candidate for thee ;  
Makes more than monarchs, makes an honest man.  
Though no Exchequer it commands, 'tis wealth ;  
And though it wears no ribbon, 'tis renown :  
Renown, that would not quit thee though disgrac'd,  
Nor leave thee pendent on a master's smile.  
Other ambition Nature interdicts ;  
Nature proclaims it most absurd iu man,  
By pointing at his origin and end ;  
Milk and a swathe, at first, his whole demand ;  
His whole domain, at last, a turf or stone ;  
To whom, between, a world may seem too small.

Souls, truly great, dart forward on the wing  
Of just Ambition, to the grand result,  
The curtain's fall ; there see the buskin'd chief  
Unshod behind this momentary scene,  
Reduc'd to his own stature, low or high,  
As vice or virtue sinks him, or sublimes ;  
And laugh at this fantastic mummery,  
This antic prelude of grotesque events,  
Where dwarfs are often stilted, and betray  
A littleness of soul by worlds o'er-run,  
And nations laid in blood. Dread sacrifice  
To Christian pride ! which had with horror shock'd  
The darkest Pagans, offer'd to their gods.

O thou Most Christian enemy to peace !  
Again in arms ? again provoking Fate ?  
That prince, and that alone, is truly great,  
Who draws the sword reluctant, gladly sheathes ;

On empire builds what empire far outweighs,  
And makes his throne a scaffold to the skies!

Why this so rare?—because, forgot of all  
The day of death, that venerable day  
Which sits as judge; that day which shall pronounce  
On all our days, absolve them, or condemn.  
**Lorenzo!** never shut thy thought against it:  
Be levees ne'er so full, afford it room;  
And give it audience in the cabinet.  
That friend consulted, flatteries apart,  
Will tell thee fair if thou art great or mean.

To dote on aught may leave us, or be left,  
Is that ambition? then let flames descend,  
Point to the centre their inverted spires,  
And learn humiliation from a soul  
Which boasts her lineage from celestial fire.  
Yet these are they the world pronounces wise;  
The world, which cancels Nature's right and wrong,  
And casts new wisdom: ev'n the grave man lends  
His solemn face to countenance the coin.  
Wisdom for parts is madness for the whole.  
This stamps the paradox, and gives us leave  
To call the wisest weak, the richest poor,  
The most ambitious unambitious, mean,  
In triumph mean, and abject on a throne.  
Nothing can make it less than mad in man  
To put forth all his ardour, all his art,  
And give his soul her full unbounded flight,  
But reaching Him who gave her wings to fly.  
When blind Ambition quite mistakes her road,  
And downward pores for that which shines above,  
Substantial happiness and true renown;  
Then, like an idiot gazing on the brook,

We leap at stars, and fasten in the mud ;  
At glory grasp, and sink in infamy.

Ambition ! powerful source of good and ill !  
Thy strength in man, like length of wing in birds,  
When disengag'd from earth with greater ease,  
And swifter flight, transports us to the skies :  
By toys entangled, or in guilt bemir'd,  
It turns a curse ; it is our chain and scourge,  
In this dark dungeon, where confin'd we lie,  
Close-grated by the sordid bars of sense,  
All prospect of eternity shut out,  
And, but for execution, ne'er set free.

With error in ambition justly charg'd,  
Find we Lorenzo wiser in his wealth ?  
What if thy rental I reform, and draw  
An inventory new to set thee right ?  
Where thy true treasure ? Gold says, ‘ Not in me : ’  
And, ‘ Not in me,’ the Diamond. Gold is poor ;  
India’s insolvent : seek it in thyself ;  
Seek in thy naked self, and find it there ;  
In being so descended, form’d, endow’d ;  
Sky-born, sky-guided, sky-returning race !  
Erect, immortal, rational, divine !  
In senses, which inherit earth and Heavens :  
Enjoy the various riches Nature yields ;  
Far nobler ! give the riches they enjoy ;  
Give taste to fruits, and harmony to groves ;  
Their radiant beams to gold, and gold’s bright sire ;  
Take in, at once, the landscape of the world,  
At a small inlet, which a grain might close,  
And half create the wondrous world they see.  
Our senses, as our reason, are divine.  
But for the magic organ’s powerful charm,

Earth were a rude uncolour'd chaos still.  
 Objects are but the' occasion, ours the' exploit ;  
 Ours is the cloth, the pencil, and the paint,  
 Which Nature's admirable picture draws,  
 And beautifies Creation's ample dome.  
 Like Milton's Eve, when gazing on the lake,  
 Man makes the matchless image man admires.  
 Say then, shall man, his thoughts all sent abroad,  
 Superior wonders in himself forgot,  
 His admiration waste on objects round,  
 When Heav'n makes him the soul of all he sees ?  
 Absurd ! not rare ! so great, so mean, is man.

What wealth in senses such as these ! what wealth  
 In fancy, fir'd to form a fairer scene  
 Than sense surveys ! in Memory's firm record,  
 Which, should it perish, could this world recall  
 From the dark shadows of o'erwhelming years !  
 In colours fresh, originally bright,  
 Preserve its portrait, and report its fate !  
 What wealth in intellect, that sovereign pow'r !  
 Which sense and fancy summons to the bar;  
 Interrogates, approves, or reprehends ;  
 And from the mass those underlings import,  
 From their materials sifted and refin'd,  
 And in Truth's balance accurately weigh'd,  
 Forms art and science, government and law,  
 The solid basis, and the beauteous frame,  
 The vitals, and the grace of civil life !  
 And manners (sad exception !) set aside,  
 Strikes out, with master-hand, a copy fair  
 Of his idea, whose indulgent thought  
 Long, long ere Chaos teem'd, plann'd human bliss.  
 What wealth in souls that soar, dive, range  
 around,

Disdaining limit or from place or time,  
And hear, at once, in thought extensive, hear  
The' Almighty Fiat, and the trumpet's sound !  
Bold, on Creation's outside walk, and view  
What was, and is, and more than e'er shall be;  
Commanding, with omnipotence of thought,  
Creations new, in Fancy's field to rise !  
Souls that can grasp whate'er the' Almighty made,  
And wander wild through things impossible !  
What wealth in faculties of endless growth,  
In quenchless passions violent to crave,  
In liberty to choose, in power to reach,  
And in duration (how thy riches rise !)  
Duration to perpetuate—boundless bliss !

Ask you what power resides in feeble man,  
That bliss to gain ? Is Virtue's then, unknown ?  
Virtue ! our present peace, our future prize.  
Man's unprecious, natural estate,  
Improveable at will, in virtue lies ;  
Its tenure sure, its income is divine.

High-built abundance, heap on heap ! for what ?  
To breed new wants, and beggar us the more,  
Then make a richer scramble for the throng ?  
Soon as this feeble pulse, which leaps so long,  
Almost by miracle, is tir'd with play,  
Like rubbish, from exploding engines thrown,  
Our magazines of hoarded trifles fly ;  
Fly diverse ; fly to foreigners, to foes ;  
New masters court, and call the former fool,  
(How justly !) for dependence on their stay.  
Wide scatter, first, our playthings; then, our dust.

Dost court abundance for the sake of peace ?  
Learn, and lament thy self-defeated scheme.  
Riches enable to be richer still,

And richer still what mortal can resist?  
 Thus Wealth (a cruel task-master !) enjoins  
 New toils, succeeding toils, an endless train !  
 And murders Peace, which taught it first to shine,  
 The poor are half as wretched as the rich,  
 Whose proud and painful privilege it is  
 At once to bear a double load of woe,  
 To feel the stings of envy and of want,  
 Outrageous want! both Indies cannot cure.

A competence is vital to Content;  
 Much wealth is corpulence, if not disease :  
 Sick, or incumber'd, is our happiness.  
 A competence is all we can enjoy.  
 O be content, where Heaven can give no more!  
 More, like a flash of water from a lock,  
 Quickens our spirit's movement for an hour,  
 But soon its force is spent ; nor rise our joys  
 Above our native temper's common stream.  
 Hence Disappointment lurks in every prize,  
 As bees in flowers, and stings us with success.

The rich man, who denies it, proudly feigns,  
 Nor knows the wise are privy to the lie.  
 Much learning shows how little mortals know ;  
 Much wealth, how little worldlings can enjoy :  
 At best it babies us with endless toys,  
 And keeps us children till we drop to dust.  
 As monkeys at a mirror stand amaz'd,  
 They fail to find what they so plainly see :  
 Thus men, in shining riches, see the face  
 Of Happiness, nor know it is a shade;  
 But gaze, and touch, and peep, and peep again,  
 And wish, and wonder it is absent still.

How few can rescue opulence from want!  
 Who lives to nature rarely can be poor ;  
 Who lives to fancy never can be rich.

Poor is the man in debt ; the man of gold,  
In debt to Fortune, trembles at her pow'r :  
The man of reason smiles at her and death.  
O what a patrimony this ! a being  
Of such inherent strength and majesty,  
Not worlds possest can raise it ; worlds destroy'd  
Can't injure ; which holds on its glorious course  
When thine, O Nature ! ends : too blest to mourn  
Creation's obsequies. What treasure this !  
The monarch is a beggar to the man.

Immortal ! ages past, yet nothing gone !  
Morn without eve ! a race without a goal !  
Unshorten'd by progression infinite !  
Futurity for ever future ! life  
Beginning still where computation ends !  
'Tis the description of a deity !  
'Tis the description of the meanest slave !  
The meanest slave dares then Lorenzo scorn ?  
The meanest slave thy sovereign glory shares.  
Proud youth ! fastidious of the lower world !  
Man's lawful pride includes humility ;  
Stoops to the lowest ; is too great to find  
Inferiors ; all immortal ! brothers all !  
Proprietors eternal of thy love !

Immortal ! what can strike the sense so strong,  
As this the soul ? it thunders to the thought,  
Reason amazes, gratitude o'erwhelms :  
No more we slumber on the brink of Fate ;  
Rous'd at the sound, the' exulting soul ascends,  
And breathes her native air, an air that feeds  
Ambitions high, and fans ethereal fires ;  
Quick-kindles all that is divine within us,  
Nor leaves one loitering thought beneath the stars.

Has not Lorenzo's bosom caught the flame ?  
Immortal ! were but one immortal, how

Would others envy ! how would thrones adore !  
Because 'tis common, is the blessing lost ?  
How this ties up the bounteous hand of Heav'n !  
O vain, vain, vain, all else ! eternity !  
A glorious and a needful refuge that,  
From vile imprisonment in abject views.  
'Tis Immortality, 'tis that alone,  
Amid life's pains, abasements, emptiness,  
The soul can comfort, elevate, and fill :  
That only, and that amply, this performs ;  
Lifts us above life's pains, her joys above ;  
Their terror those, and these their lustre lose ;  
Eternity depending covers all ;  
Eternity depending all achieves ;  
Sets earth at distance ; casts her into shades ;  
Blends her distinctions ; abrogates her pow'rs ;  
The low, the lofty, joyous, and severe,  
Fortune's dread frowns, and fascinating smiles,  
Make one promiscuous and neglected heap,  
The man beneath ; if I may call him man,  
Whom Immortality's full force inspires.  
Nothing terrestrial touches his high thought ;  
Suns shine unseen, and thunders roll unheard,  
By minds quite conscious of their high descent,  
Their present province, and their future prize ;  
Divinely darting upward every wish,  
Warm on the wing, in glorious absence lost !

Doubt you this truth ? why labours your belief ?  
If earth's whole orb, by some due-distant eye  
Were seen at once, her towering Alps would sink,  
And levell'd Atlas leave an even sphere.  
Thus earth, and all that earthly minds admire,  
Is swallow'd in Eternity's vast round.  
To that stupendous view, when souls awake,

So large of late, so mountainous to man,  
Time's toys subside, and equal all below.

Enthusiastic this?—then all are weak  
But rank enthusiasts. To this godlike height  
Some souls have soar'd, or martyrs ne'er had bled:  
And all may do what has by man been done.  
Who, beaten by these sublunary storms,  
Boundless, interminable joys can weigh  
Unraptur'd, unexalted, uninflam'd?  
What slave unbless'd, who from to-morrow's dawn  
Expects an empire? he forgets his chain,  
And, thron'd in thought, his absent sceptre waves.

And what a sceptre waits us! what a throne!  
Her own immense appointments to compute,  
Or comprehend her high prerogatives,  
In this her dark minority, how toils,  
How vainly pants, the human soul divine!  
Too great the bounty seems for earthly joy;  
What heart but trembles at so strange a bliss?

In spite of all the truths the Muse has sung,  
Ne'er to be priz'd enough! enough revolv'd!  
Are there who wrapt the world so close about them,  
They see no farther than the clouds, and dance  
On heedless Vanity's fantastic toe,  
Till, stumbling at a straw, in their career, [song?  
Headlong they plunge, where end both dance and  
Are there, Lorenzo? is it possible?  
Are there on earth (let me not call them men)  
Who lodge a soul immortal in their breasts,  
Unconscious as the mountain of its ore,  
Or rock of its inestimable gem?  
When rocks shall melt, and mountains vanish, these  
Shall know their treasure; treasure then no more,  
Are there (still more amazing!) who resist

The rising thought? who smother, in its birth,  
The glorious truth? who struggle to be brutes?  
Who through this bosom-barrier burst their way,  
And, with revers'd ambition, strive to sink?  
Who labour downwards through the' opposing  
powers

Of instinct, reason, and the world against them,  
To dismal hopes, and shelter in the shock  
Of endless night? night darker than the grave's?  
Who fight the proofs of Immortality?  
With horrid zeal, and execrable arts,  
Work all their engines, level their black fires,  
To blot from man this attribute divine,  
(Than vital blood far dearer to the wise)  
Blasphemers, and rank atheists to themselves?

To contradict them, see all Nature rise!  
What object, what event, the moon beneath,  
But argues, or endears, an after-scene?  
To reason proves, or weds it to desire?  
All things proclaim it needful; some advance  
One precious step beyond, and prove it sure.  
A thousand arguments swarm round my pen,  
From Heaven, and earth, and man. Indulge a few,  
By Nature, as her common habit, worn;  
So pressing Providence a truth to teach,  
Which truth untaught, all other truths were vain.

Thou! whose all-providential eye surveys  
Whose hand directs, whose spirit fills and warms  
Creation, and holds empire far beyond!  
Eternity's Inhabitant august!  
Of two eternities amazing Lord!  
One past, ere man's or angel's had begun,  
Aid! while I rescue from the foe's assault  
Thy glorious immortality in man;

A theme for ever, and for all, of weight,  
Of moment infinite! but relish'd most  
By those who love thee most, who most adore.

Nature, thy daughter, ever-changing birth  
Of thee the Great Immutable, to man  
Speaks wisdom; is his oracle supreme;  
And he who most consults her is most wise.  
Lorenzo! to this heavenly Delphos haste,  
And come back all-immortal, all-divine.  
Look Nature through, 'tis revolution all;  
All change, no death: day follows night, and night  
The dying day: stars rise, and set, and rise:  
Earth takes the example. See, the Summer gay,  
With her green chaplet and ambrosial flowers,  
Droops into pallid Autumn: Winter gray,  
Horrid with frost, and turbulent with storm,  
Blows Autumn and his golden fruits away,  
Then melts into the Spring: soft Spring, with breath  
Favonian, from warm chambers of the south,  
Recalls the first. All, to reflowerish, fades:  
As in a wheel, all sinks to reascend:  
Emblems of man, who passes, not expires.

With this minute distinction, emblems just,  
Nature revolves, but man advances; both  
Eternal: that a circle, this a line:  
That gravitates, this soars. The aspiring soul,  
Ardent and tremulous, like flame, ascends,  
Zeal and humility her wings, to Heav'n.  
The world of matter, with its various forms,  
All dies into new life. Life born from Death  
Rolls the vast mass, and shall for ever roll.  
No single atom, once in being, lost,  
With change of counsel charges the Most High.  
What hence infers Lorenzo? can it be?

Matter immortal? and shall spirit die?  
 Above the nobler shall less noble rise?  
 Shall man alone, for whom all else revives,  
 No resurrection know? shall man alone,  
 Imperial man! be sown in barren ground,  
 Less privileg'd than grain on which he feeds?  
 Is man, in whom alone is power to prize  
 The bliss of being, or, with previous pain,  
 Deplore its period, by the spleen of Fate,  
 Severely doom'd Death's single unredeem'd?

If Nature's revolution speaks aloud  
 In her gradation, hear her louder still.  
 Look Nature through, 'tis neat gradation all.  
 By what minute degrees her scale ascends!  
 Each middle nature join'd at each extreme;  
 To that above it join'd, to that beneath.  
 Parts into parts reciprocally shot,  
 Abhor divorce. What love of union reigns!  
 Here dormant matter waits a call to life;  
 Half-life, half-death, join there; here life and sense,  
 There sense from reason steals a glimmering ray;  
 Reason shines out in man. But how preserv'd  
 The chain unbroken upward, to the realms  
 Of incorporeal life? those realms of bliss  
 Where Death hath no dominion? Grant a make  
 Half-mortal, half-immortal; earthy part,  
 And part ethereal: grant the soul of man  
 Eternal, or in man the series ends.  
 Wide yawns the gap; connexion is no more;  
 Check'd Reason halts; her next step wants support;  
 Striving to climb, she tumbles from her scheme,  
 A scheme Analogy pronounc'd so true;  
 Analogy! man's surest guide below.  
 Thus far all Nature calls on thy belief;

And will Lorenzo, careless of the call,  
False attestation on all Nature charge,  
Rather than violate his league with Death ?  
Renounce his reason, rather than renounce  
The dust belov'd, and run the risk of Heav'n ?  
O what indignity to deathless souls !  
What treason to the majesty of man !  
Of man immortal ! hear the lofty style :  
' If so decreed, the' Almighty Will be done.  
Let earth dissolve, yon ponderous orbs descend,  
And grind us into dust. The soul is safe ;  
The man emerges ; mounts above the wreck,  
As towering flame from Nature's funeral pyre ;  
O'er devastation, as a gainer, smiles ;  
His charter, his inviolable rights,  
Well-pleas'd to learn from Thunder's impotence,  
Death's pointless darts, and Hell's defeated storms.'

But these chimeras touch not thee, Lorenzo !  
The glories of the world thy sevenfold shield.  
Other ambition than of crowns in air,  
And superlunary felicities,  
Thy bosom warms. I'll cool it, if I can ;  
And turn those glories that enchant, against thee.  
What ties thee to this life proclaims the next.  
If wise, the cause that wounds thee is thy cure.

Come, my Ambitious ! let us mount together,  
(To mount Lorenzo never can refuse ?  
And from the clouds, where Pride delights to dwell,  
Look down on earth.—What seest thou? wondrous  
things !

Terrestrial wonders, that eclipse the skies.  
What lengths of labour'd lands ; what loaded seas !  
Loaded by man for pleasure, wealth, or war !  
Seas, winds, and planets, into service brought,

His art acknowledge, and promote his ends.  
Nor can the' eternal rocks his will withstand :  
What levell'd mountains ! and what lifted vales !  
O'er vales and mountains sumptuous cities swell,  
And gild our landscape with their glittering spires.  
Some mid the wondering waves majestic rise,  
And Neptune holds a mirror to their charms.  
Far greater still ! (what cannot mortal might ?)  
See wide dominions ravish'd from the deep !  
The narrow'd deep with indignation foams.  
Or southward turn, to delicate and grand,  
The finer arts there ripen in the sun.  
How the tall temples, as to meet their gods,  
Ascend the skies ! the proud triumphal arch  
Shews us half heaven beneath its ample bend.  
High through mid air, here streams are taught to  
flow ;  
Whole rivers there, laid by in basons, sleep.  
Here plains turn oceans ; there vast oceans join  
Through kingdoms channell'd deep from shore to  
shore,  
And chang'd Creation takes its face from man.  
Beats thy brave breast for formidable scenes,  
Where fame and empire wait upon the sword ?  
See fields in blood ; hear naval thunders rise ;  
Britannia's voice ! that awes the world to peace.  
How yon enormous mole projecting breaks  
The mid-sea, furions waves ! their roar amidst  
Out-speaks the Deity, and says, ' O Main !  
' Thus far, nor farther ; new restraints obey.'  
Earth's disembowel'd ! measur'd are the skies !  
Stars are detected in their deep recess !  
Creation widens ! vanquish'd Nature yields !

Her secrets are extorted ! Art prevails !

What monument of genius, spirit, power !

And now, Lorenzo ! raptur'd at this scene,  
Whose glories render Heaven superfluous ! say,  
Whose footsteps these !—Immortals have been  
here ;

Could less than souls immortal this have done ?

Earth's cover'd o'er with proofs of souls immortal,  
And proofs of Immortality forgot.

To flatter thy grand foible, I confess  
These are Ambition's works ; and these are great :  
But this, the least immortal souls can do,  
Transcendsthem all.—But whatcan these transcend ?  
Dost ask me what?—one sigh for the distrest.  
What then for Infidels ? a deeper sigh.  
'Tis moral grandeur makes the mighty man !  
How little they, who think aught great below ?  
All our ambitions Death defeats but one,  
And that it crowns.—Here cease we; but, ere long,  
More powerful proof shall take the field against  
thee,  
Stronger than death, and smiling at the tomb.

END OF VOL. I.

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